

Microservices: software  
that fits in your head

Dan North  
@tastapod

What is the point of  
software development?

What is the purpose of software development?

# What is the purpose of software development?

create business impact

# What is the purpose of software development?

create positive business impact

What is the goal of  
software development?

# What is the goal of software development?

minimise lead time  
to business impact



# What is the goal of software development?

sustainably

minimise lead time

to business impact



The goal is not to  
produce software!

produce

produce

production

produce

productive

production

productive

$\neq$

effective

Code is not the asset...

Code is not the asset...

Code is the cost!

# Code is not the asset...

- writing code costs

# Code is the cost!

# Code is not the asset...

- writing code costs
- waiting for code costs

# Code is the cost!

# Code is not the asset...

- writing code costs
- waiting for code costs
- changing code costs

## Code is the cost!

# Code is not the asset...

- writing code costs
- waiting for code costs
- changing code costs
- understanding code costs

## Code is the cost!

understanding code

# understanding code

code I know

# understanding code

code I know

code everyone knows

# understanding code

code I know

code no-one knows!

code everyone knows

Code should be

stabilised

or

killed off

Code should be

stabilised

or

killed off

fast!

Two complementary  
patterns

Two complementary  
patterns

Short Software Half-Life

# Two complementary patterns

Short Software Half-Life

Fits In My Head

# Short Software Half-Life

# Short Software Half-Life

Design considerations

# Short Software Half-Life

Design considerations

- write discrete components

# Short Software Half-Life

## Design considerations

- write discrete components
- define component boundary

# Short Software Half-Life

## Design considerations

- write discrete components
- define component boundary
- define component purpose

# Short Software Half-Life

## Design considerations

- write discrete components
- define component boundary
- define component purpose
- define component responsibility

# Short Software Half-Life

Stewardship considerations

# Short Software Half-Life

Stewardship considerations

- write component tests and docs

# Short Software Half-Life

## Stewardship considerations

- write component tests and docs
- optimise for replaceability

# Short Software Half-Life

## Stewardship considerations

- write component tests and docs
- optimise for replaceability
- expect to invest in stabilising

# Short Software Half-Life

## Stewardship considerations

- write component tests and docs
- optimise for replaceability
- expect to invest in stabilising
- build a stable team

Fits In My Head

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales
- "What would James do?"

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
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Contextual Consistency

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales
- "What would James do?"

## Contextual Consistency

- agree guiding principles

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales
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## Contextual Consistency

- agree guiding principles
- agree idioms

# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales
- "What would James do?"

## Contextual Consistency

- agree guiding principles
- agree idioms
- difference is data

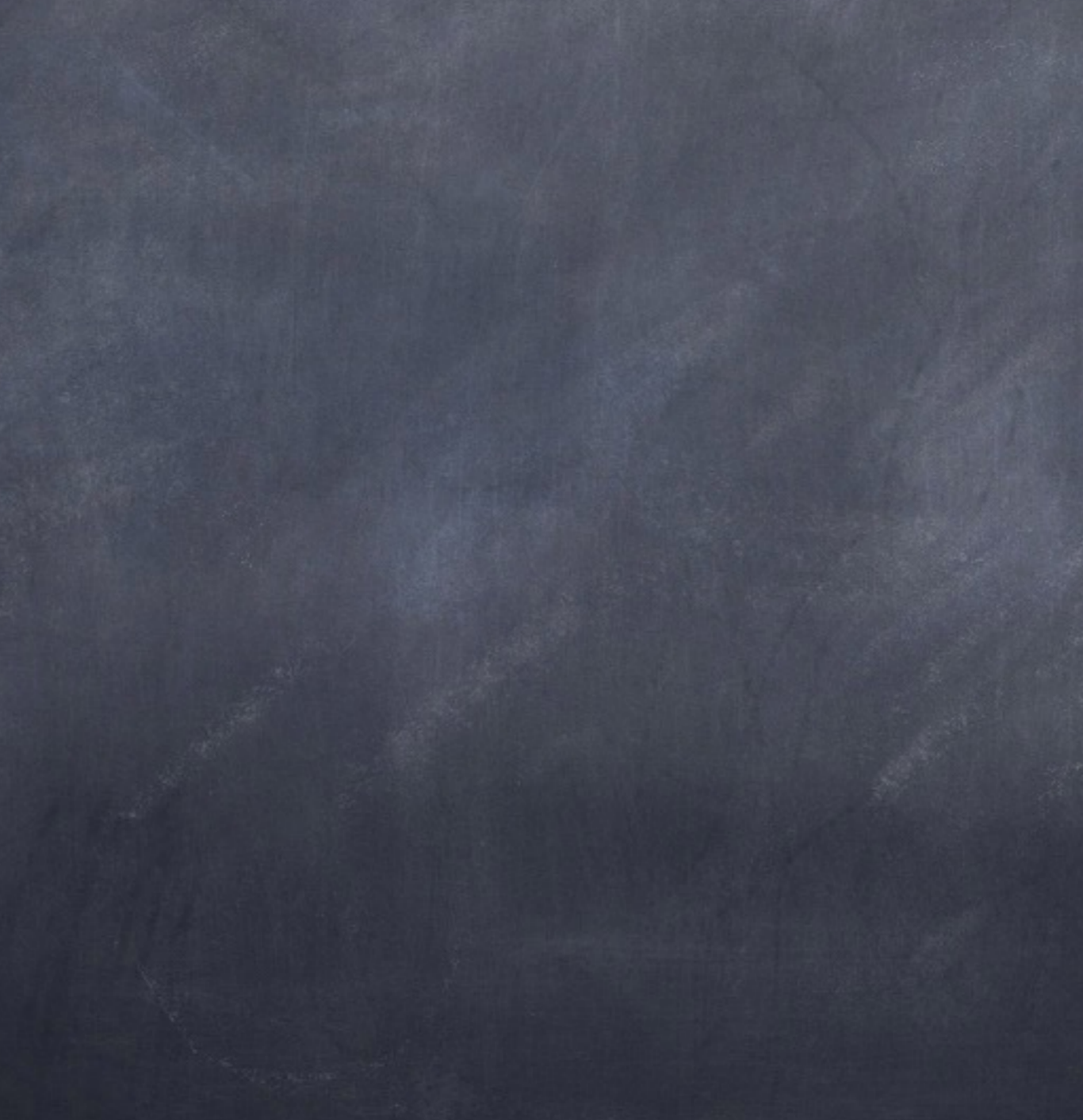
# Fits In My Head

- multiple dimensions
- multiple scales
- "What would James do?"

## Contextual Consistency

- agree guiding principles
- agree idioms
- difference is data
- familiarity  $\neq$  simplicity

# Replaceable Component Architecture



# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...

# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



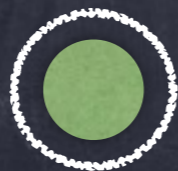
# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



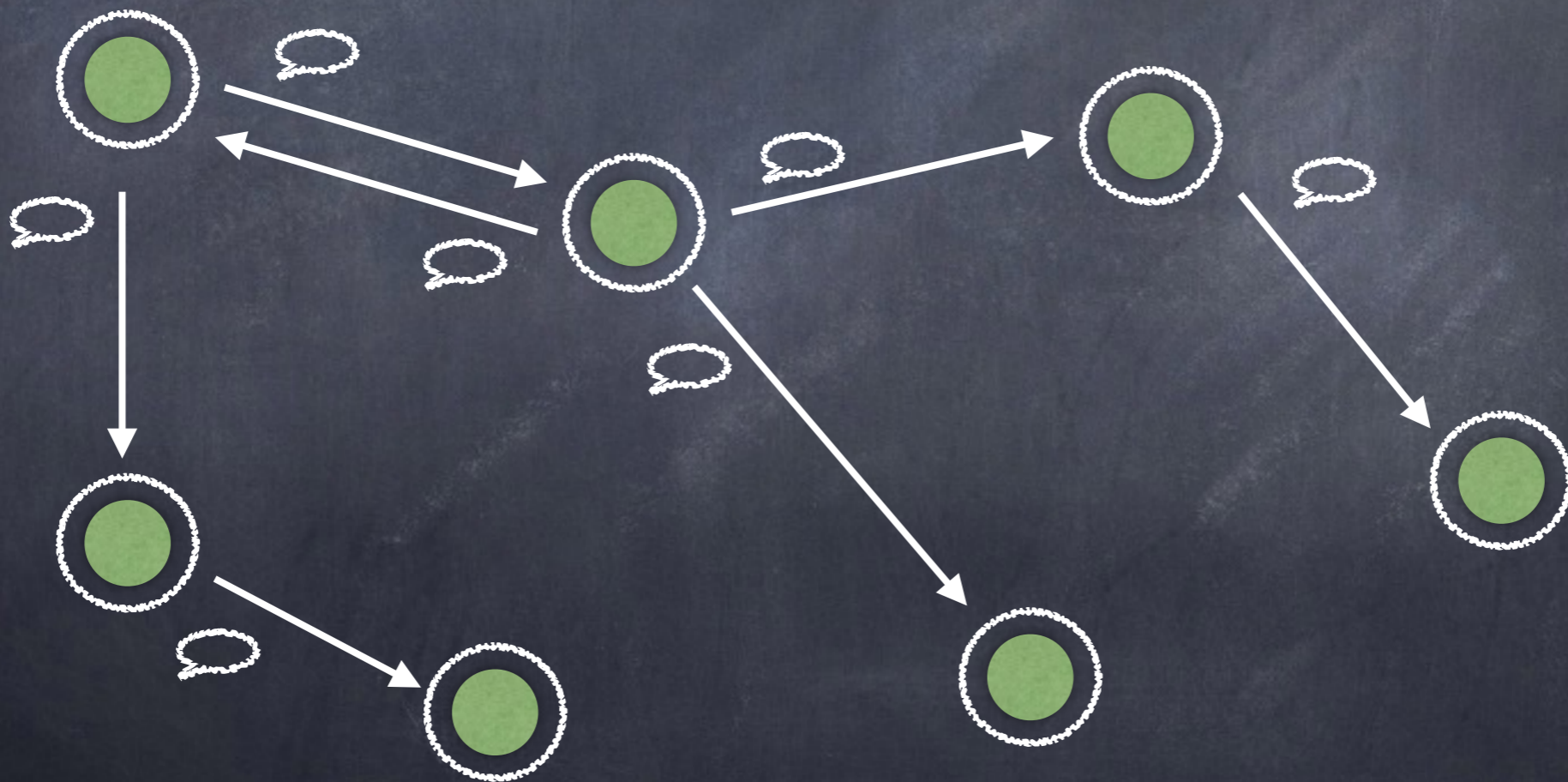
# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



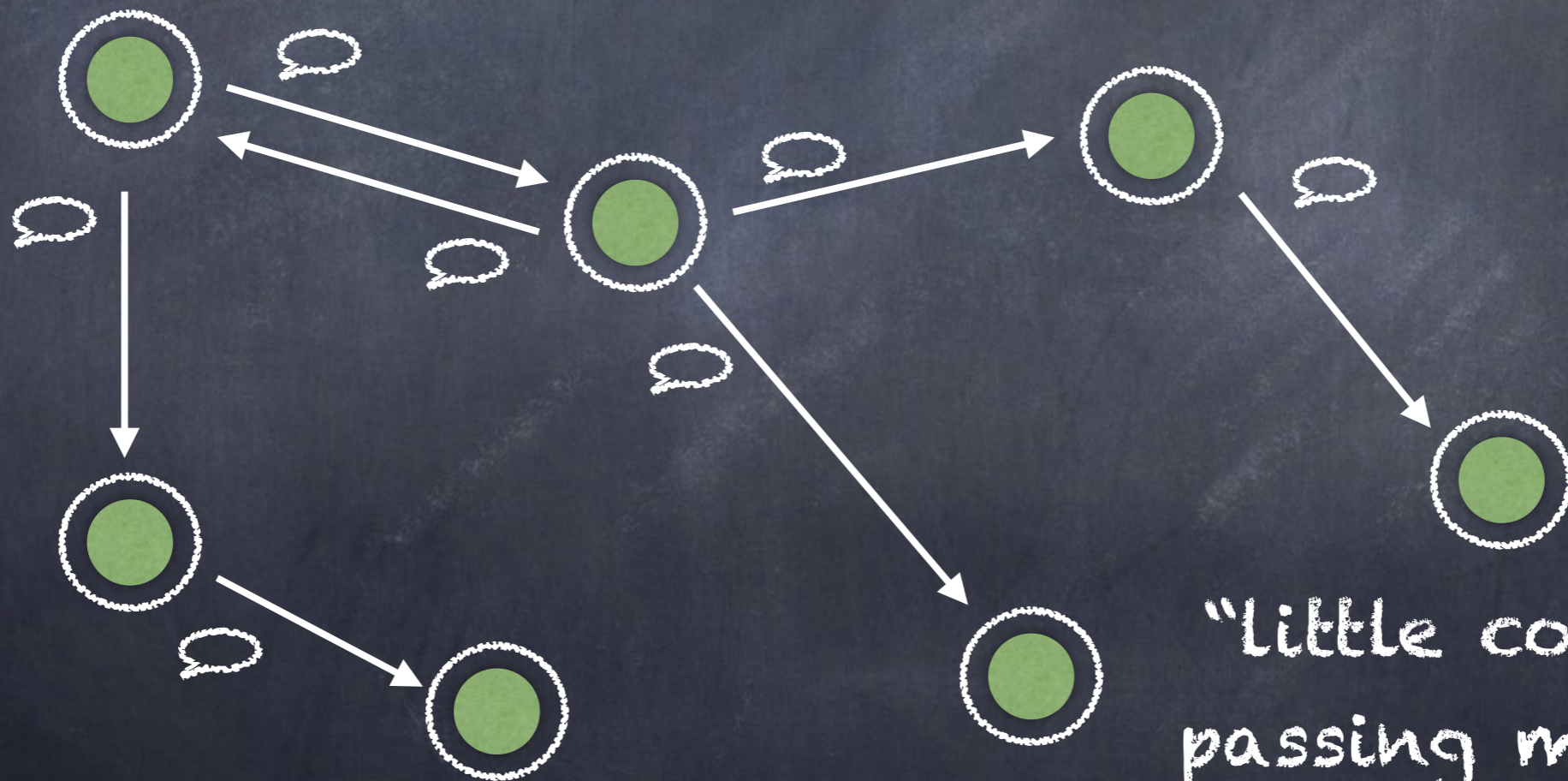
# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



# Replaceable Component Architecture

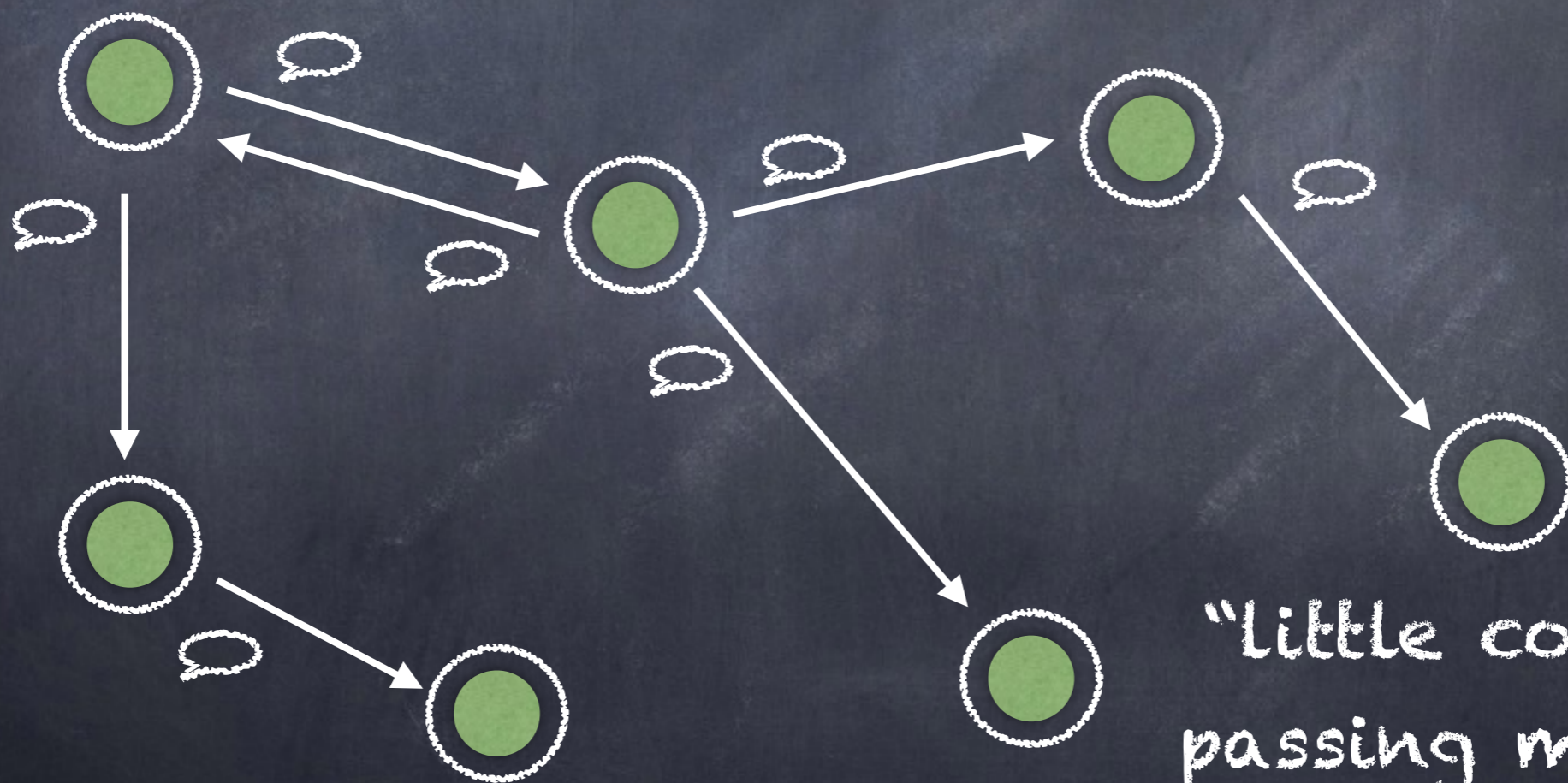
sustainably...



"Little computers  
passing messages"

# Replaceable Component Architecture

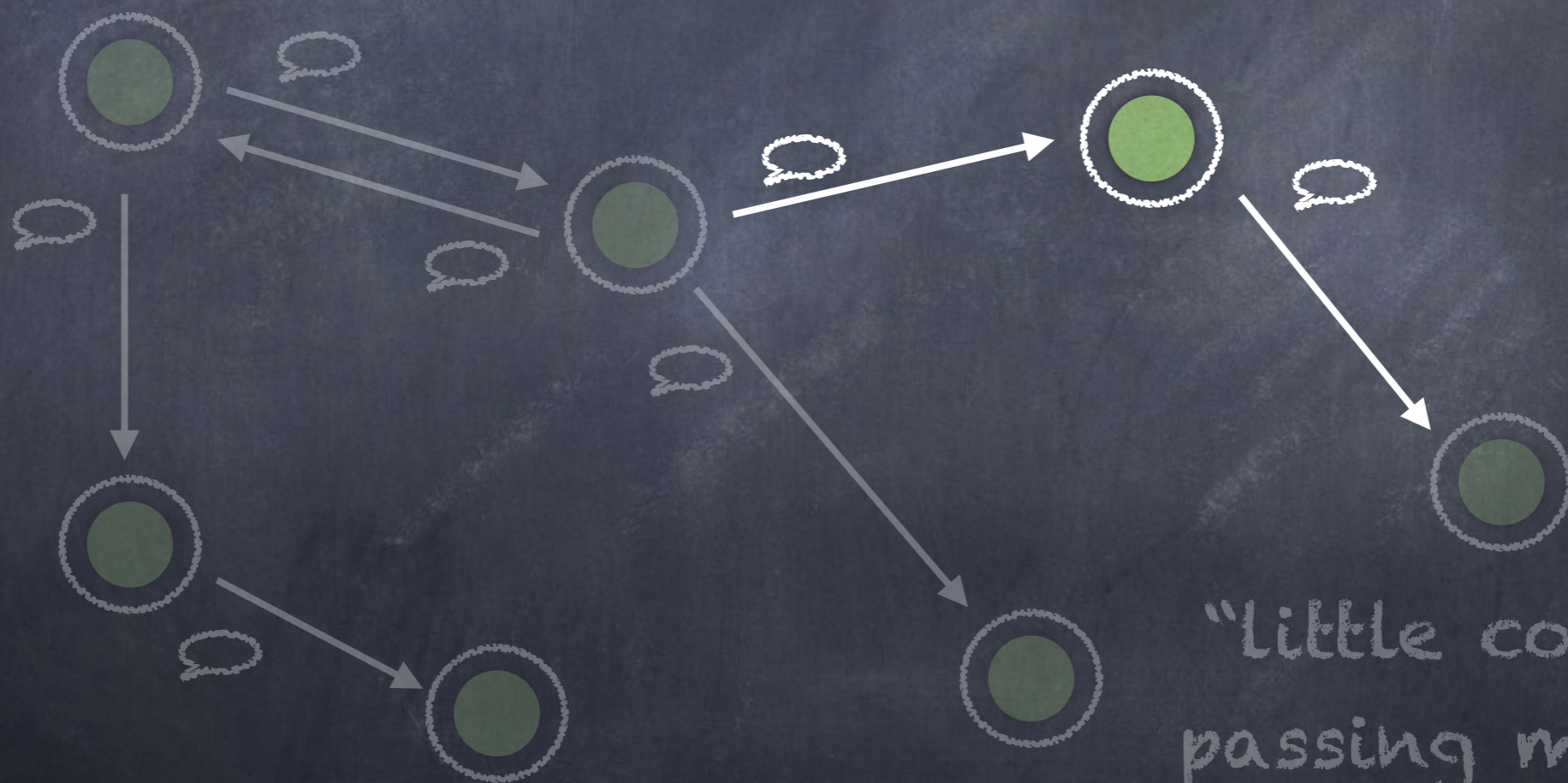
sustainably...



"Little computers  
passing messages"  
— Alan Kay

# Replaceable Component Architecture

sustainably...



"Little computers  
passing messages"  
— Alan Kay

Microservices can be a  
Replaceable Component  
Architecture

# Microservices can be a Replaceable Component Architecture

- if you choose to optimise for  
replaceability and consistency

# Microservices can be a Replaceable Component Architecture

- if you choose to optimise for  
replaceability and consistency
- smaller is not necessarily better

# Microservices can be a Replaceable Component Architecture

- if you choose to optimise for replaceability and consistency
- smaller is not necessarily better
- more replaceable is better

Kill code fearlessly!

# Kill code fearlessly!

code I know

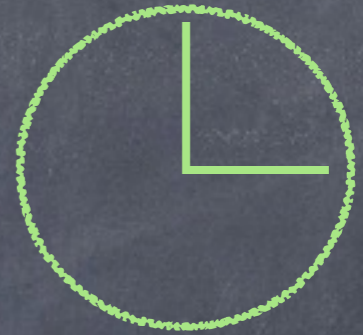


code no-one knows!

code everyone knows

# Kill code fearlessly!

code I know



code everyone knows

Thank you!

Dan North

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<http://dannorth.net>

<http://leanpub.com/software-faster>