

What is 'Rugged' all about?

Matt Konda



11:17 / 39:13







A Soldier

FOR CYBER SAFETY



I am The Cavalry

He would want me to tell you

- Software is eating the world.
- DevOps and Security is a rare opportunity.
 - Makes security positive, cultural+
- Show the Rugged Manifesto
- Honey Badger = Security + DevOps ...
- Empathy, Empathy, Empathy
- Bridge communities!



He would want me to emphasize

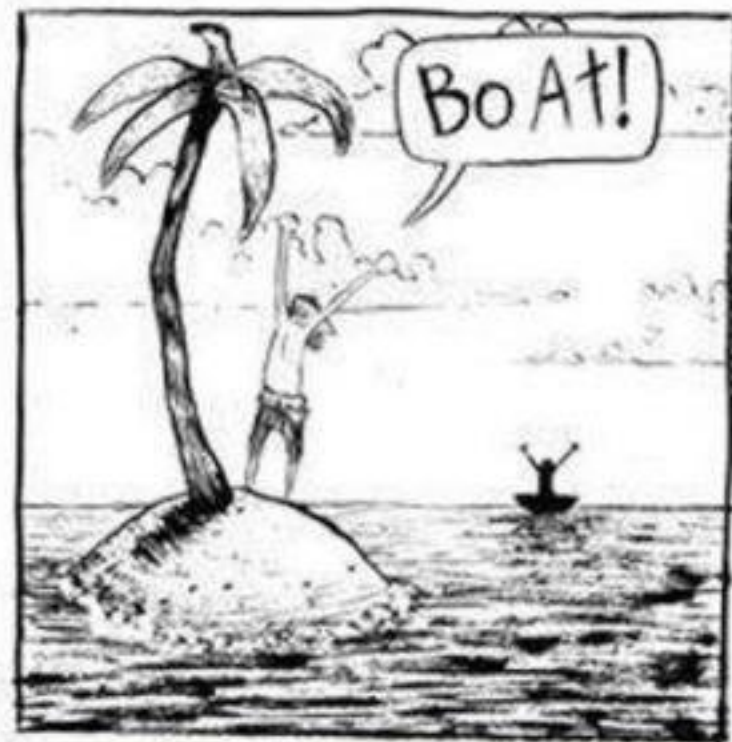
- Instrumentation
- Be Mean To Your Code
- Complexity is the Enemy
- Change Management (Automation through tooling)
- Empathy (Did I say that yet?)



He would want me to mention

- By updating our software (and it's dependencies) we can address a huge amount of attack surface.
- DevOps should be good at this.
- Empathy (Did I say that yet?)





Perspective...

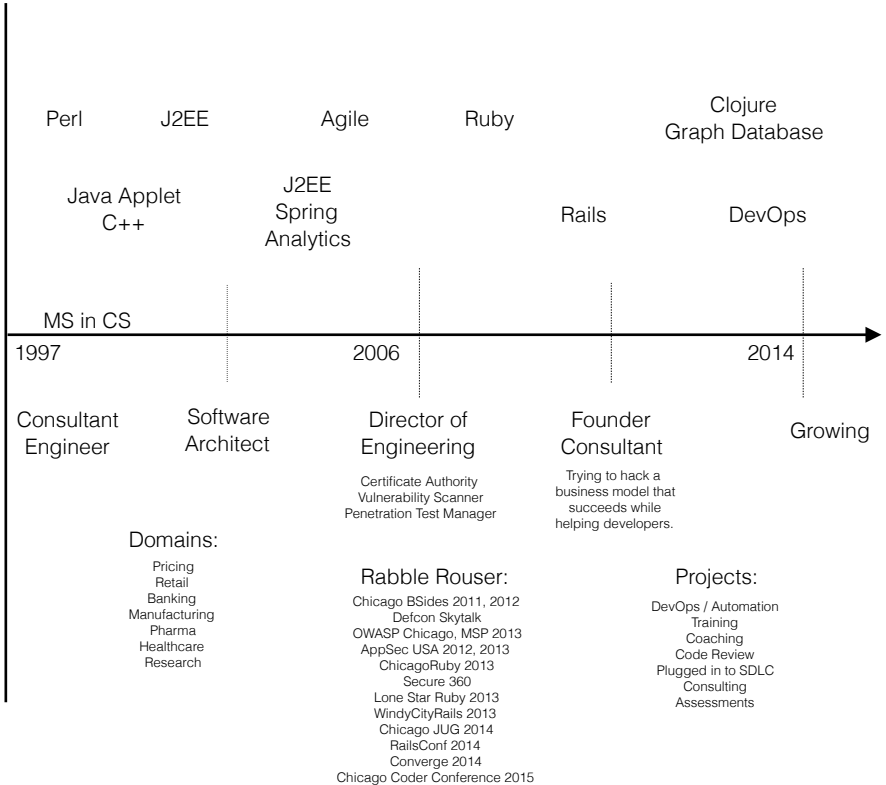
OWASP?



Introduction



@mkonda
mkonda@jemurai.com



This was a setup. Chicago style.





This site can't be reached

www.ruggedsoftware.org took too long to respond.

Try:

- Reloading the page
- Checking the connection
- [Checking the proxy and the firewall](#)

ERR_CONNECTION_TIMED_OUT

DETAILS

Reload



Oh no! This blog's domain ruggeddev.org expired!

Unfortunately you cannot access this blog from **ruggeddev.org** any more. This domain name expired and will soon be canceled.

Please contact the owners of this website and remind them to renew this domain before it's too late. They need your help!

But in Chicago, we make the best of every situation.



Rubular

a Ruby regular expression editor

Your regular expression:

/ ^(?=.*Dev)(?=.*Sec)(?=.*Ops)(?!.*Ops.*Dev).*\$

Your test string:

```
DevSecOps
DevOpsSec
SecDevOps
SecOpsDev
OpsDevSec
OpsSecDev
Dev
Ops
Sec
Rugged DevOps
Positive Security
DevOps
```

Match result:

```
DevSecOps
DevOpsSec
SecDevOps
SecOpsDev
OpsDevSec
OpsSecDev
Dev
Ops
Sec
Rugged DevOps
Positive Security
DevOps
```

Wrap words ☒ Show invisibles ☐ Ruby version 2.1.5 

make permalink

clear fields

Positive Software Security

Matt Konda

Let's learn what we can from
Rugged (applied to DevOps)



I recognize that software has become a foundation of our modern world.

I recognize the awesome responsibility that comes with this foundational role.

I recognize that my code will be used in ways I cannot anticipate, in ways it was not designed, and for longer than it was ever intended.

I recognize that my code will be attacked by talented and persistent adversaries who threaten our physical, economic and national security.

I recognize these things – and I choose to be rugged.

I recognize that software has become a foundation of our modern world.

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Reminiscent of the Agile Manifesto Perhaps?



Let's talk about adversaries...





MR. ROBOT

This year, organized crime became
the most frequently seen threat actor
for Web App Attacks.

Source: Verizon 2015 Data Breach Investigations Report







Threat model













Security Examples



```
SELECT "orders".* FROM "orders"
WHERE
  (rewards_code = 'a')
union select id, 'product', 1, 1,
'cc', 'cvv', 'expiration',
email as first_name,
encrypted_password as last_name,
created_at, updated_at,
id, 'reward' from users; --')
```

Getting Rugged?

Train.

Search for string concatenation: +, append prefer parameterized queries!

Do code review.

Use static analysis.

Use web app scanning.



Output Encoding

< <

> >



Getting Rugged?

Train.

Search for {{{, innerHTML, .raw, utext, etc.

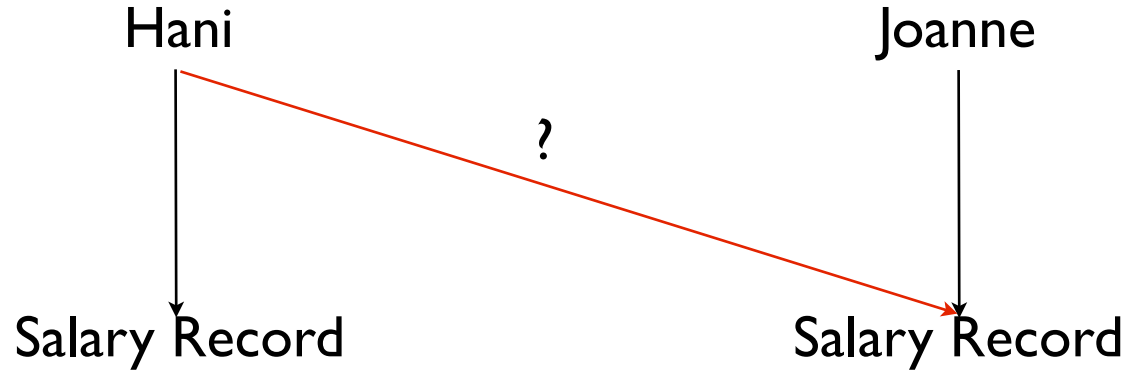
Do code review.

Use static analysis.

Use web app scanning.



Insecure Direct Object Reference



Authorization fail!

```
1  Given(/^a new project created by a user$/) do
2    uuid = SecureRandom.uuid
3    @user1 = "fb_user_1_#{uuid}@jemurai.com"
4    register_as_user(@user1, "password")
5    # logout(@user1)
6    # login_as_user(@user1, 'password')
7    new_project("Insecure Deirect Object Reference #{uuid}", "Forceful Browsing Desc")
8    @url = current_url
9  end
10
11 When(/^a different person attempts to access the project$/) do
12   logout(@user1)
13   uuid = SecureRandom.uuid
14   @user2 = "fb_user_2_#{uuid}@jemurai.com"
15   register_as_user(@user2, "password")
16   # logout(@user2)
17   # login_as_user(@user2, 'password')
18 end
19
20 Then(/^the system should prevent access$/) do
21   visit @url
22   expect(page).not_to have_content "Forceful Browsing Desc"
23 end
```



MY NEWS



MY CLIPPINGS



MY COMMENTS

The Sydney Morning Herald

BusinessDay

News Markets ▾ Quotes Budget 2016 Property ▾ Money Small Business ▾ Innovation Compa

Today's News Comment World Mining Banking The Economy Aviation Energy Media Workpl

You are here: [Home](#) > [Business](#) > [Consumer affairs](#) >

Menulog customers access other people's private details and orders

May 19, 2016 - 4:30PM

61 reading now



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Some Specifics Around Process

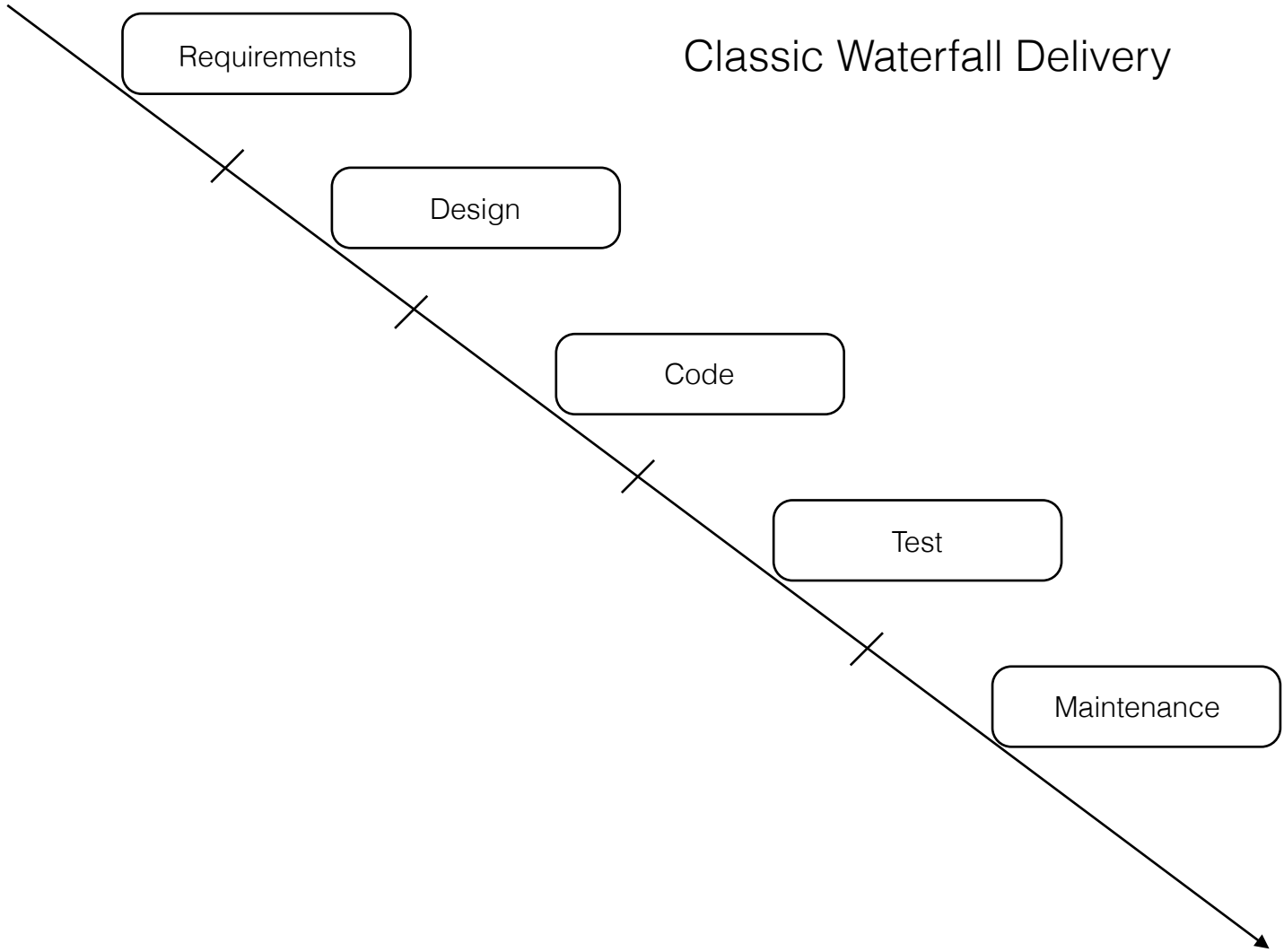


Security in the SDLC

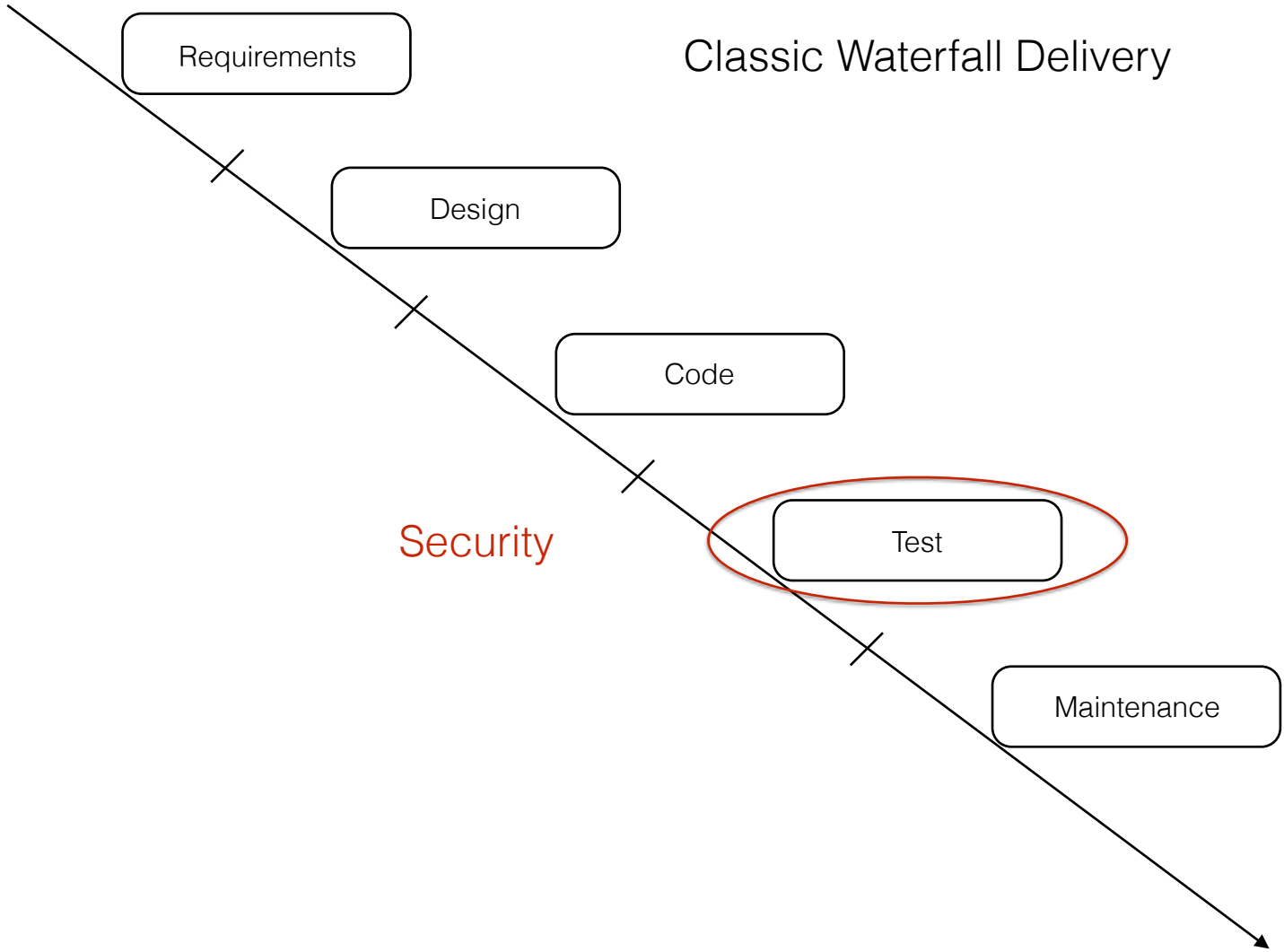
- Building software is a process.
- The best way to make software secure is to make security part of the process.
- There are many ways to do this - none is perfect.
- Find a way to make the security fit your process.



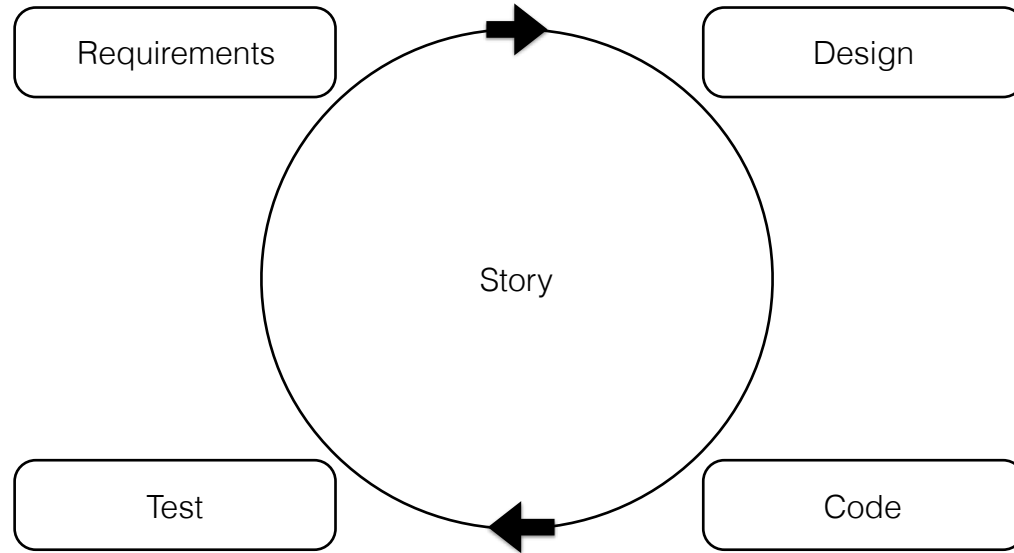
Classic Waterfall Delivery



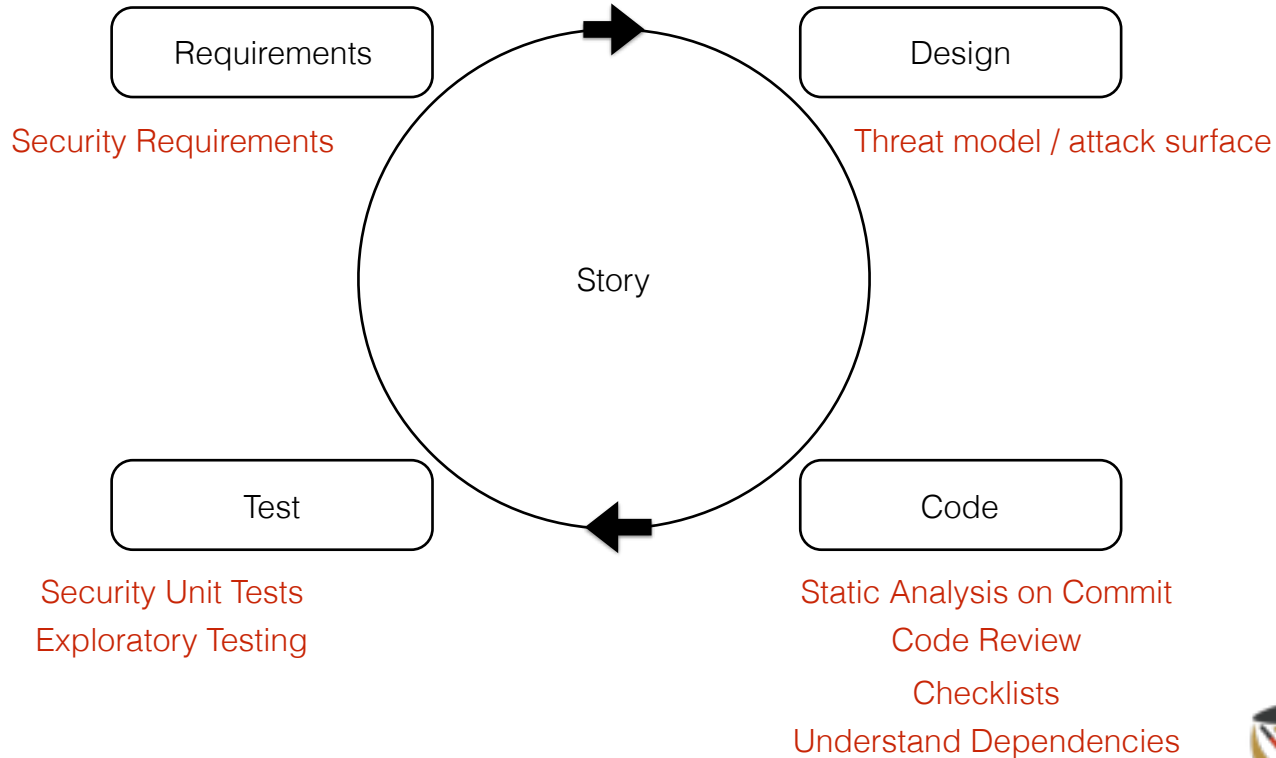
Classic Waterfall Delivery



Continuous Delivery: The Unit of Work is a Story

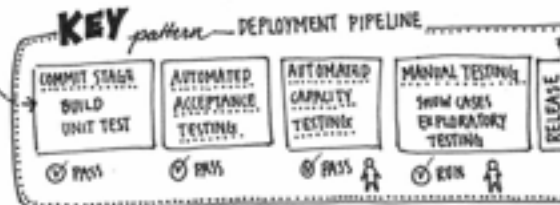


Continuous Delivery: The Unit of Work is a Story





- COMMIT STAGE**
- ☒ CREATING EXECUTABLE CODE MUST WORK... VERIFIES THAT THE SYNTAX OF YOUR SOURCE CODE IS VALID
 - ☒ UNIT TEST PASS
 - ☒ FULFILL CERTAIN QUALITY CRITERIA SUCH AS TEST COVERAGE AND OTHER TECHNOLOGY-SPECIFIC METRICS



EXAMPLE

CHANGE
↓
CREATE NEW INSTANCE OF PIPELINE

CHANGE IN

- EXECUTABLE CODE
- CONFIGURATION
- HOST ENVIRONMENT
- DATA

CHANGE 1 PIPELINE 1
CHANGE 2 PIPELINE 2
CHANGE 3 PIPELINE 3

FEED-BACK

• ANY CHANGE IS A TRIGGER • FAST • ACT ON IT

BENEFITS

EMPOWERED - IN CONTROL
LOW STRESS - SMALL RELEASES

REDUCING ERRORS
- CONFIG MGT.
- VERSION CONTROL

DEPLOYMENT FLEXIBILITY
- EASY TO STATE APPLICATION IN NEW ENVIRONMENT

PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

SEEMS LIKE THE AUTHORS CAN'T SPEAK IT ENOUGH... IT'S EVERYWHERE THROUGHOUT THIS BOOK...

VERSION CONTROL

AUTOMATE ALMOST EVERYTHING

“

ENCOURAGING GREATER COLLABORATION BETWEEN EVERYONE INVOLVED IN SOFTWARE DELIVERY IN ORDER TO RELEASE VALUABLE SOFTWARE FASTER AND MORE RELIABLY.

”

If it hurts, do it more frequently

Classic security sees this
and wants to ...



A PRINCIPLE OF SOFTWARE DELIVERY:
BUILD QUALITY IN!



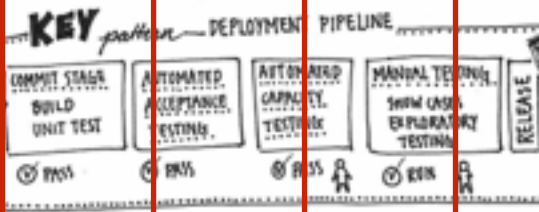
CONTINUOUS DELIVERY

BY JET HUNBLE & DAVID BAILEY

- A closer LOOK**
COMMIT STAGE
- ✓ CREATING RELEASES ONE MUST WORK. VERIFIES THAT THE SYNTAX OF YOUR SOURCE CODE IS VALID
 - ✓ UNIT TEST PASS
 - ✓ FULFILL CERTAIN QUALITY CRITERIA SUCH AS TEST COVERAGE AND OTHER TECHNOLOGY-SPECIFIC METRICS

BENEFITS

- EMPOWERED - IN CONTROL LOW STRESS - SMALL RELEASES
- REDUCING ERRORS - CONFIG MGT. - VERSION CONTROL



EXAMPLE



FAST
SHOWSTOPPERS
ENVIRONMENT NEUTRAL

SLOW
NOT NECESSARY SHOWSTOPPERS
PRODUCTION LIKE ENVIRONMENT

CHANGE

CREATE NEW INSTANCE OF PIPELINE

- RANGE IN
- EXECUTABLE CODE
 - CONFIGURATION
 - HOST ENVIRONMENT
 - DATA

PIPELINE 1
PIPELINE 2
PIPELINE 3

• ANY CHANGE IS A TRIGGER - FAST - ACT ON IT



STATE APPLICATION ENVIRONMENT

SEEMS LIKE THE AUTHORS HAVEN'T DONE IT ENOUGH. IT'S EVERYWHERE THROUGHOUT THE BOOK...



VERSION CONTROL
AUTOMATE ALMOST EVERYTHING

ENCOURAGING GREATER COLLABORATION BETWEEN EVERYONE INVOLVED IN SOFTWARE DELIVERY IN ORDER TO RELEASE VALUABLE SOFTWARE FASTER AND MORE RELIABLY.

If it hurts, do it more frequently

CC BY-SA

Nhan Ngo

Baseline Security Requirements



ARE
STAKEHOLDERS
ASKING FOR
SECURITY?



villain



Story Points



Estimates to Include Security Considerations



Here's why.



Agile metrics



Credit: rallydev.com

Story Review



Incremental Code Review



Continuous Integration



 [Back to Dashboard](#)
 [Status](#)
 [Changes](#)
 [Workspace](#)
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 [Configure](#)
 [GitHub](#)

Project TriageBuild

Triage Build



Workspace



Recent Changes

Permalinks

- [Last build \(#96\)](#), 2 min 0 sec ago
- [Last stable build \(#11\)](#), 4 mo 23 days ago
- [Last successful build \(#11\)](#), 4 mo 23 days ago
- [Last failed build \(#96\)](#), 2 min 0 sec ago
- [Last unsuccessful build \(#96\)](#), 2 min 0 sec ago
- [Last completed build \(#96\)](#), 2 min 0 sec ago

Build History trend ▾	
find	
 #97	May 24, 2016 2:33 PM 
 #96	May 24, 2016 2:31 PM
 #95	May 24, 2016 2:21 PM
 #94	May 19, 2016 9:16 PM
 #93	May 19, 2016 9:14 PM
 #92	May 19, 2016 9:14 PM
 #91	May 19, 2016 7:46 PM
 #90	May 19, 2016 7:31 PM
 #89	May 19, 2016 7:16 PM
 #88	May 19, 2016 7:01 PM
 #87	May 19, 2016 6:46 PM

[Back to Project](#)[Status](#)[Changes](#)[Console Output](#)[View as plain text](#)[Edit Build Information](#)[Git Build Data](#)[No Tags](#)[Previous Build](#)

Console Output

```

Started by user anonymous
Building in workspace /Users/mk/.jenkins/workspace/TriageBuild
> git rev-parse --is-inside-work-tree # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
> git config remote.origin.url https://github.com/Jemurai/triage.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/Jemurai/triage.git
> git --version # timeout=10
> git -c core.askpass=true fetch --tags --progress https://github.com/Jemurai/triage.git +ref:
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
> git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision ef295cbc4b76f96e34abb1fab3e761405a9ef52f (refs/remotes/origin/master)
> git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
> git checkout -f ef295cbc4b76f96e34abb1fab3e761405a9ef52f
> git rev-list ef295cbc4b76f96e34abb1fab3e761405a9ef52f # timeout=10
executing script 'Pipeline Build Step'
[TriageBuild] $ /bin/sh /area52/tomcat/temp/build_step_template72493073143623392.sh
Starting Pipeline Tool
Script executed from: /Users/mk/.jenkins/workspace/TriageBuild
Loading scanner...
Mounting ... /tmp/20965/
Mounting target: /tmp/20965/
Checking about mounting /tmp/20965/ with #<Pipeline::DockerMounter:0x00000001ea67e8>
In Docker mounter, target: /tmp/20965/ became: /20965/ ... wondering if it matched .docker
Checking about mounting /tmp/20965/ with #<Pipeline::FileSystemMounter:0x00000001ea6658>
Mounting /tmp/20965/ with #<Pipeline::FileSystemMounter:0x00000001ea6658>
Mounted /tmp/20965/ with #<Pipeline::FileSystemMounter:0x00000001ea6658>
Processing target.../tmp/20965/
Running tasks in stage: wait
Couldn't connect to server
Running tasks in stage: mount
Couldn't connect to server
Running tasks in stage: file
Couldn't connect to server
Running tasks in stage: code
code - Brakeman - #<Set:0x00000001e0fa28>
code - BundleAudit - #<Set:0x00000001dc9fc8>
Rootpaths: /tmp/20965/
Not sure how to handle line: Remote DoS
Not sure how to handle line: Vulnerabilities found!

code - ESLint - #<Set:0x00000001d64678>
ESLint/ScanJS
ESLint Config Path: /home/pipe/line/pipeline/lib/pipeline/tasks

```

Jenkins > TriageBuild > #97

allow potentially malicious code to be hidden within secure code, and activated by the minification process.

For more information, consult:
<https://ryan.scripts.mit.edu/blog/backdooring-js/>

Solution: upgrade to >= 2.7.2

Vulnerabilities found:

Finding: -d

Description: Package jquery-1.7.2 has known security issues
Timestamp: 2016-05-24 19:35:48 +0000
Source: {scanner=>"RetireJS", file=>"app/assets/javascripts/jquery.js", line=>nil, code=>nil}
Severity: 2
Fingerprint: f2b85f623df1559057eed57d93e52bde82e9ae4f2faa9a49f0c01d18e9bacc40
Detail: <http://bugs.jquery.com/ticket/11290> \n <http://research.insecurelabs.org/jquery/test/>

Finding: -d

Description: Contains word: password
Timestamp: 2016-05-24 19:35:48 +0000
Source: SFL:/tmp/20965/app/views/devise/mailer/reset_password_instructions.html.erb
Severity: unknown
Fingerprint: TBD
Detail:

Finding: -d

Description: Contains word: password
Timestamp: 2016-05-24 19:35:48 +0000
Source: SFL:/tmp/20965/app/views/devise/passwords
Severity: unknown
Fingerprint: TBD
Detail:

Finding: -d

Description: Potential Ruby On Rails database configuration file
Timestamp: 2016-05-24 19:35:48 +0000
Source: SFL:/tmp/20965/config/database.yml
Severity: unknown
Fingerprint: TBD
Detail: Might contain database credentials.

Finding: -d

Description: Ruby On Rails database schema file
Timestamp: 2016-05-24 19:35:48 +0000
Source: SFL:/tmp/20965/db/schema.rb
Severity: unknown
Fingerprint: TBD
Detail: Contains information on the database schema of a Ruby On Rails application.

Build step 'Execute managed script' marked build as failure

Finished: FAILURE

Static Analysis



Checklists





Example Issue for Testing Checklist

[Edit](#)[Comment](#)[Assign](#)[More ~](#)[Open](#)[In Progress](#)[Resolved](#)[Reopened](#)[Closed](#)[Export](#)

Details

Type: + New Feature

Priority: + P3

Affects Version/s: None

Component/s: None

Labels: None

Status: **OPEN**
[\(View Workflow\)](#)

Resolution: Unresolved

Fix Version/s: None

Description

Narrative: As a regular user, I need to be able to view my profile data to ensure that it contains the correct information in order to manage my status as an active user in the system.

People

Assignee:

Unassigned
[Assign to me](#)

Reporter:

Matt Konda

Votes:



Watchers:

[Stop watching this issue](#)

Dates





Example Issue for Testing Checklist



Edit



Comment

Assign

More ▾

Open

In Progress

Resolved

Reopened

Closed



Export

Details

Type:

New
Feature

Status:

OPEN

[\(View Workflow\)](#)

Priority:

P3

Resolution:

Unresolved

Affects Version/s:

None

Fix Version/s:

None

Component/s:

None

Labels:

None

Description

Narrative: As a regular user, I need to be able to view my profile data to ensure that it contains the correct information in order to manage my status as an active user in the system.

Acceptance Criteria:

- User should be able to follow a link from the top right to their profile.
- User should see all relevant data (email, address, name, birthday)

People

Assignee:



Unassigned

[Assign to me](#)

Reporter:



Matti Konda

Votes:



Watchers:



[Stop watching this issue](#)

Dates

Created:

13/Sep/15 5:16 PM





Example Issue for Testing Checklist

[Edit](#)[Comment](#)[Assign](#)[More](#)[Open](#)[In Progress](#)[Resolved](#)[Reopened](#)[Closed](#)[Export](#)

Details

Type:	New Feature	Status:	OPEN (View Workflow)
Priority:	P3	Resolution:	Unresolved
Affects Version/s:	None	Fix Version/s:	None
Component/s:	None		
Labels:	None		

Description

Narrative: As a regular user, I need to be able to view my profile data to ensure that it contains the correct information in order to manage my status as an active user in the system.

Acceptance Criteria:

- User should be able to follow a link from the top right to their profile.
- User should see all relevant data (email, address, name, birthday)

Security Checklist:

- The page should not have XSS. It should encode any user data.
- The page should not be injectable.
- The page should implement authorization.
- Any sensitive data should be stored / displayed in accordance with the data classification document.

People

Assignee:

 Unassigned
[Assign to me](#)

Reporter:

 Matt Konda

Votes:

0

Watchers:

[1 Stop watching this issue](#)

Dates

Created:

13/Sep/15 5:16 PM

Updated:

13/Sep/15 5:18 PM

Drag and Drop

Drop files here to attach them





Example Issue for Testing Checklist

[Edit](#)[Comment](#)[Assign](#)[More ▾](#)[Open](#)[In Progress](#)[Resolved](#)[Reopened](#)[Closed](#)[Exp](#)

Details

Type:	New Feature	Status:	OPEN (View Workflow)
Priority:	P3	Resolution:	Unresolved
Affects Version/s:	None	Fix Version/s:	None
Component/s:	None		
Labels:	None		

Description

Narrative: As a regular user, I need to be able to view my profile data to ensure that it contains the correct information in order to manage my status as an active user in the system.

Acceptance Criteria:

- User should be able to follow a link from the top right to their profile.
(User should see all relevant data (email, address, name, birthday))
- User should only be able to see their own record.
- Viewing of a profile should be logged for future reference.
- Birthday, name and address are PII and should be stored carefully.

Security Checklist:

- The page should not have XSS. It should encode any user data.
- The page should not be injectable.
- The page should implement authorization.
- Any sensitive data should be stored / displayed in accordance with the data classification document.

People

Assignee:



Unassigned

[Assign to me](#)

Reporter:



Matt Konda

Votes:



Watchers:

[Stop watching this issue](#)

Dates

Created:

13/Sep/15 5:16 PM

Updated:

13/Sep/15 5:20 PM

Drag and Drop

Drop files here to attach them
or

[Select files](#)

Activity



Bug Tracking



Testing



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Save Qty Changes

Check Out

Done



Internet

Insecure software

Secure communications



Operationalize

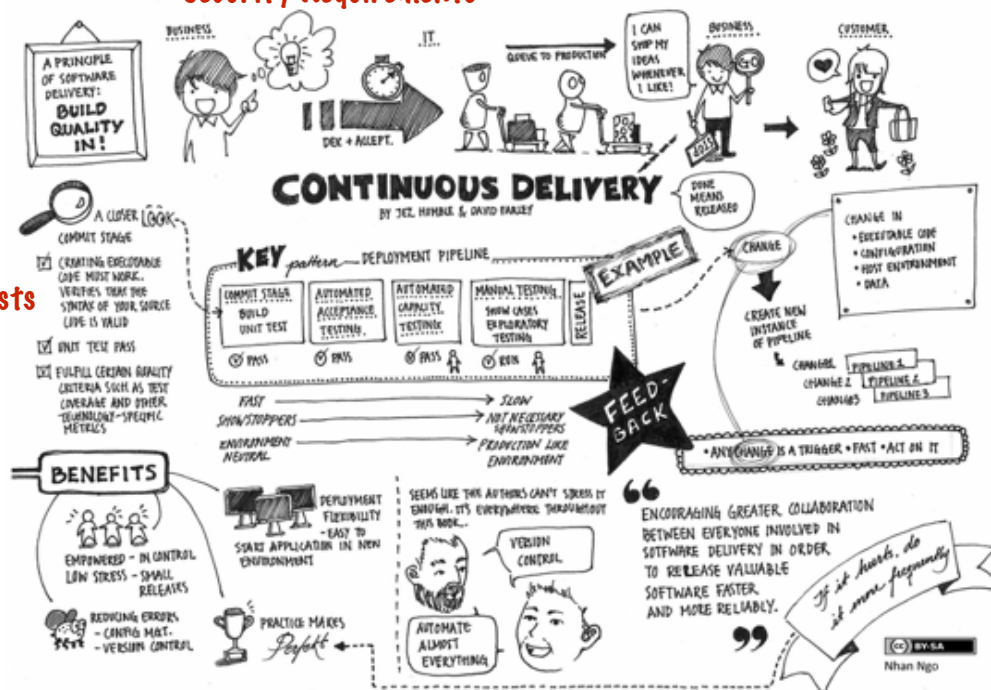


Understand lifecycle

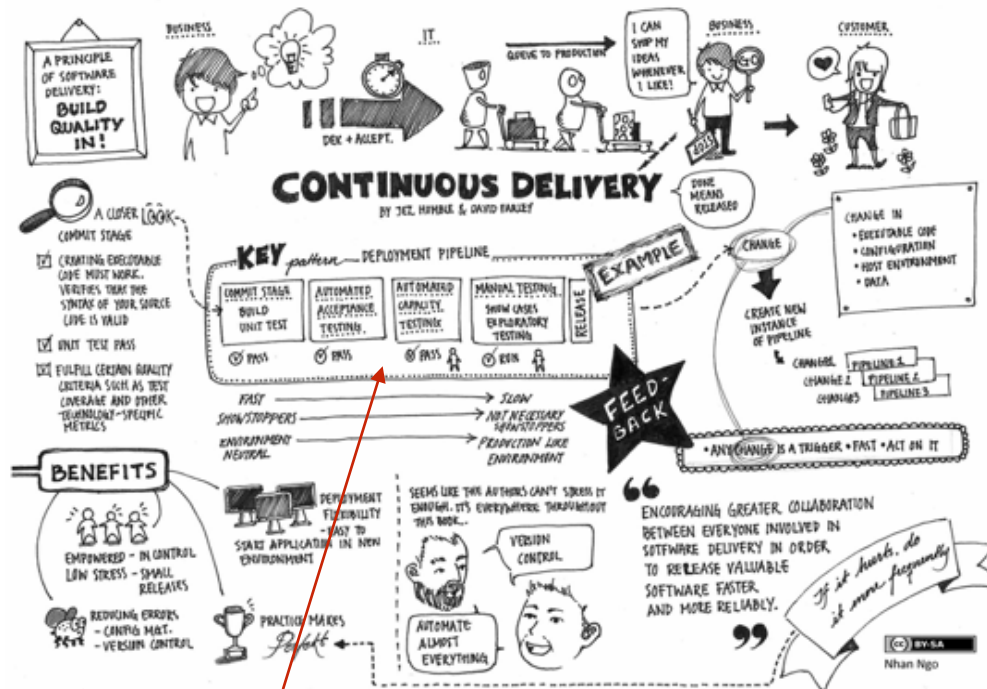
Think incremental

Security Requirements

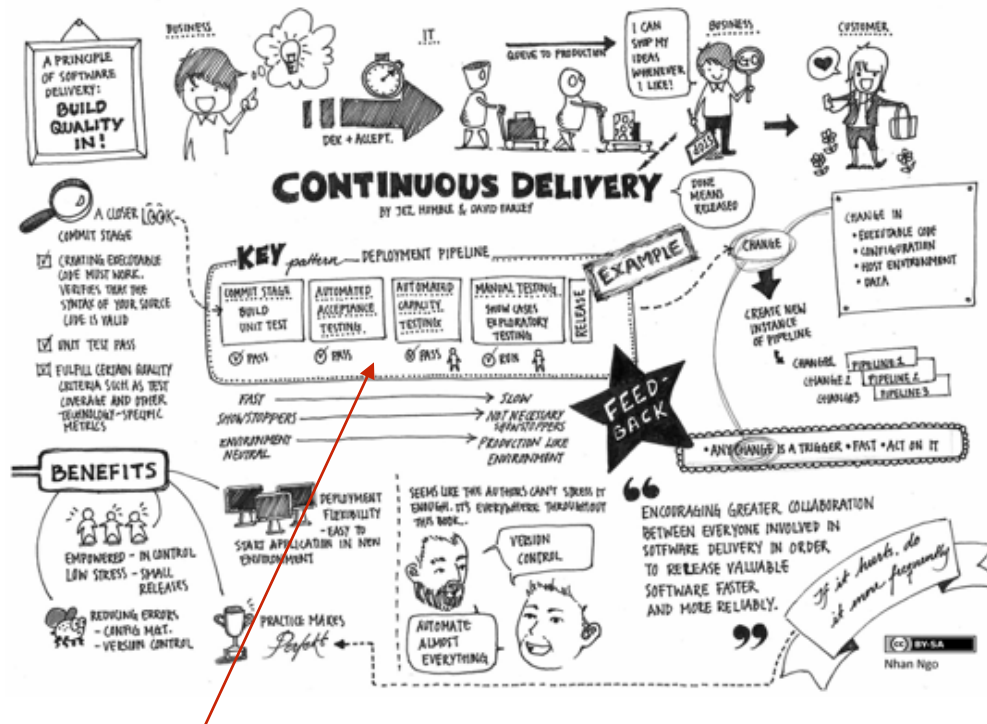
Security Unit Tests Code Review



Automate security tools



Security Tool Automation:
 Code analysis
 Security unit tests
 Dynamic scanning
 etc.

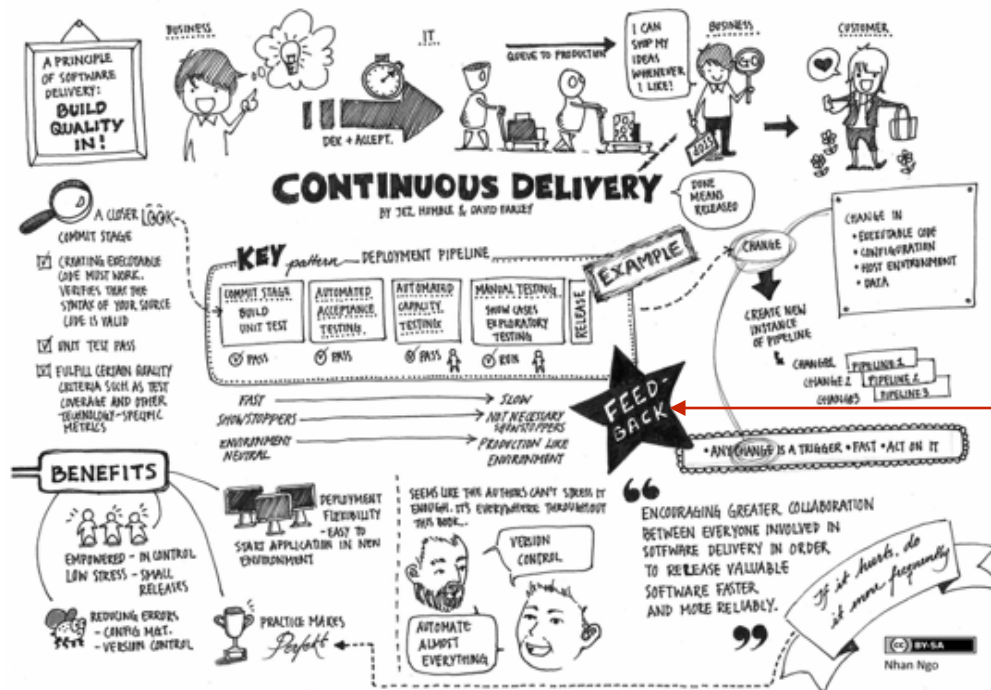


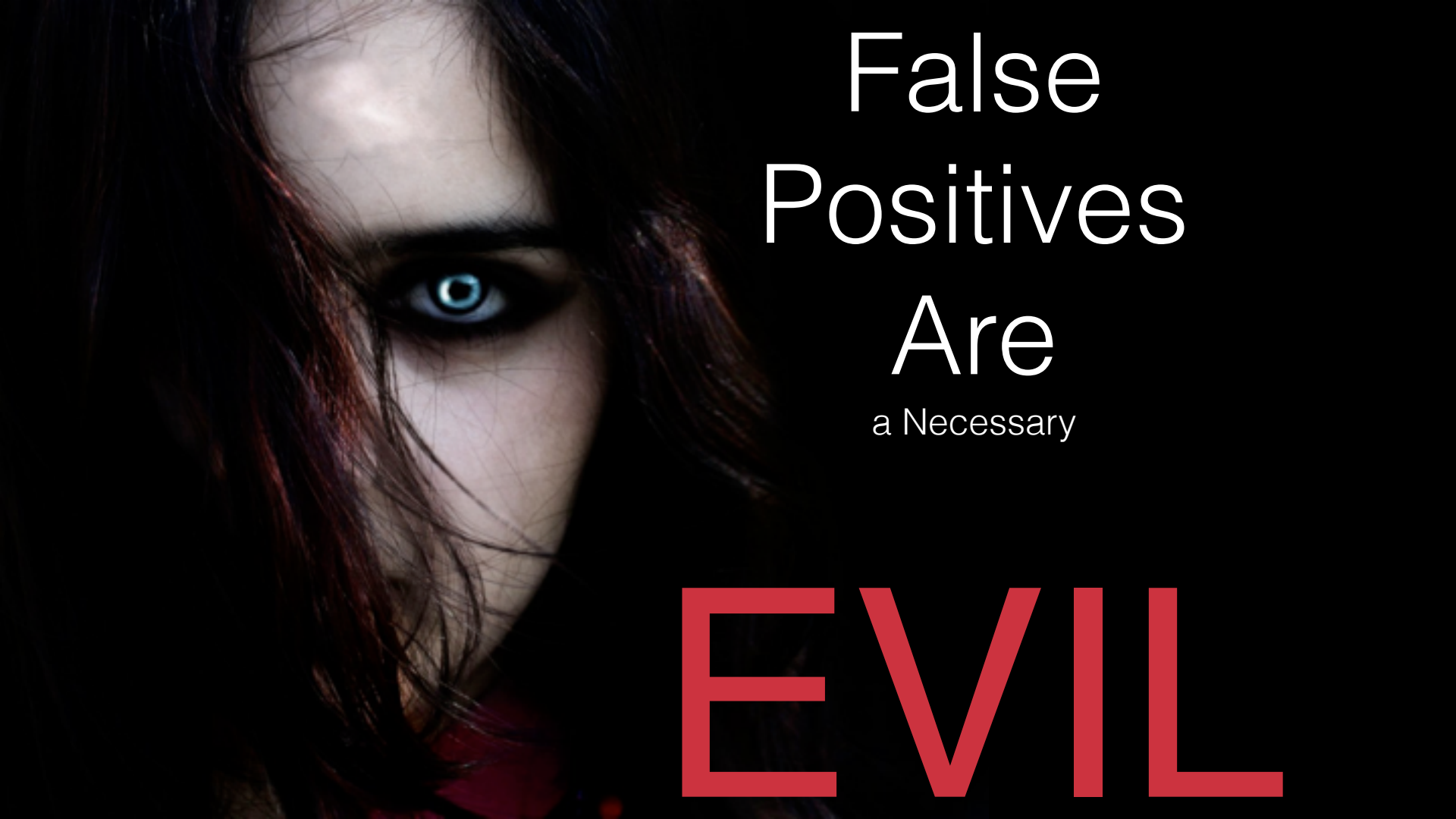
Security Tests Run
Exploratory Testing Includes Security

A detailed example:

- Let's say a feature is being developed
- Then devs and testers are checking a new feature
- Let them browse through an attack proxy (like Burp or ZAP) in passive mode
- At night or when the system is quiet, use the browsing pattern as seeds for overnight attacks

Continuous feedback





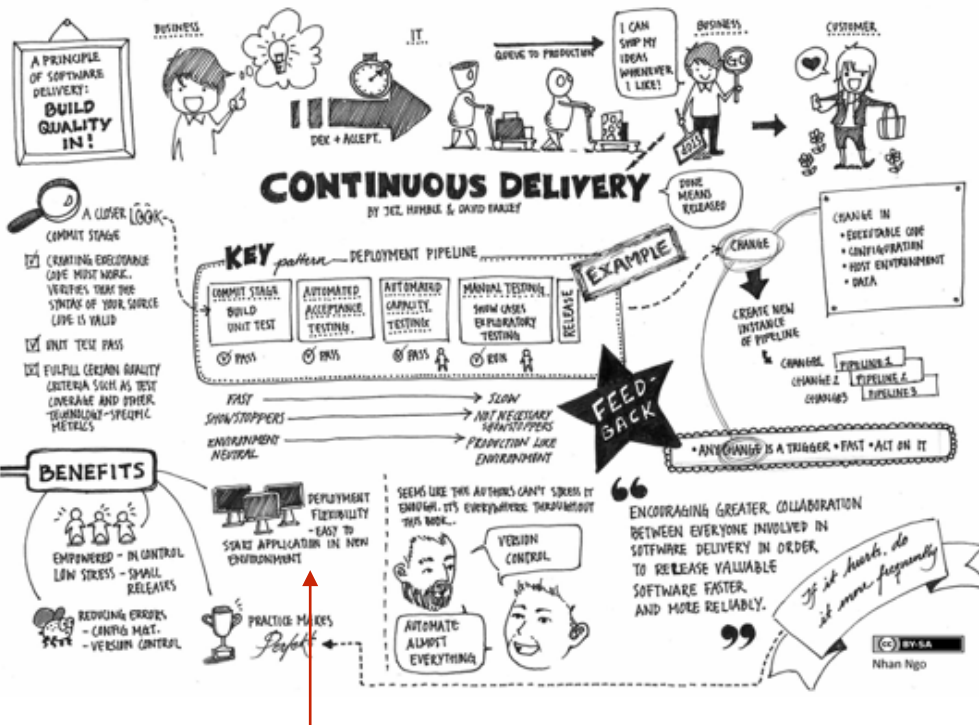
False Positives Are

a Necessary

EVIL

Optimize for relevance

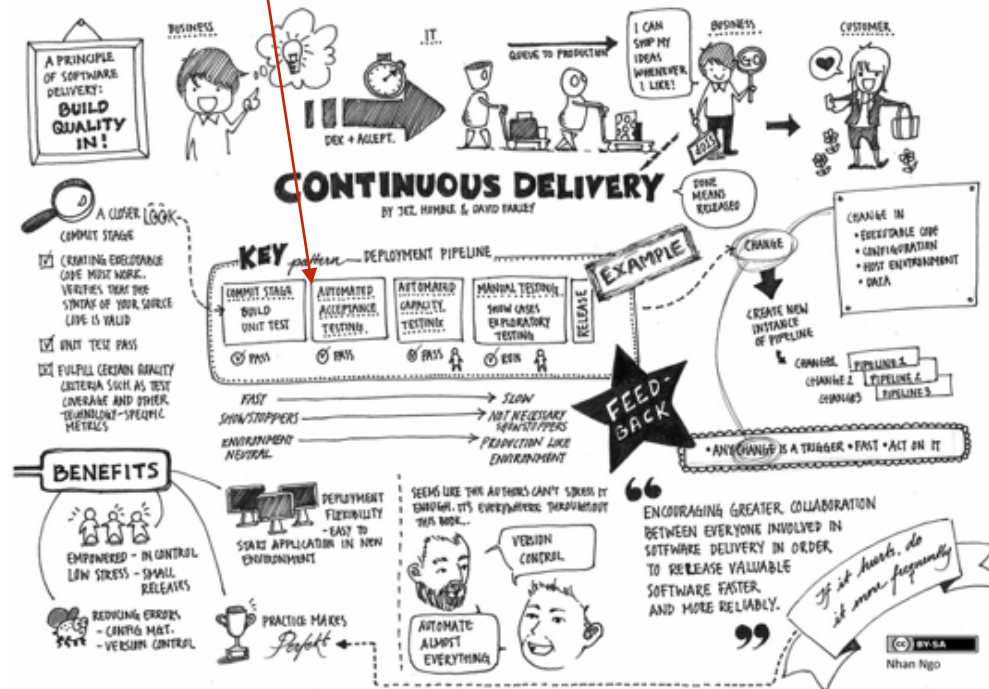
Provisioning tools



Since its easy to provision we can do security testing safely in a new env.

Audit tools

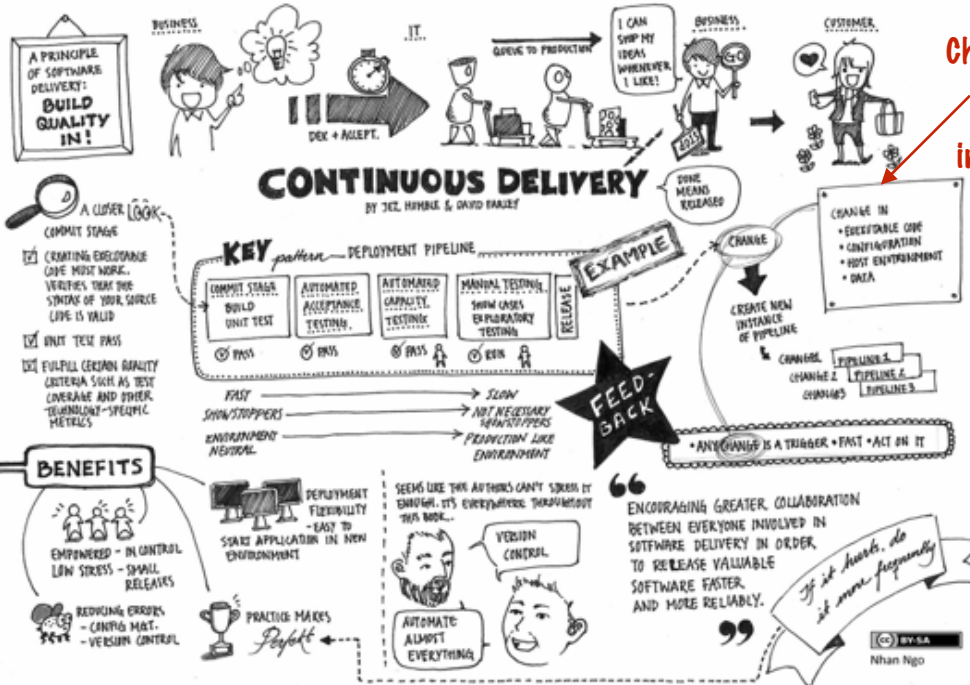
Deployment checks
includes security
audit checks.



Self documenting for
regulatory and
compliance!

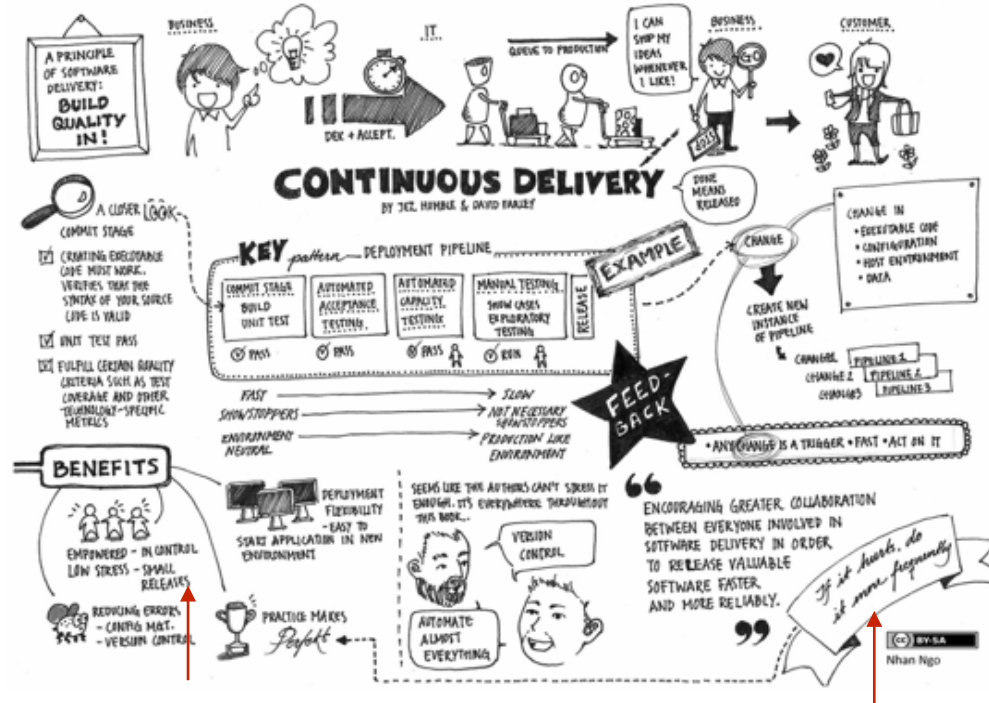
Chaos tools

Change is good



Complexity is an enemy

Decomposition to micro-services reduces dependencies and complexity.

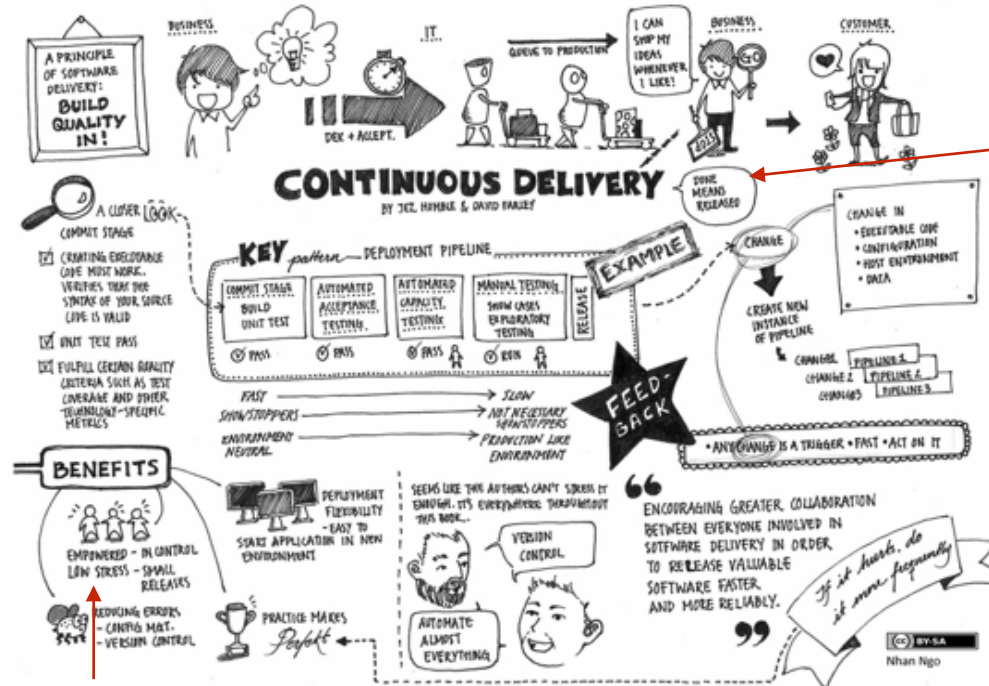


Small releases reduce complexity.

Right now, security hurts.

Shared responsibility

Another principle of software delivery: build security in!



Empowered to
do security right!

Measure results

Event based model ...
(Reactive)

Commit

- Security Unit Tests
- Static Code Analysis (Pipeline)
- Security Requirements
- Check Dependencies
- Code Review
- Checklists

Deploy

- Scripted Provisioning / Built in Change Control
- Provisioning Auditing (Chef Audit, hardening.io)
- Gauntlt

Periodic

- Full app analysis (static, manual pen test)
- Secure Development Training
- Baseline Security Requirements Review
- ASVS Review
- Data Science on Results

Security Incident



Required metasploit struts demo...




```
/bin/dependency-check.sh      -  
a struts2-showcase            -  
out /tmp/                     -  
s /tomcat-root/struts2-showcase/
```



```
<vulnerability>
  <name>CVE-2013-2251</name>
  <cvssScore>9.3</cvssScore>
  <severity>High</severity>
  <cwe>CWE-20 Improper Input Validation</cwe>
  <description>Apache Struts 2.0.0 through 2.3.15 allows remote
attackers to execute arbitrary OGNL expressions via a parameter
with a crafted (1) action:, (2) redirect:, or (3) redirectAction:
prefix.</description>
  <references>
    <reference>
      <source>BID</source>
      <url>http://www.securityfocus.com/bid/64758</url>
      <name>64758</name>
    </reference>
  </references>
  ...

```



Takeaway: lots of your issues might be in
your dependencies!



So what *is* Rugged all About?



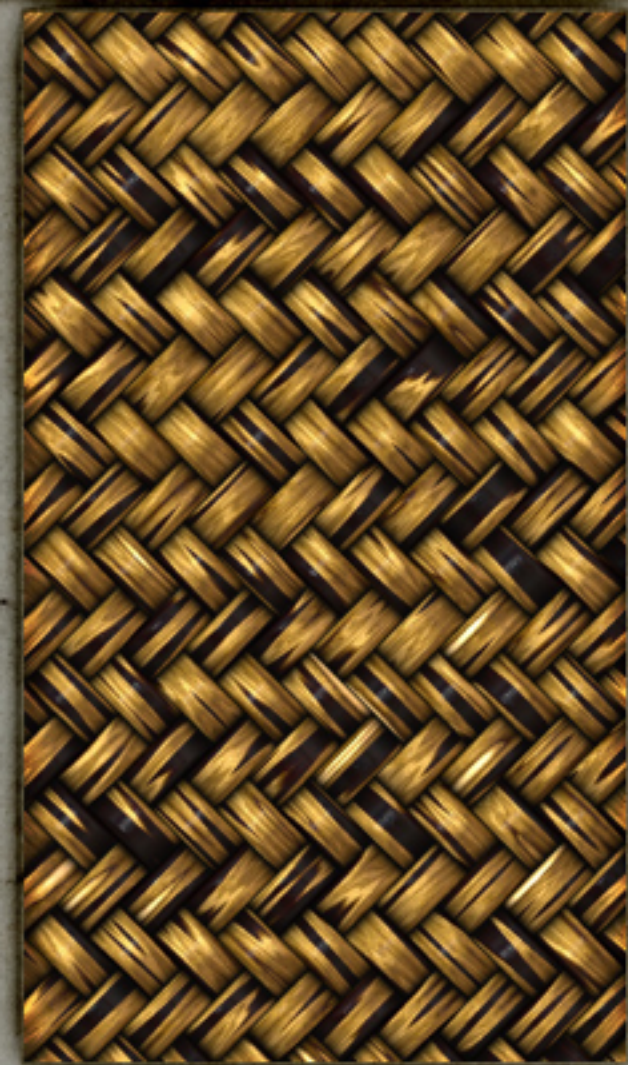












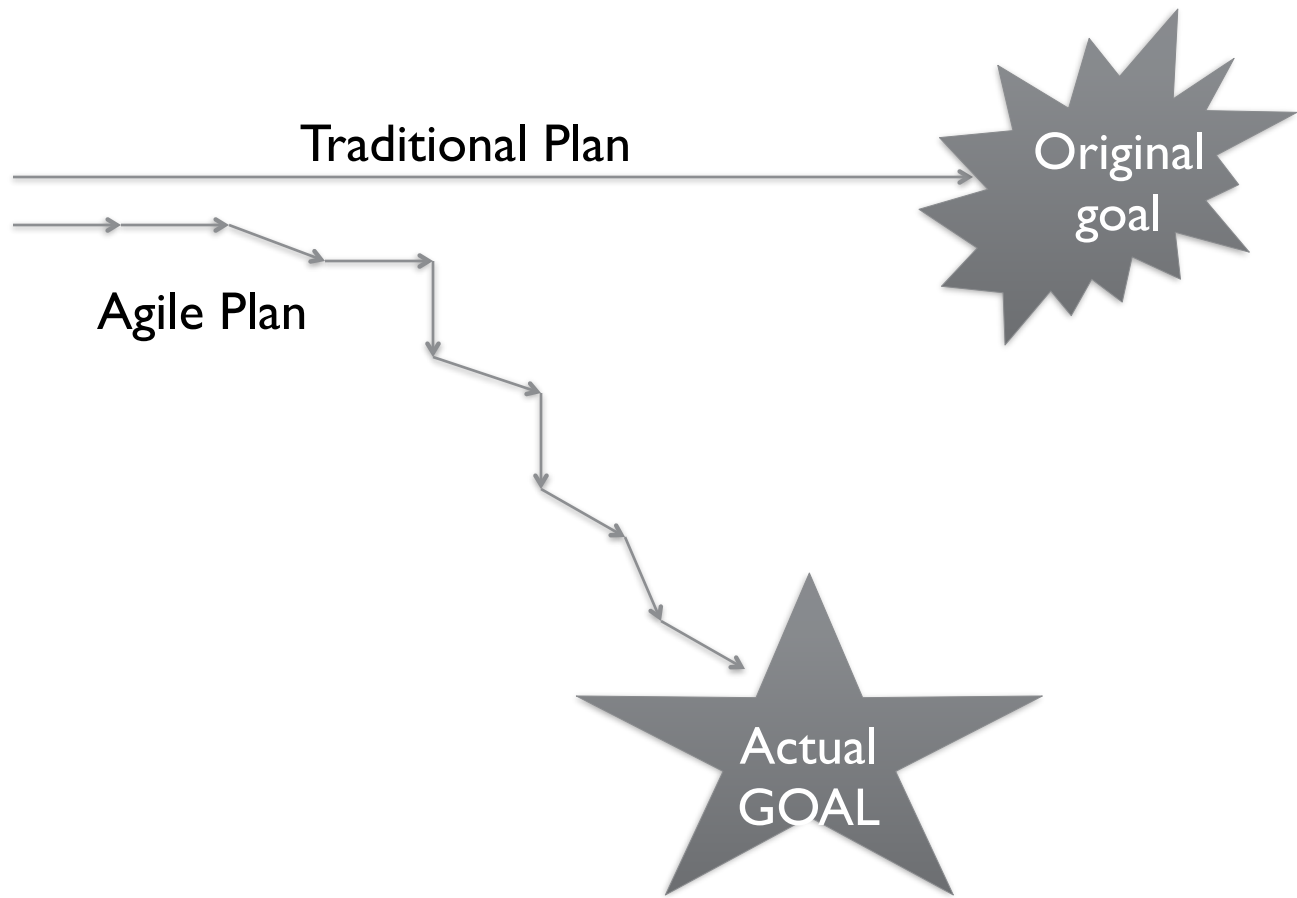




Traditional Plan



Original
goal





empathy

EXIT 23



ACCOUNTABILITY
STRAIGHT AHEAD



CHICAGO

INTERNATIONAL
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Thank you!