

Practical CQRS with Windows Azure

Lokad Flavor

Time-Proven Design
CQRS architecture principles are based on DDD², Event Sourcing and cloud experience.

Simplified practical approach to build and maintain complex cloud solutions with small teams.

By Cloud Enthusiasts
Lokad team continuously learns and shares Azure experience via conferences and blogs.

With OSS Framework
Lokad relies on Lokad.CQRS for complex integrations, high-load data processing and business workflows.



forecasting web services

1. CQRS = Command Query Responsibility Segregation
2. DDD = Domain Driven Design

Limitations

Every approach has these

We are still learning

Based on the current practical experience

Only 3 cloud projects

Not all scenarios are covered

Limited teaching experience

Only with distributed teams in EU/ Russia

Startup Survival Mindset

Limited resources, low-friction development

Unlearning Curve

A bit of unlearning is needed to build for cloud



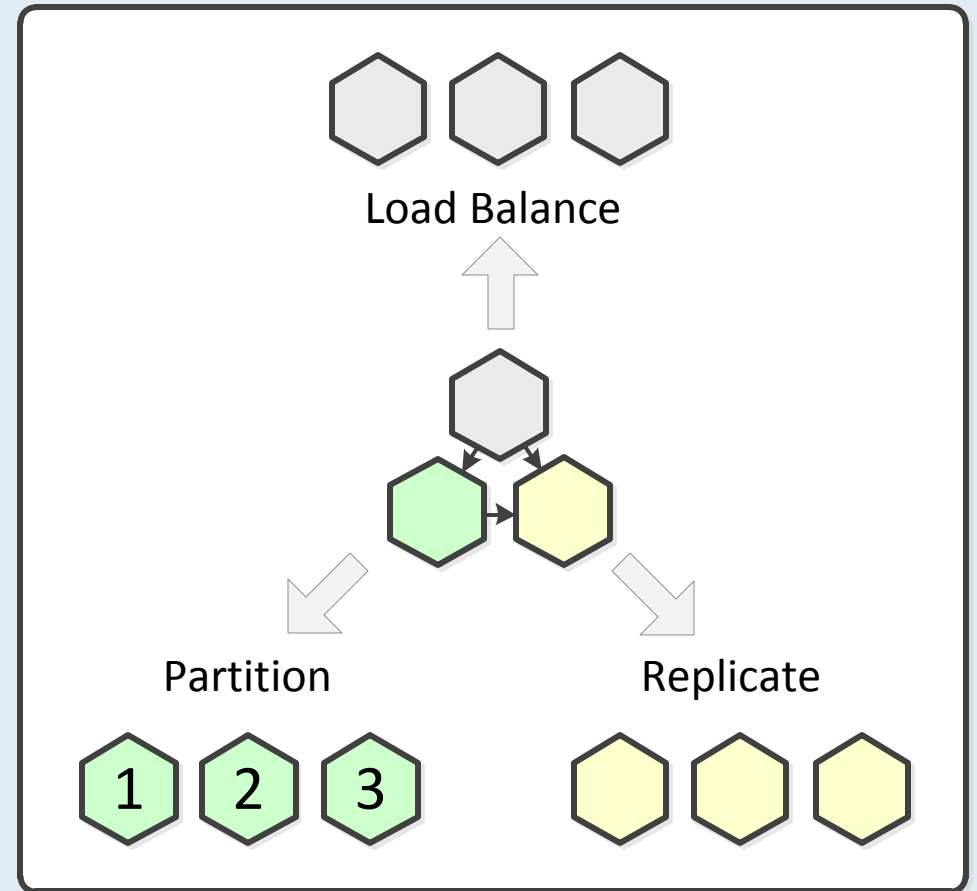
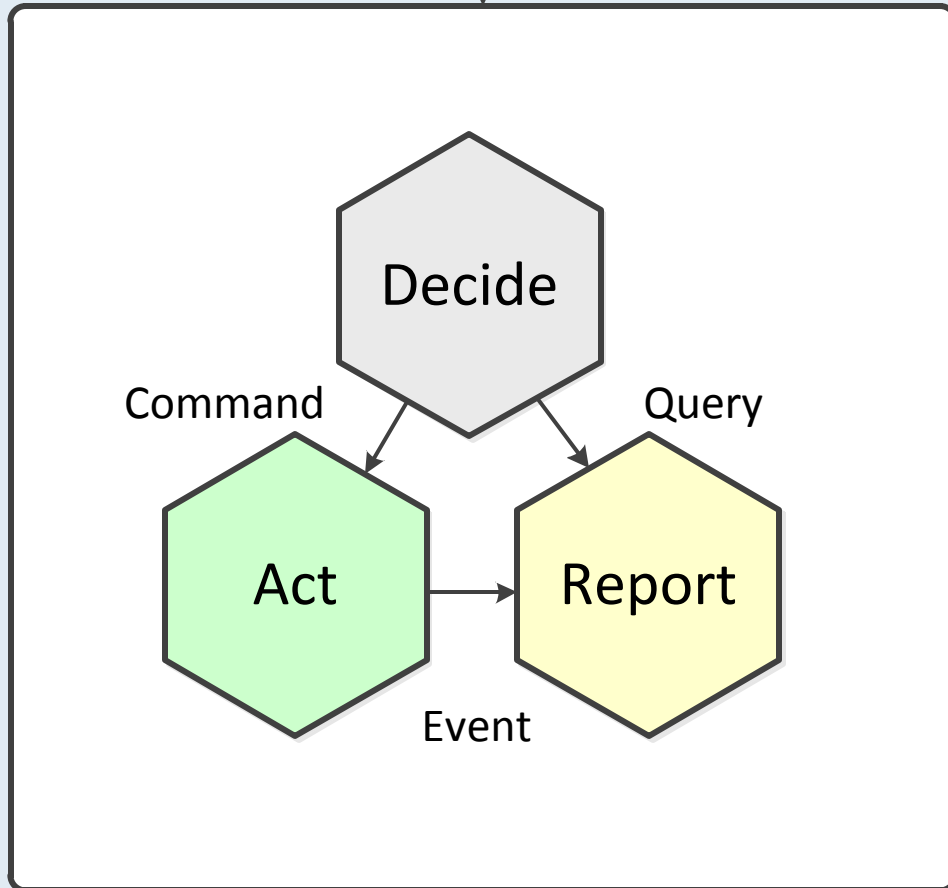
CQRS
Command-Query Responsibility Segregation

Design Principle
Separation of reads from writes

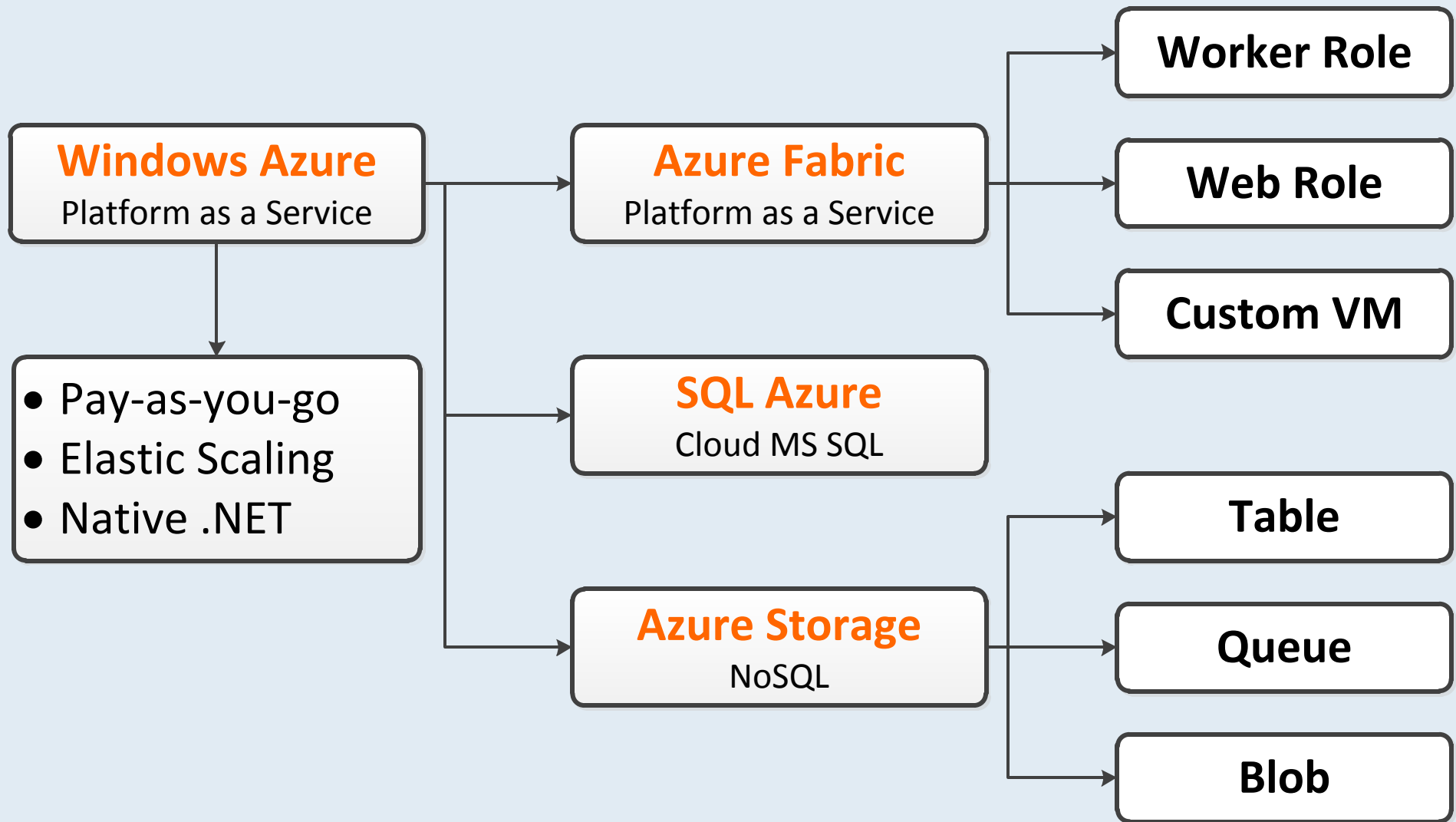
Architecture Model for Cloud
Patterns + Design + Project Guidelines

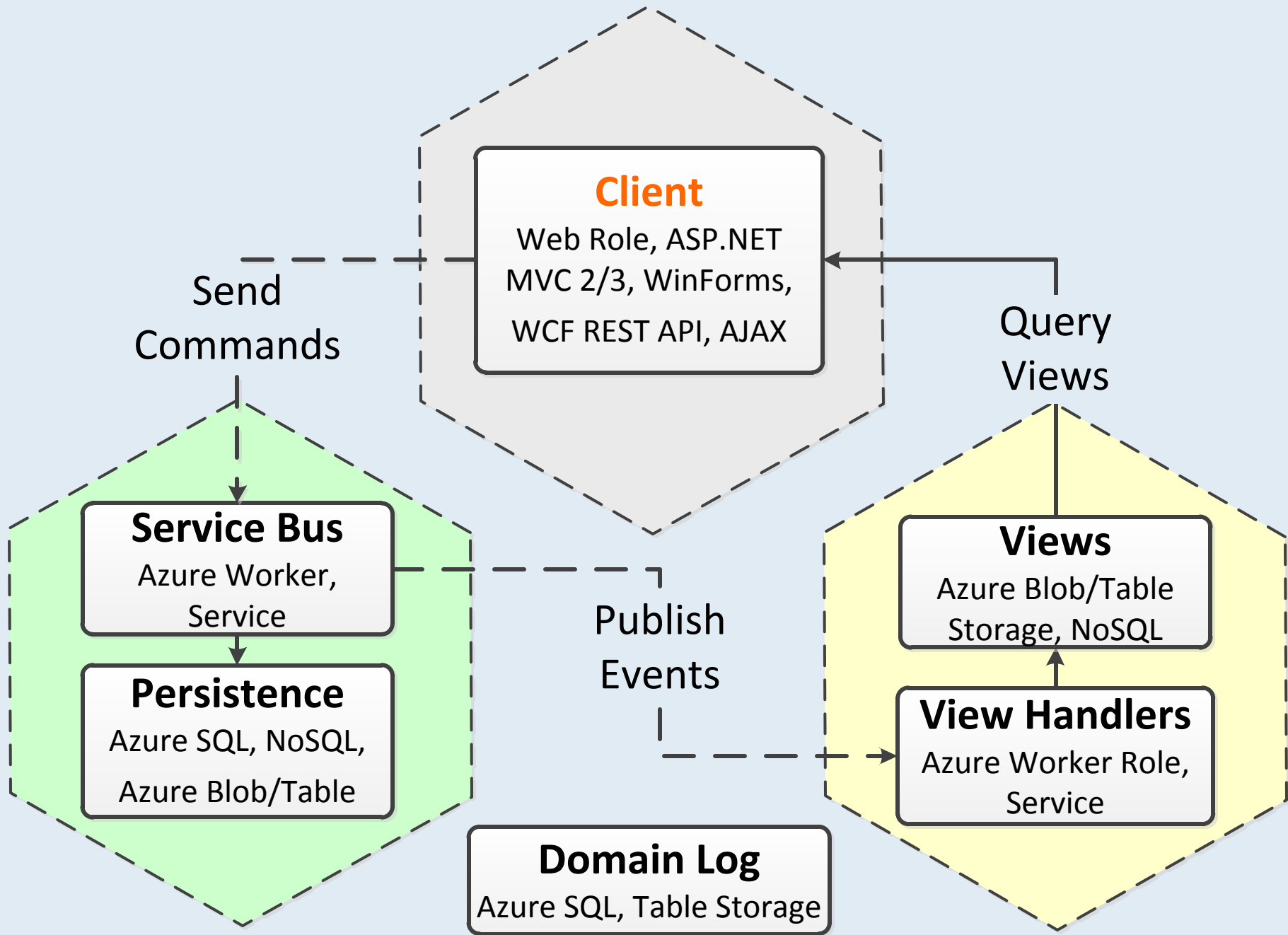
- Messaging**
- Domain-Driven Design**
- CQRS**
- Event Sourcing**

Simple Organizational Model
deriving from Command-Query
Responsibility Segregation



Native cloud distribution for fault-tolerance (cloud is cheap but volatile) and performance.





Lokad.CQRS

for Windows Azure

CodePlex Project

CQRS¹ App Engine for Azure

Native Azure Queues

Atomic Storage

Streaming Storage

Project Testability

System.Transactions

Decoupled Interface

Lokad.Cloud Support

Cloud Architecture Guidance

Tutorials

Samples

Article Series

- Architecture Patterns & Practices
- Development and deployment
- Debugging, upgrades and maintenance
- Full auditability
- Scalability Theory
- ASP.NET MVC Web Client Guidance

Lokad Feature Studies

Ask.Lokad Community

1. CQRS = Command Query Responsibility Segregation



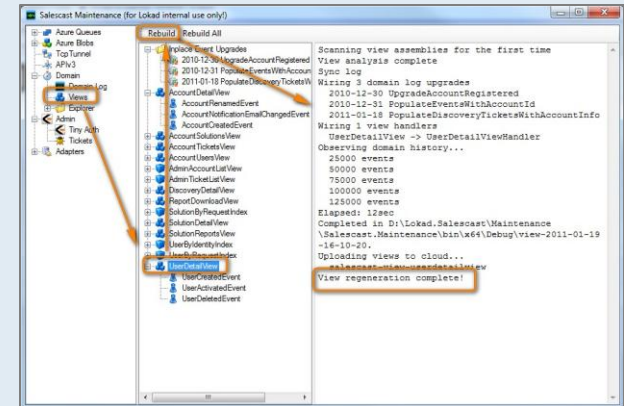
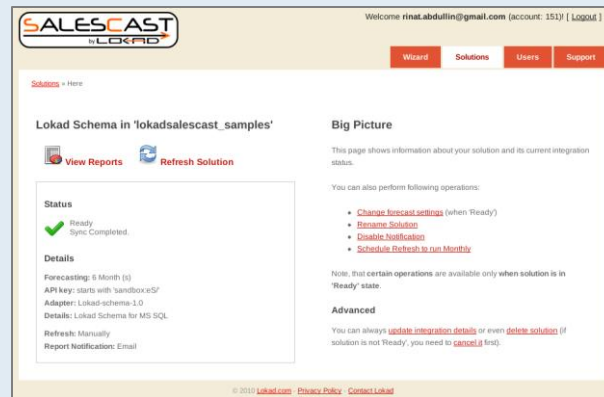
Case 1: Salescast

Cloud integration engine capable of processing millions of product references, tailored for large retail networks.

Lokad.CQRS significantly simplifies the development while preserving cloud scalability. It allows to have less than one hour interval between committing code and reliably deploying latest changes into production.

Features:

- Multi-tenant
- Tenant-specific ad-hoc integration logic.
- Full audit logs.
- Auto detection of 3rd party business apps.
- API.



Salescast Web UI
 .NET 4.0, Lokad.CQRS Client,
 ASP.NET MVC 2

Maintenance UI
 .NET 4.0, Lokad.CQRS Client,
 Windows Forms

Customer DBs

Partner APIs

Integration Servers

Salescast Server
 Lokad.CQRS Worker

Salescast Store
 SQL Azure, Azure Storage

Lokad
 Forecasting API

Lokad Hub

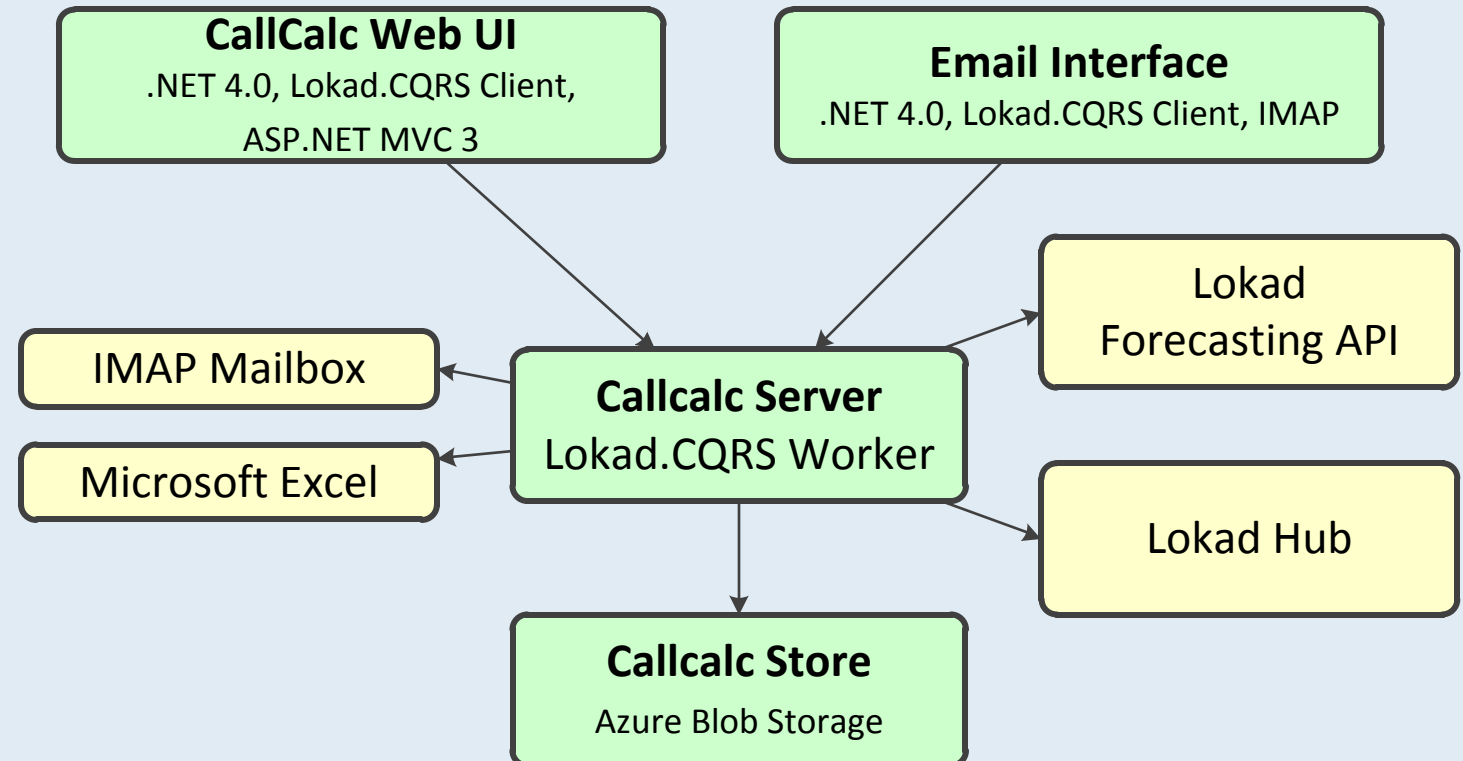
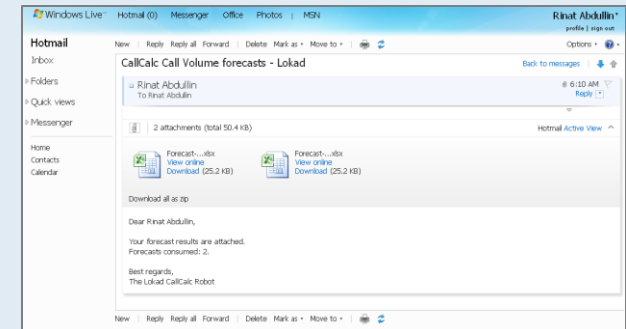
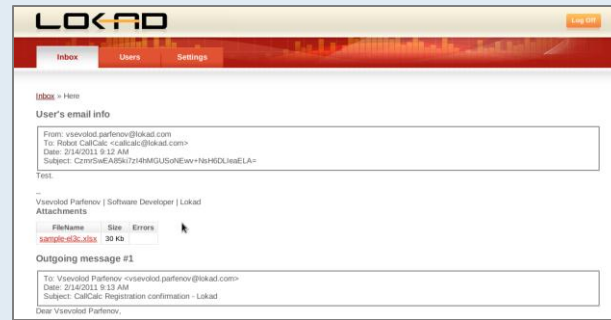
Case 2: Callcalc

Email-based forecasting client for call centers. You send an Excel spreadsheet with call volumes and Callcalc replies with forecasts.

Lokad.CQRS provides simple and reliable foundation for a heavily verticalized solution that tailors our raw Forecasting API for the very specific needs of call centers.

Features:

- Multi-tenant
- Multiple calling queues
- Erlang-C staffing optimization
- IMAP interface



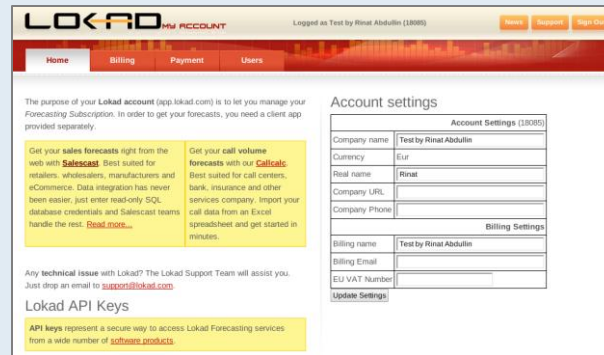
Case 3: Lokad Hub

Platform unifying metered pay-as-you-go forecasting subscription offered by Lokad.

Lokad.CQRS was key to transition a pre-cloud business app toward a decoupled and efficient design. It provided additional reliability and allowed much faster iterations.

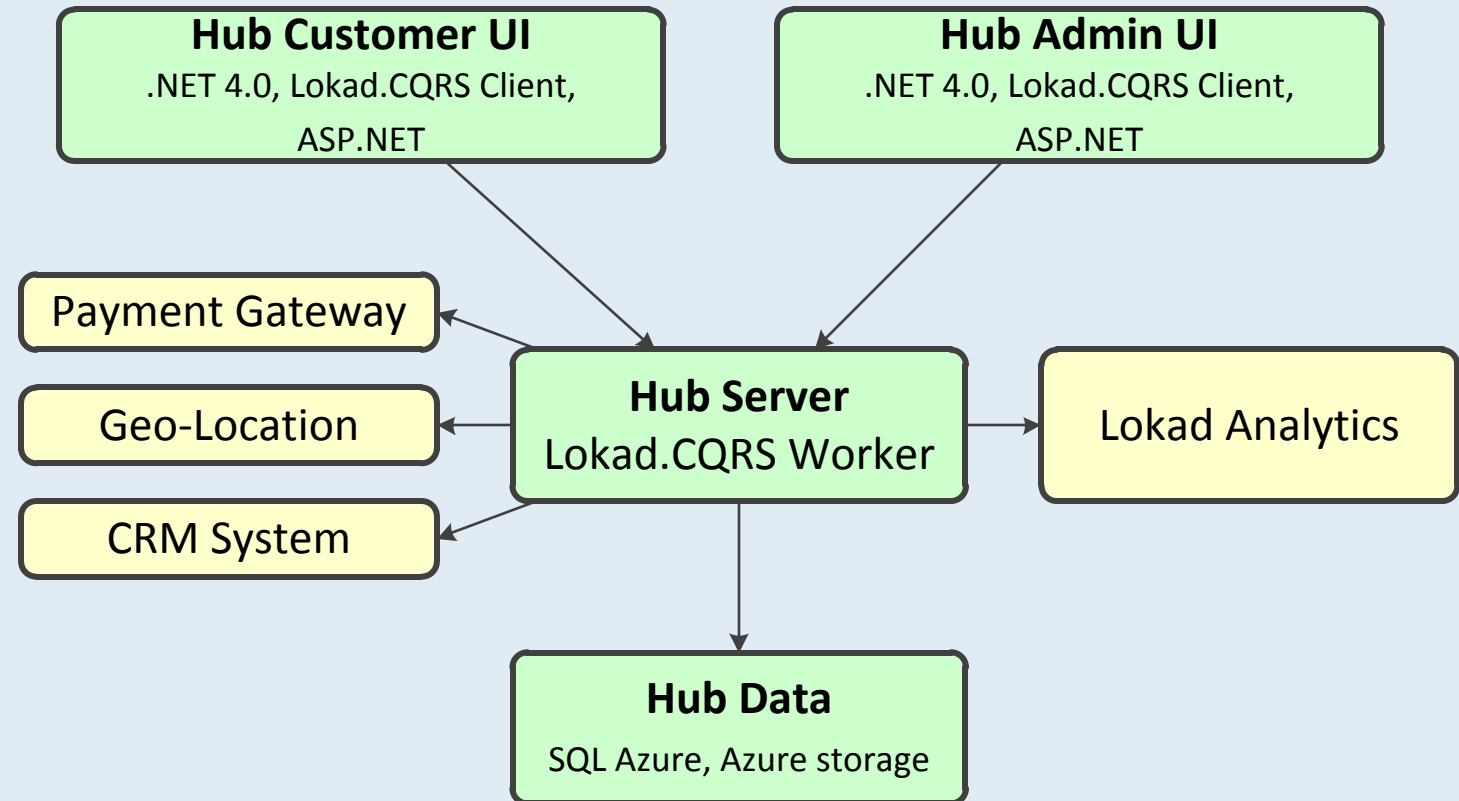
Features:

- Multi-tenant.
- Full audit logs.
- Flexible reporting, including ad-hoc reports and temporal queries.
- Reliable failure handling.
- No-downtime upgrades.
- Integration with payment, Geo-Location and CRM systems.



Balance History				
Showing 2 test entries (limit: 60). Balance: 20.00 EUR				
Name	Date	Change	Balance	Author
PRE-PAID (C:2711)	2011-03-29 11:42	20.00 EUR	20.00 EUR	Engin
Balance initialization	2011-03-29 11:41	0.00 EUR	0.00 EUR	Auto

Forecast Consumption	
Daily consumption for current billing period (2011-03-29 - 2011-04-28) [18251]	
Date	Forecasts
2011-04-08	1008
2011-03-30	9548



Conclusion: Diverse Projects leveraging CQRS + Azure

Lokad Salescast

Targeting retailers:

- Massive Scalability – CQRS
- Complexity – DDD
- Handling integrations with unreliable legacy

Lokad Callcalc

Targeting call centers:

- Parsing Excel spreadsheets on the cloud
- Blending automation and human support
- Azure seamlessly integrated into existing IT

Lokad Hub

Centralized SaaS subscription management:

- Metered pay-as-you-go billing
- Kept simple and lean with DDD
- Full auditability to reduce dev & support friction



Same Resources and Experience

Same Azure Stack

Same Architecture

Same Tools

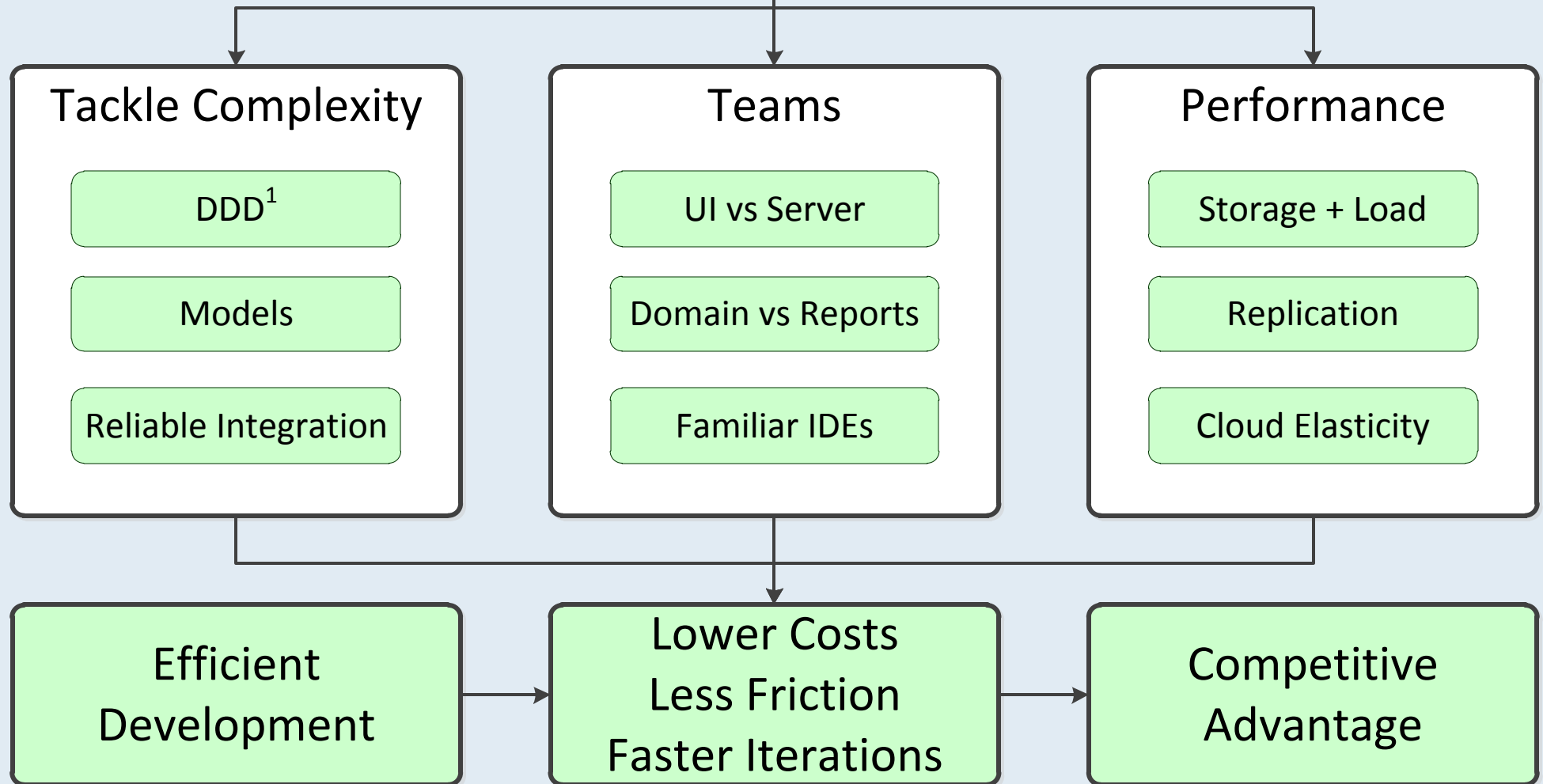
Same Teams

Same Design Principles

Same Scalability



CQRS Scaling



1. DDD = Domain Driven Design



References on CQRS with Windows Azure

- CQRS Info: <http://cqrsinfo.com/>
- CQRS Starting Point: <http://abdullin.com/cqrs/>
- Lokad.CQRS for Windows Azure: <http://code.google.com/p/lokad-cqrs/>

Presentation

- Rinat Abdullin: <http://abdullin.com>
- Lokad SAS: <http://lokad.com>



Questions?

- **DDD/CQRS:** <http://groups.google.com/group/dddcqrs>
- **CQRS + Azure:** <http://groups.google.com/group/lokad>
- **Private:** rinat.abdullin@gmail.com

