

TRANSFORMING A RUNNING LEGACY APPLICATION INTO HIGH SCALABLE ARCHITECTURE

Morten Jokumsen eBay classifieds

INTERNATIONAL
SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

CONFERENCE





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Who and what is DBA?

- Old classifieds news paper started in 1981
- First website launched in 1995
- Sold to eBay in 2008
 - Price: 370 mill UDS

















Velkommen til Den Blå Avis. Husk at tilføje Den Blå Avis Online til din samling af bogmærker.





Avisen Online Klik her for at indtaste annoncer.

Erhvervsannoncering - Information om elektroniske og trykte medier.

Annoncer Jorden rundt Verdensomspændende annoncering via FAPIA.

Denne web-server er optimeret til Netscape 2.0 og Microsoft Explorer 2.0.

For yderligere oplysninger kontakt os på *Den Blå Avis A/S* eller på telefon 87 31 31 38.





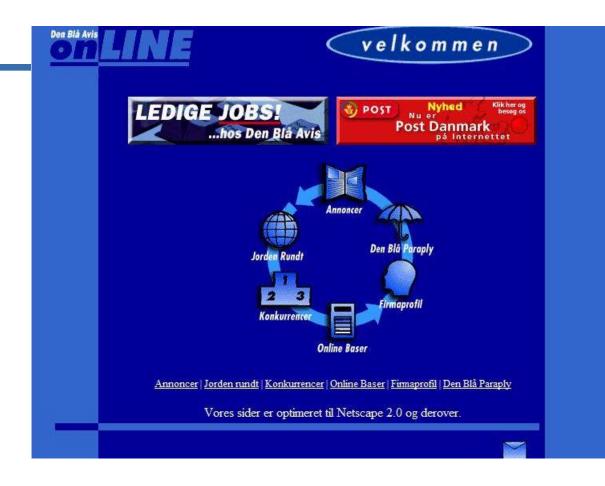






















































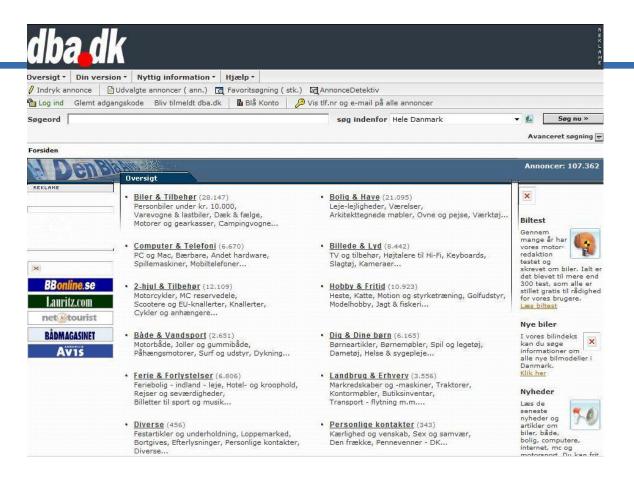


















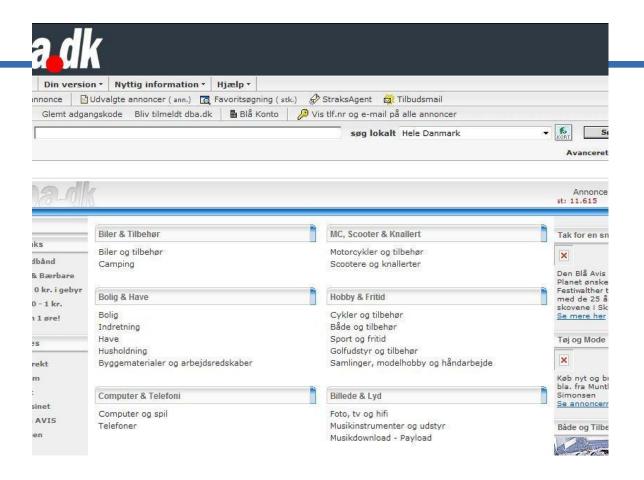




































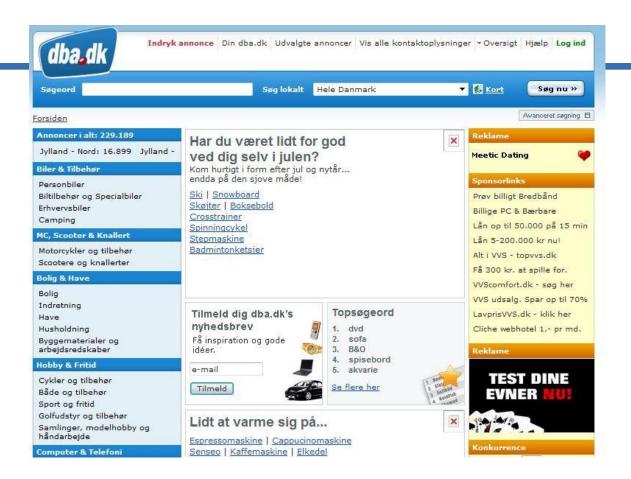
















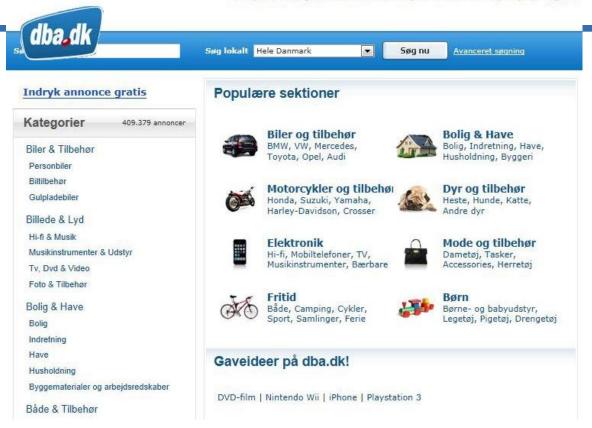
















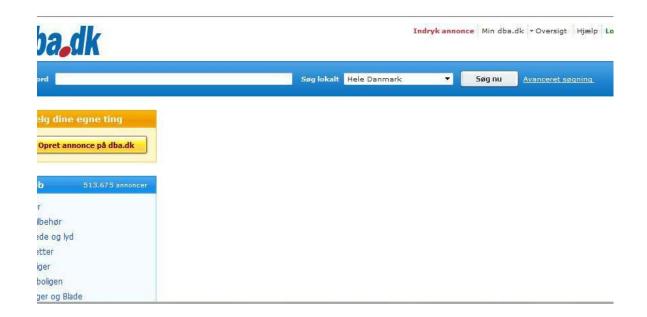


















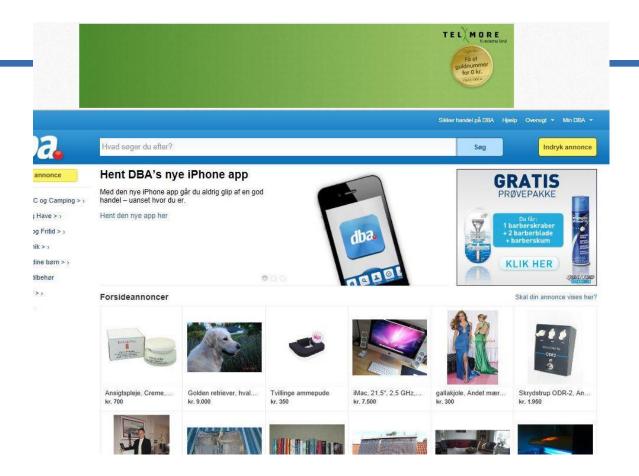




























Who is DBA

- One of the largest websites in DK
- Grows 20% each year
- Mobile traffic goes crazy!

Nr.	Udgivelse	Brugere	Besøg ▼	Sidevisninger 🛍
1	ekstrabladet.dk	1.424.358	28.878.828	182.227.159
2	dba.dk	1.129.814	8.596.894	169.239.691
3	tv2.dk	1.449.400	19.193.276	131.349.540
4	dmi.dk	1.741.905	23.588.943	105.498.264
5	bazoom.dk	470.256	3.243.739	89.018.273
6	guloggratis.dk	611.267	4.813.842	85.970.351















THE CHALLENGE

















```
if 1 <> 1 AND AlleGalleriAnnoncer = 1 then
   objFAST.SetSearchParameters Fritekst, StartRecord
       rubrikId, kategoriId, sektionId, serviceId,
       navdataInt9, navdataInt10, navdataInt11, navd
       navdatastr3, navdatastr4, navdatastr5, navdat
       navdatastr17, navdatastr18, navdatastr19, nav
   FASTErrorKode = objFAST.PerformClassifiedGalleryS
   FASTSearchString = "Gallery-search, searchstring
else
   objFAST.SetSearchParameters Fritekst, StartRecord
       rubrikId, kategoriId, sektionId, serviceId,
       navdataInt9, navdataInt10, navdataInt11, navd
       navdatastr3, navdatastr4, navdatastr5, navdat
       navdatastr17, navdatastr18, navdatastr19, nav
   FASTErrorKode = objFAST.PerformClassifiedSearch()
   FASTSearchString = objFAST.GetClassified()(1)(2)
end if
```

Get rid of this!















Project Mercury

















Why Mercury?

Within the realm of astrology the planet Mercury is the ruler of the star sign Gemini. Gemini means twins.

This is what we want to do here seen from a business perspective: create a twin of dba.dk running on a more efficient, productive and high-quality platform.







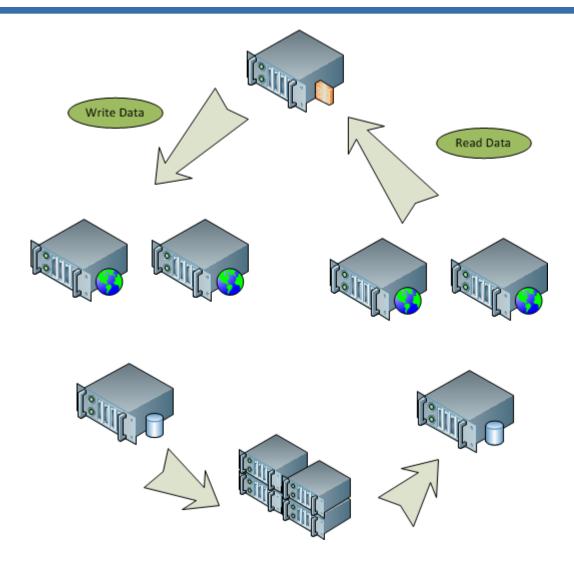








What we wanted



















Initial guidelines

- The architecture must be simple and uniform
- Use the Domain Driven Design patterns to gain uniform code and design of the architecture
- Code should be high quality which means low bug count and high maintainability
- Performance need to be part of the architecture from the start
- The architecture is scalable, which made it's easy to scale horizontal by append more servers to make higher throughput
- To ensure high quality and clean code, we migrate the existing database in steps to a new database
- We migrate with a business scope one to one

















The challenges

- Move the architecture from 1999
- Totally new team
 - Understand the business
- Move existing developers to .NET
- Totally new technology stack

















And how we did it the first time

```
IEmailService emailService,
   IReceiptService receiptService,
   ITextAdsConfiguration textAdsConfiguration,
   ISearchUrlService searchUrlService,
   IDescriptiveWebsiteLinkTextService descriptiveWebsiteLinkTextService,
   ILogger logger,
   IFacebookService facebookService,
   IEmailToListingOwnerUIService emailToListingOwnerUIService,
   IBannerVariablesUIService bannerVariablesUIService,
   IBilBasenCarReviewService bilBasenCarReviewService,
   ICommandBus commandBus,
   ICookieService cookieService,
   ICasService casService,
   IUserListingsQueryService userListingQueryService,
   IVipListingQueryService vipListingQueryService,
    IDefaultViewTypeResolver defaultViewTypeResolver,
    interface Dba.Dba.DbaWeb.Helpers.Srp.IDefaultViewTypeResolver
    _listingDtoService = listingDtoService;
    marketStructureService = marketStructureService;
   countService = countService;
   adtechBannerService = adtechBannerService;
   _googleAdsenseService = googleAdsenseService;
    gemiusService = gemiusService;
   _emailService = emailService;
   receiptService = receiptService;
   _textAdsConfiguration = textAdsConfiguration;
    descriptiveWebsiteLinkTextService = descriptiveWebsiteLinkTextService;
   _logger = logger;
   emailToListingOwnerUIService = emailToListingOwnerUIService;
   _facebookService = facebookService;
    _searchURLService = searchUrlService;
    bannerVariablesUIService = bannerVariablesUIService;
   bilBasenCarReviewService = bilBasenCarReviewService;
   commandBus = commandBus;
    _vipListingQueryService = vipListingQueryService;
   defaultViewTypeResolver = defaultViewTypeResolver;
   deletedListingReadStore = deletedListingReadStore;
   cookieService = cookieService;
    casService = casService;
    userService = userService;
    userListingQueryService = userListingQueryService;
Actions
MoveToCookieService
Crap
```















Why did it suck?

- 1. Presentation Layer
- 2. Application Layer
- 📜 3. Domain Layer
- 🗽 4. Infrastructure Layer

















AND WE DID THE SAME MISTAKE IN THE NEXT PHASE















The first write side

- Fighting the O/RM
- Anemic Domain Model
 - Where did the logic go?
- Did we do it wrong?
 - Layered architecture failed?















Evolve the code base

LET'S SCALE

















The problems

- We could not scale
- We could not implement new stuff fast enough
- New developers had a hard time to understand the code base
- We said we we did DDD but we didn't















CQRS TO THE RESCUE









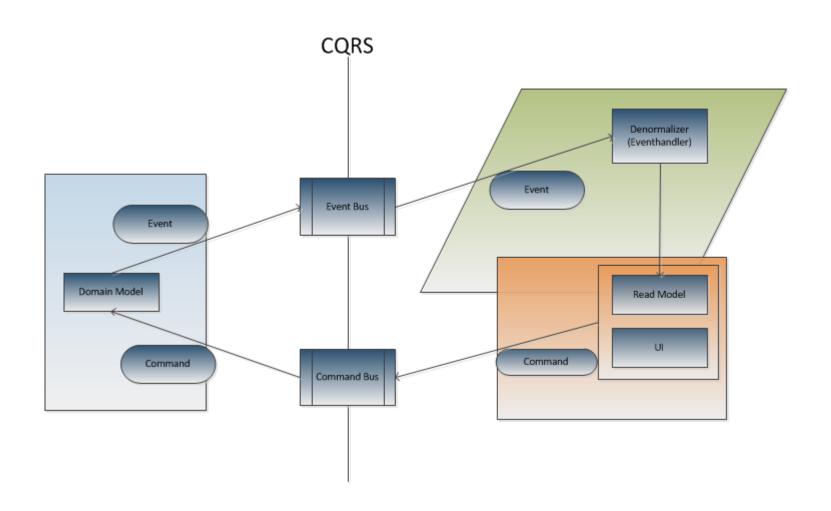








Our implementation of CQRS









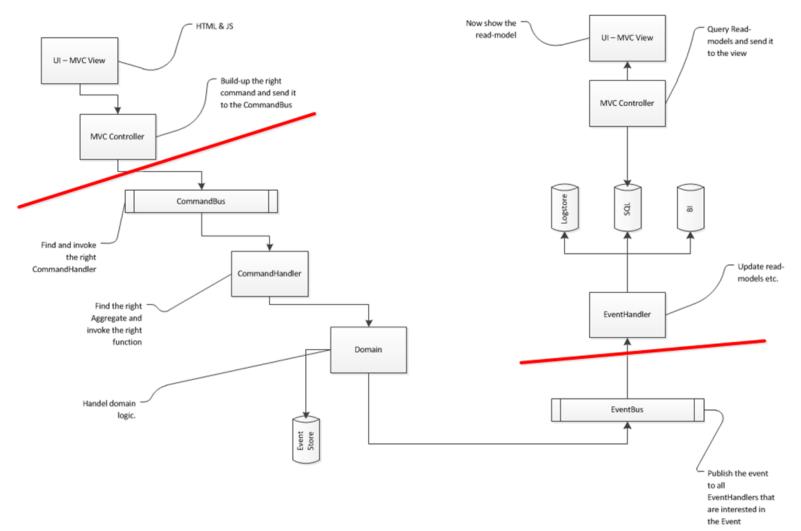


























```
100 E.S.
                                                                                                                                                   to the same
                                          Buildings for 1970
                                                                                             public ActionResult SideBar(int? sectionId = null)
                                                                                                 SideBarNavigationReadModel model = _reader.ById(sectionId);
                                                                                                 return View(model);
  _commandBus.Publish<SyiAggregate>(publishSyi);
public void When(StartSvi startSvi)
   Update(startSyi, x => x.Start(startSyi.Id, startSyi.UserId, startSyi.ClassificationId));
                                                                                                      public void Handle(SyiDeactivated syiDeactivated)
                                                                                                          ListingDto listingDto = GetListingDto(syiDeactivated.Id);
                                                                                                          if (listingDto == null)
             public void DisableQuestionsAndAnswers([NotNull] SyiId id)
                                                                                                          listingDto.Status = ListingStatusType.Inactive;
                if (id == null) throw new ArgumentNullException("id");
                                                                                                          listingDtoRepository.Add(listingDto);
                if (!_state.QuestionsAndAnswersEnabled)
                 var questionsAndAnswersDisabled = new QuestionsAndAnswersDisabled(id);
                 ApplyChangeAndMutateState(questionsAndAnswersDisabled);
```















NAMES OF THE OWNER. --

Ster Toward

The advantage of CQRS

- We can scale
- We can implement new stuff fast!
- We have a clean code base
- New developers can easily follow the code base
- We know where logic should go

















The advantage of ES

- We can change the implementation of the domain
- We can scale
- Replay the stream
- We can debug and fix live bugs
- We have better business insight

















The new platform

RabbitMQ ASP.NET MVC Dapper MS SQL Server LINQ2SQL **CQRS Nagios jQuery DDD Event Store**

Entity Framework

ADO.NET FAST Memcached

Miniprofiler







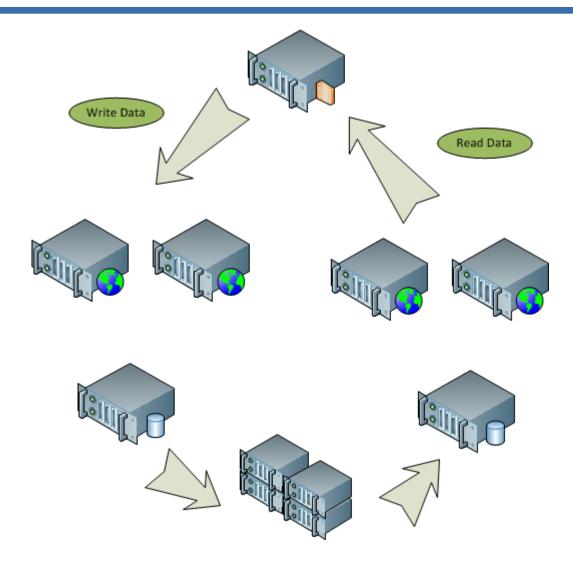








Where we ended



















Q&A































