

# Concurrent Programming Using The Disruptor

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INTERNATIONAL  
SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT  
**CONFERENCE**

gotocon.com

# Concurrent Programming Using The Disruptor

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# The Disruptor?

# What I'm covering

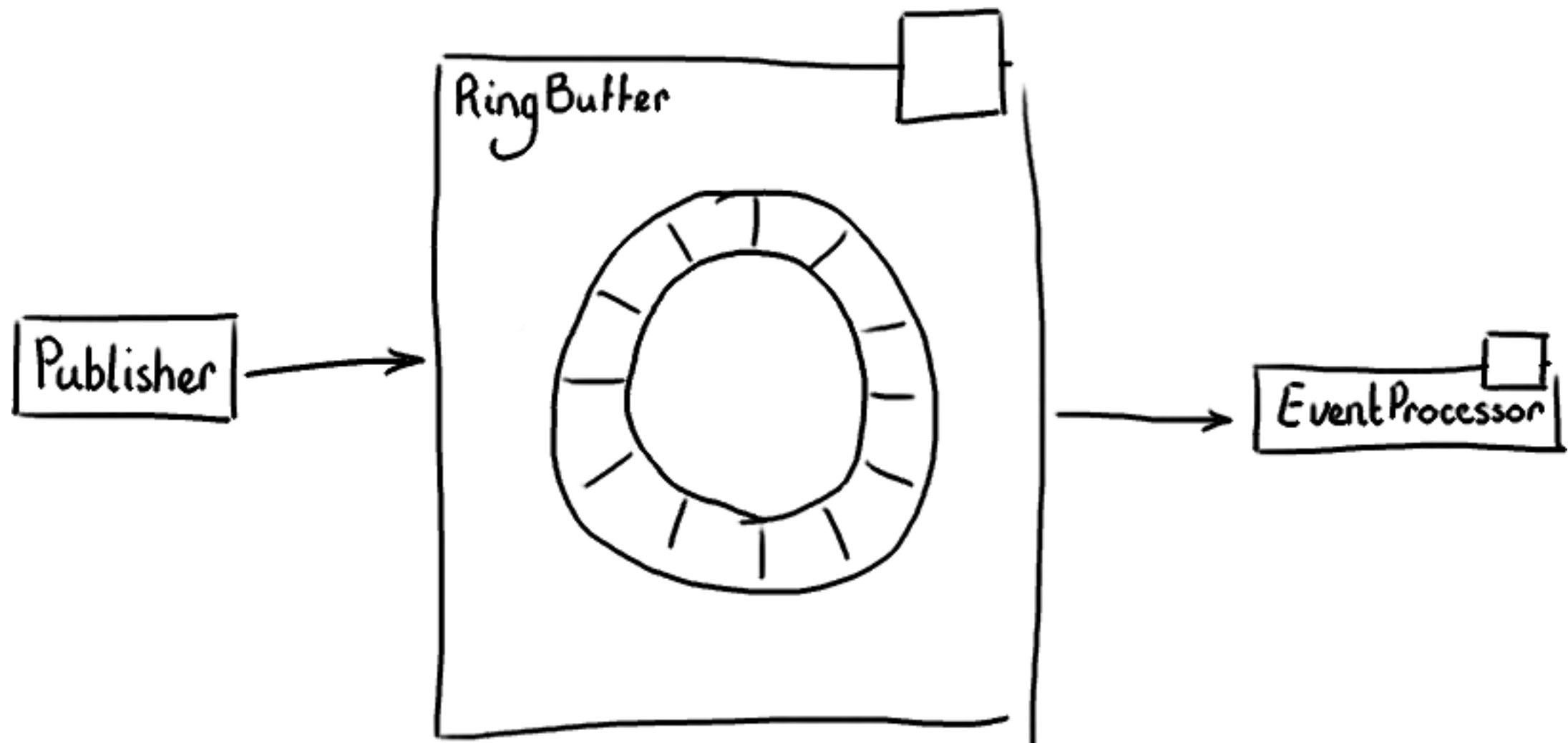
- Overview of the Disruptor
- Create your own!
- Turn it up to Eleven
- Q&A

# What is it?

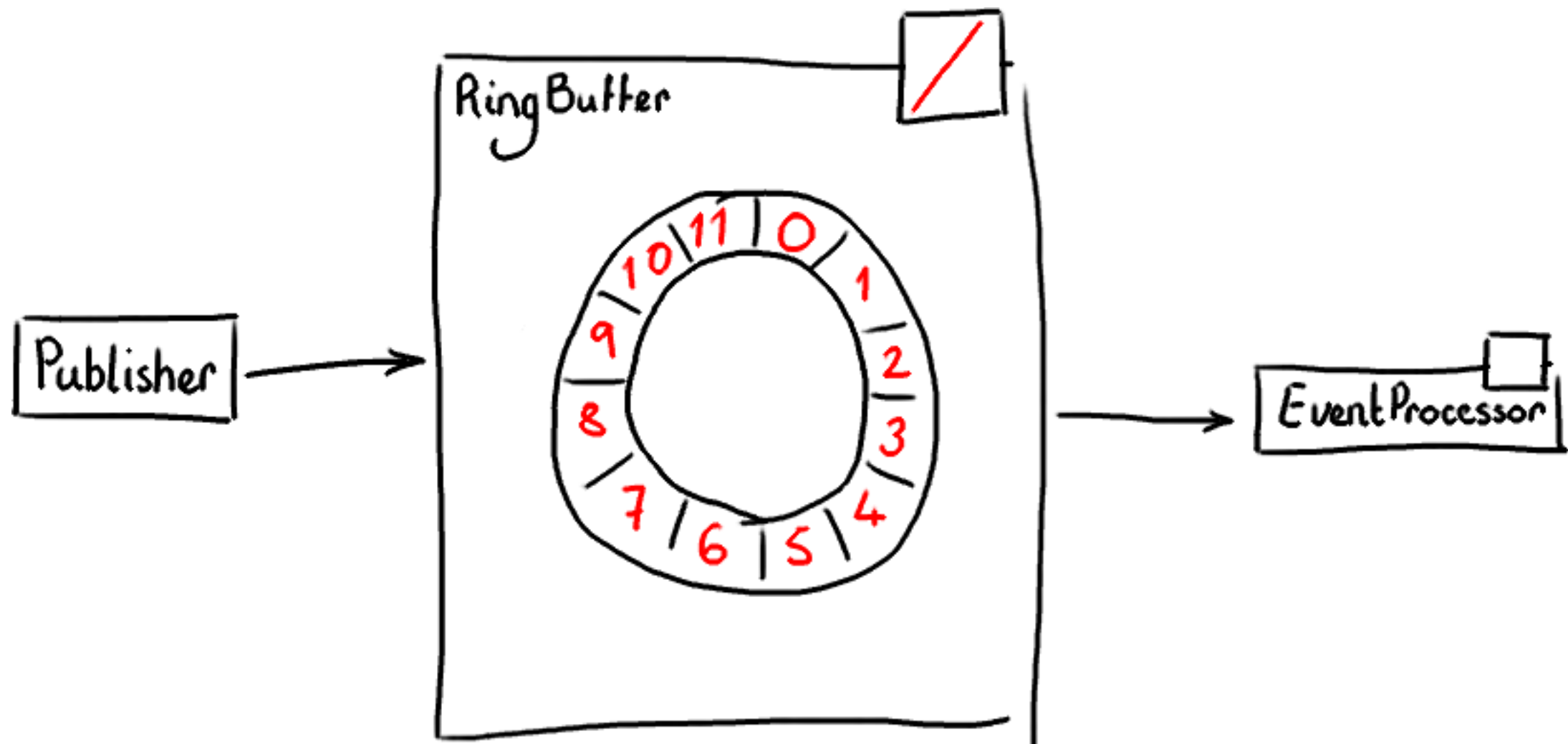
- Data structure and work flow with no contention.
- Very fast message passing.
- Allows you to go truly parallel.

So...?

# The Magic RingBuffer

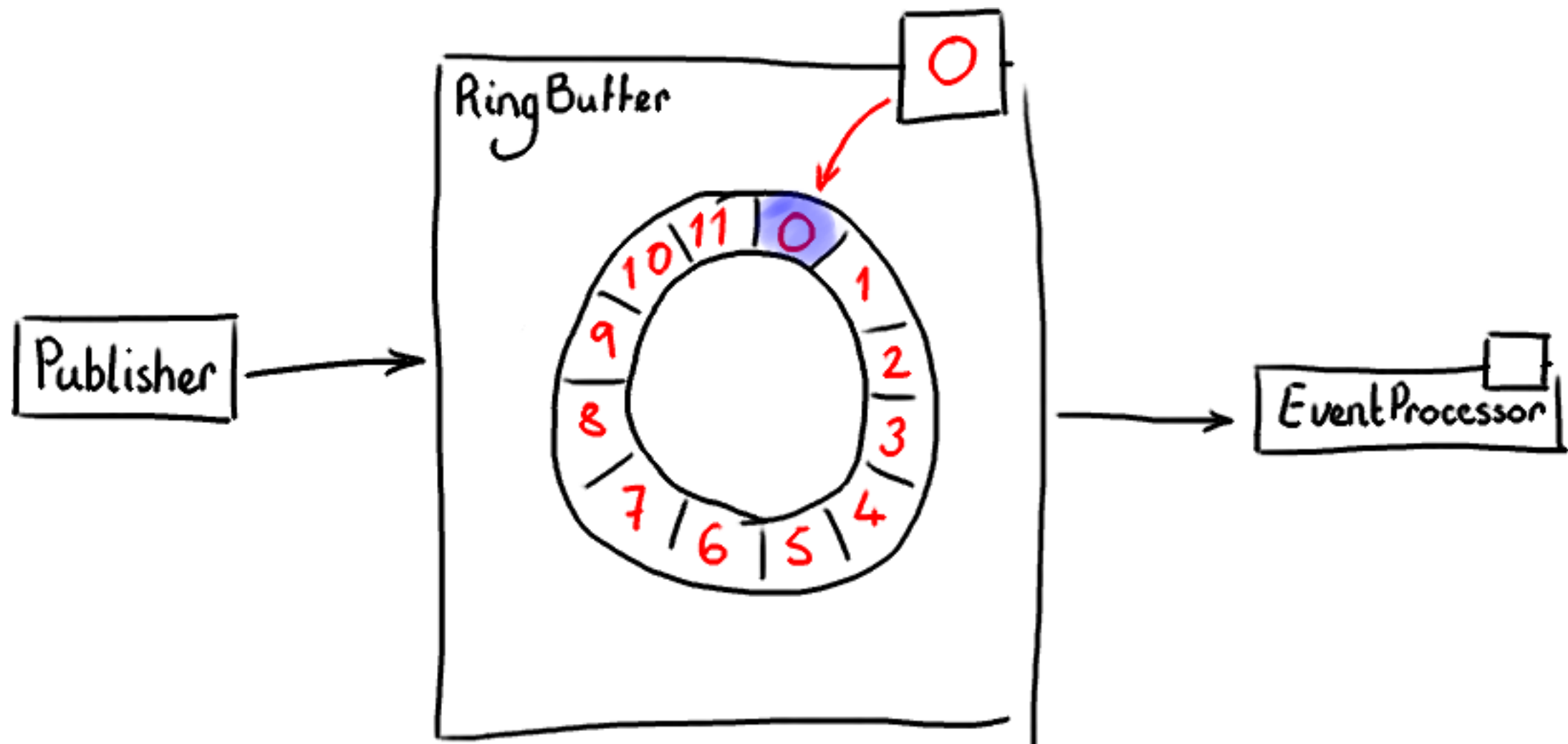


# The Magic RingBuffer

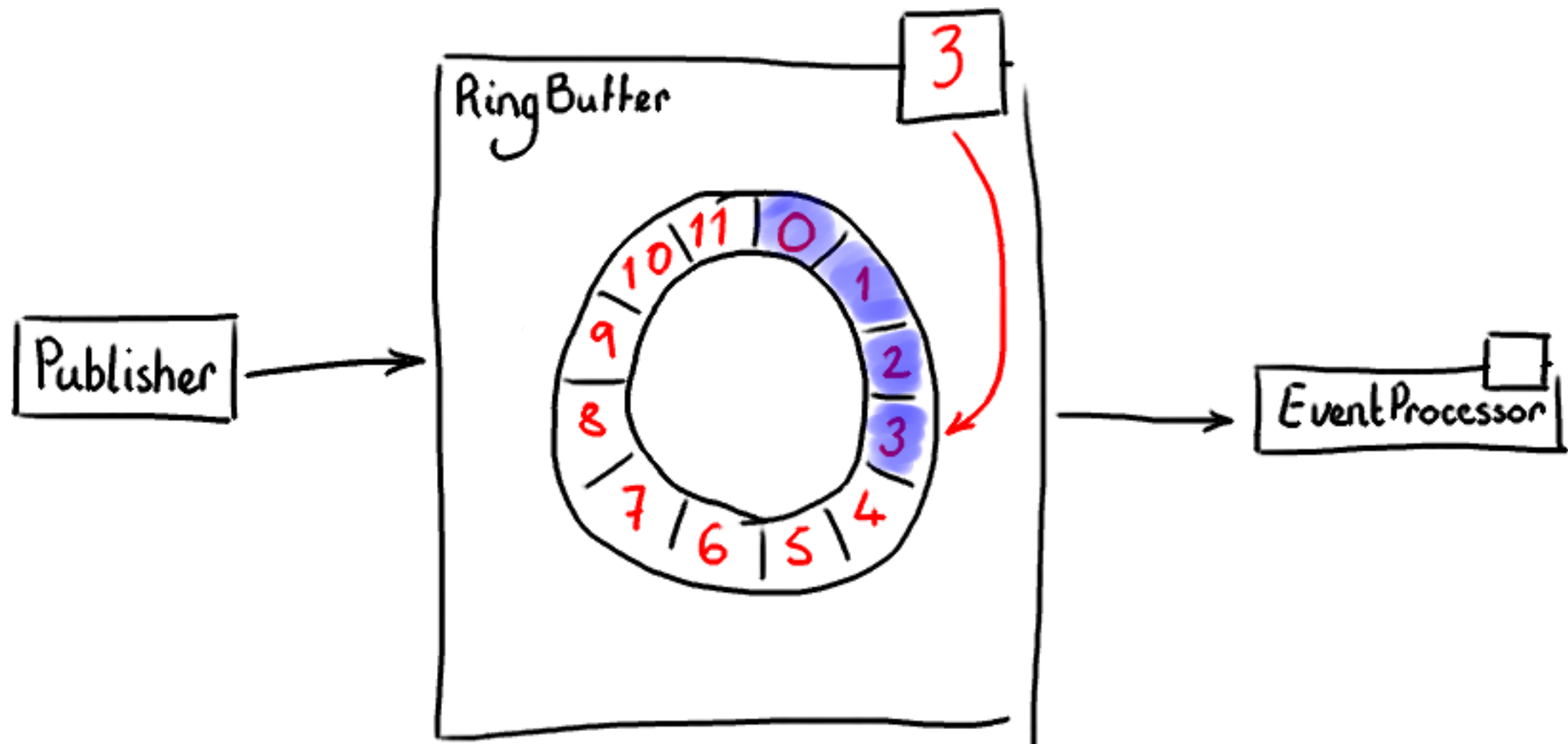




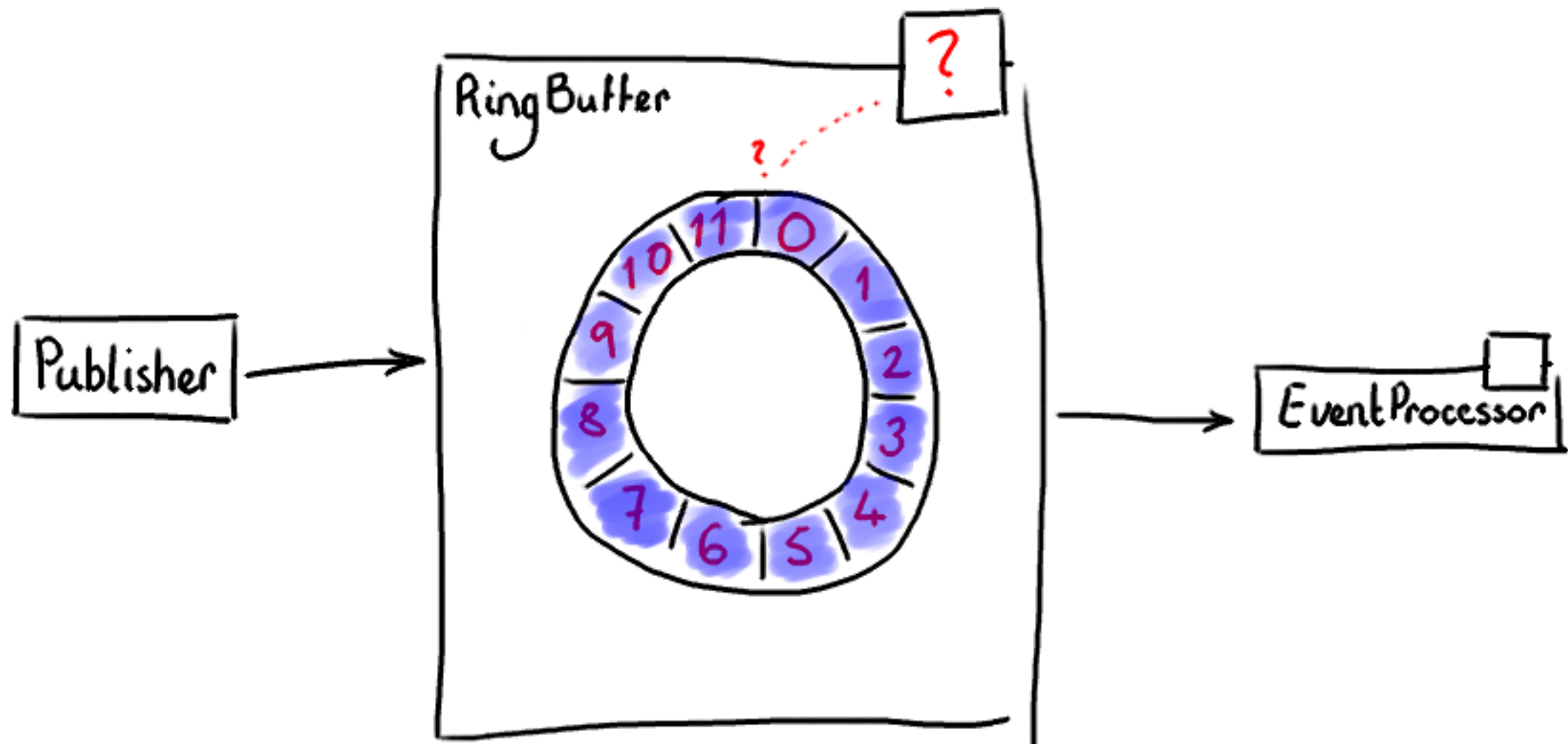
# The Magic RingBuffer



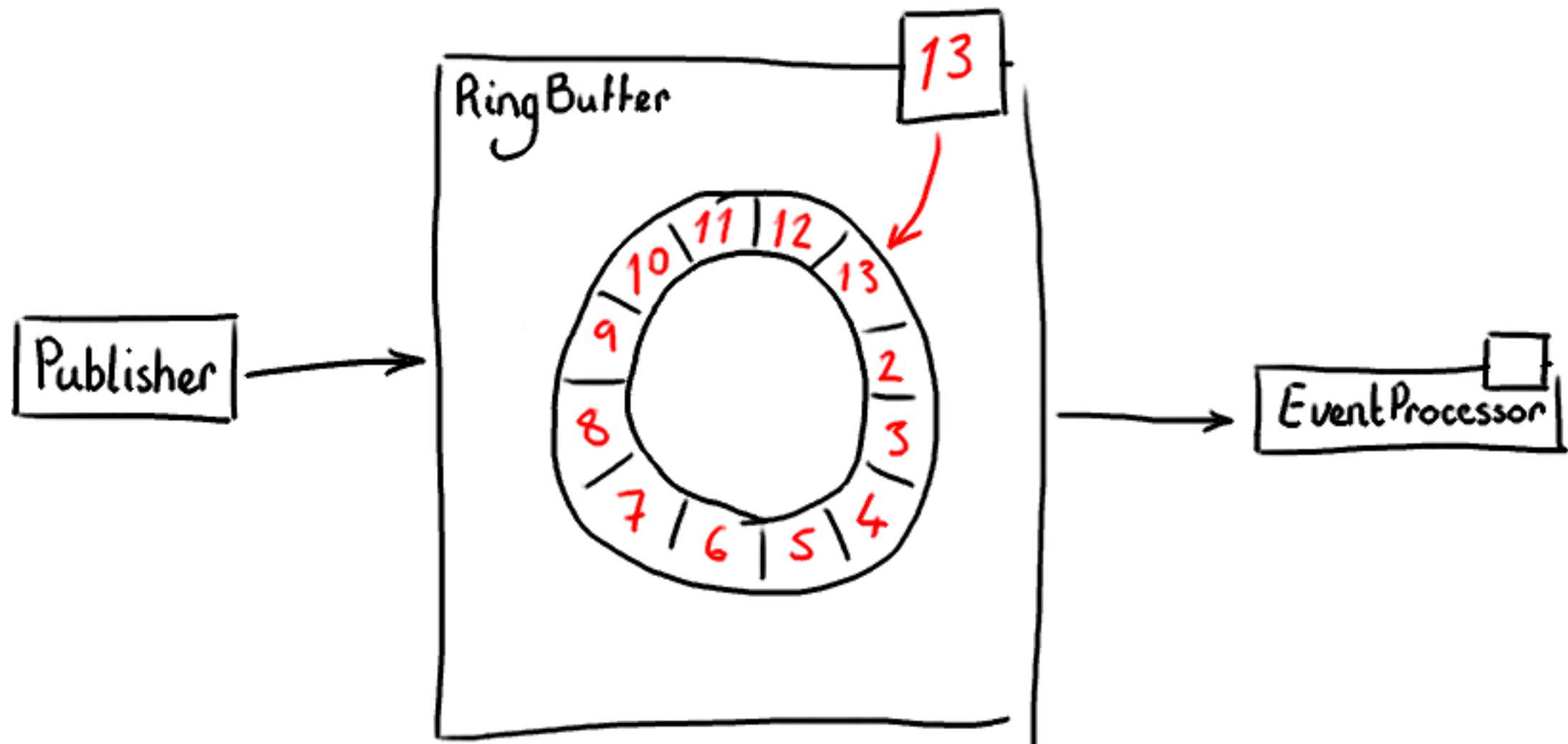
# The Magic RingBuffer



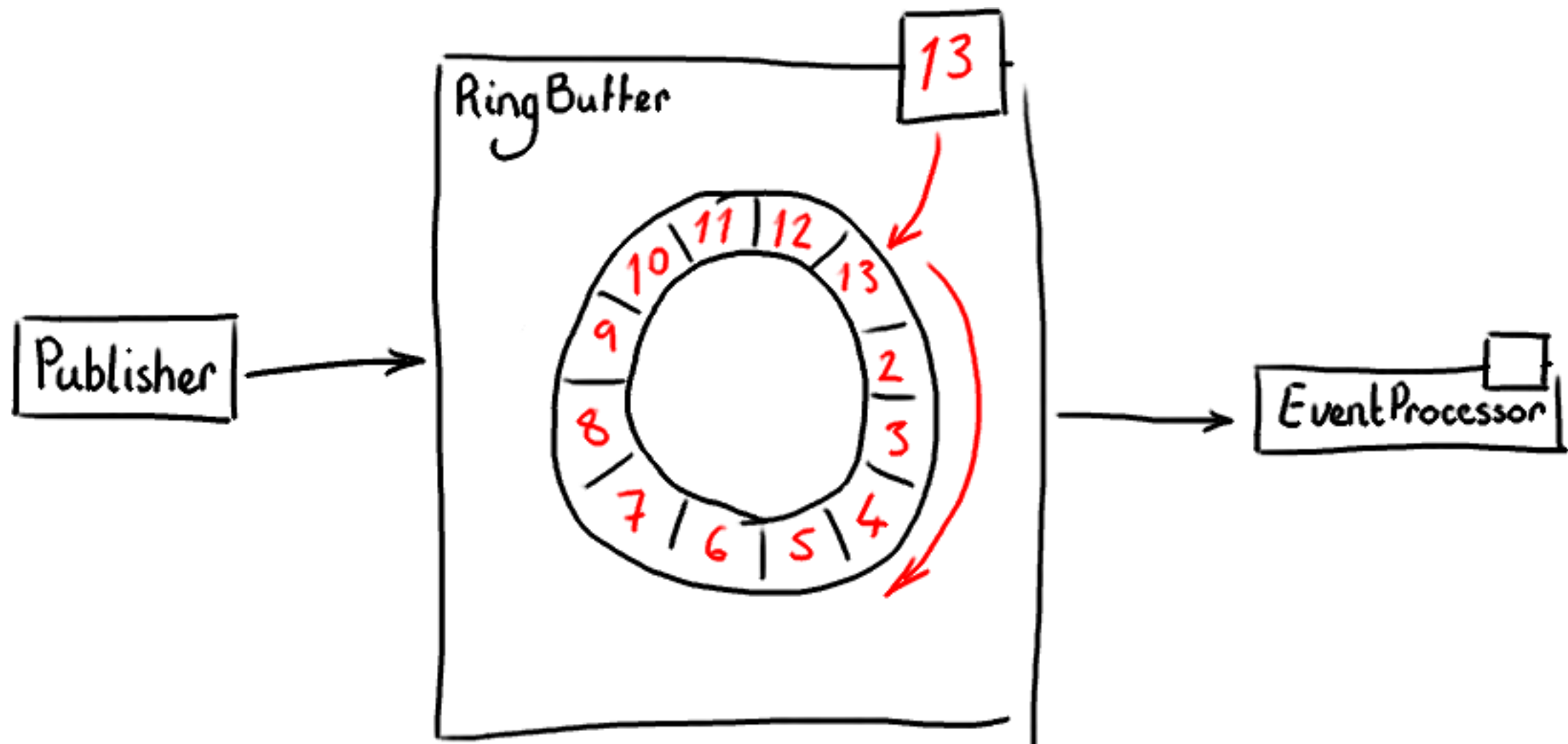
# The Magic RingBuffer



# The Magic RingBuffer



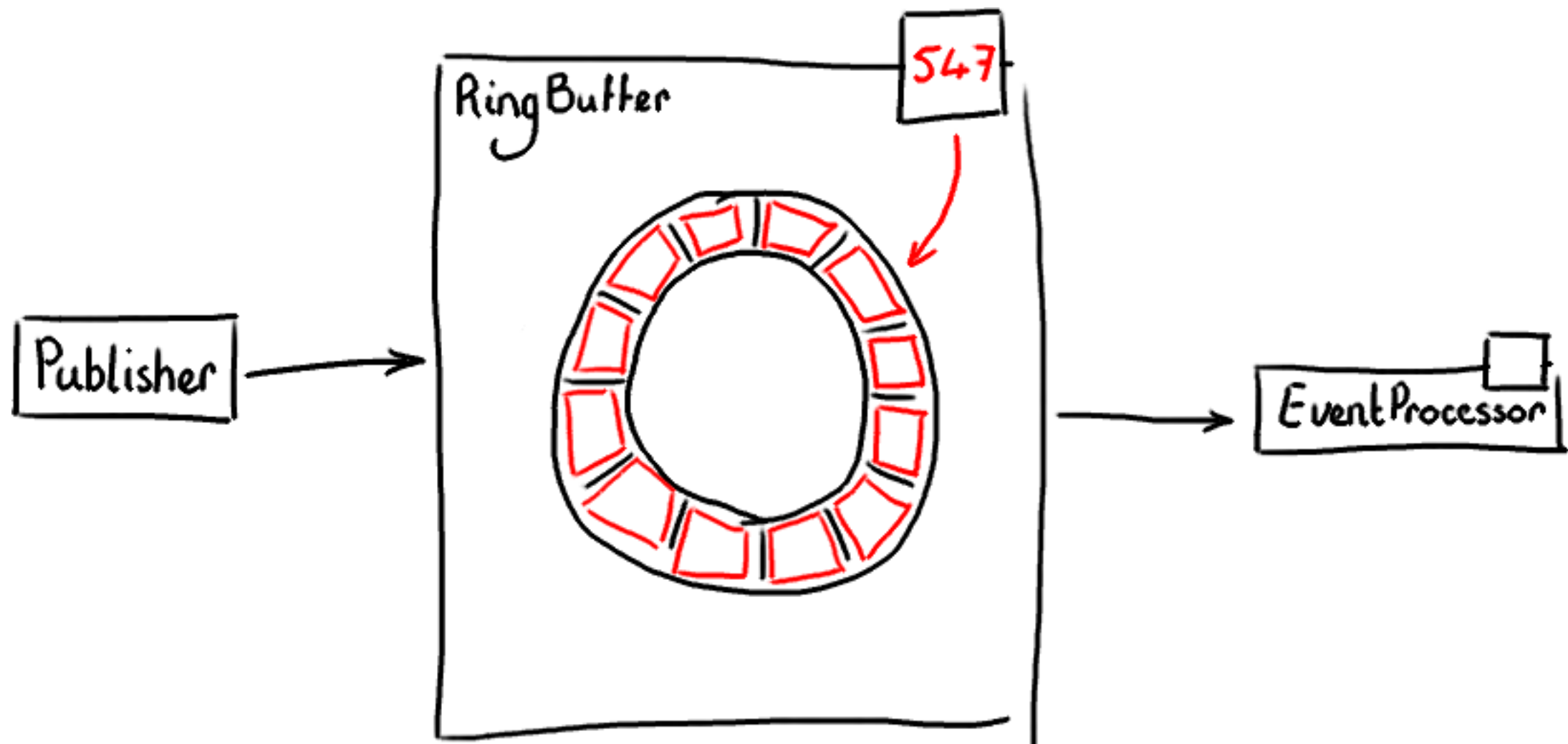
# The Magic RingBuffer



# Creating a RingBuffer

```
final RingBuffer<SimpleEvent> ringBuffer =  
    new RingBuffer<SimpleEvent>(SimpleEvent.EVENT_FACTORY,  
                                RING_BUFFER_SIZE);
```

# The Events are Buckets



# Great! I want one!

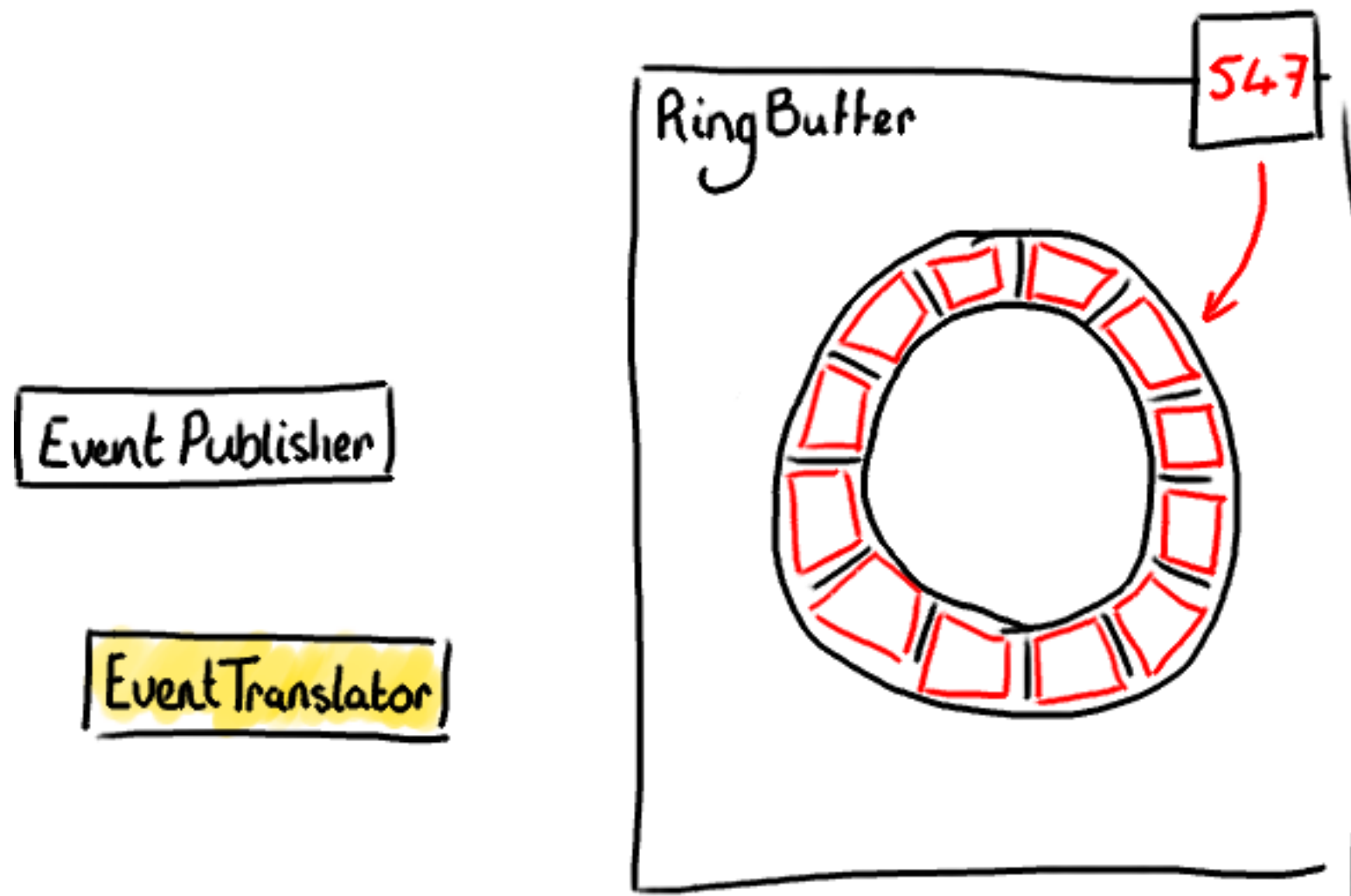
```
public class SimpleEvent {  
    public static final EventFactory<SimpleEvent> EVENT_FACTORY =  
        new SimpleEventFactory();  
  
    private volatile String value;  
  
    private static class SimpleEventFactory implements EventFactory<SimpleEvent> {  
        @Override  
        public SimpleEvent newInstance() {  
            return new SimpleEvent();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

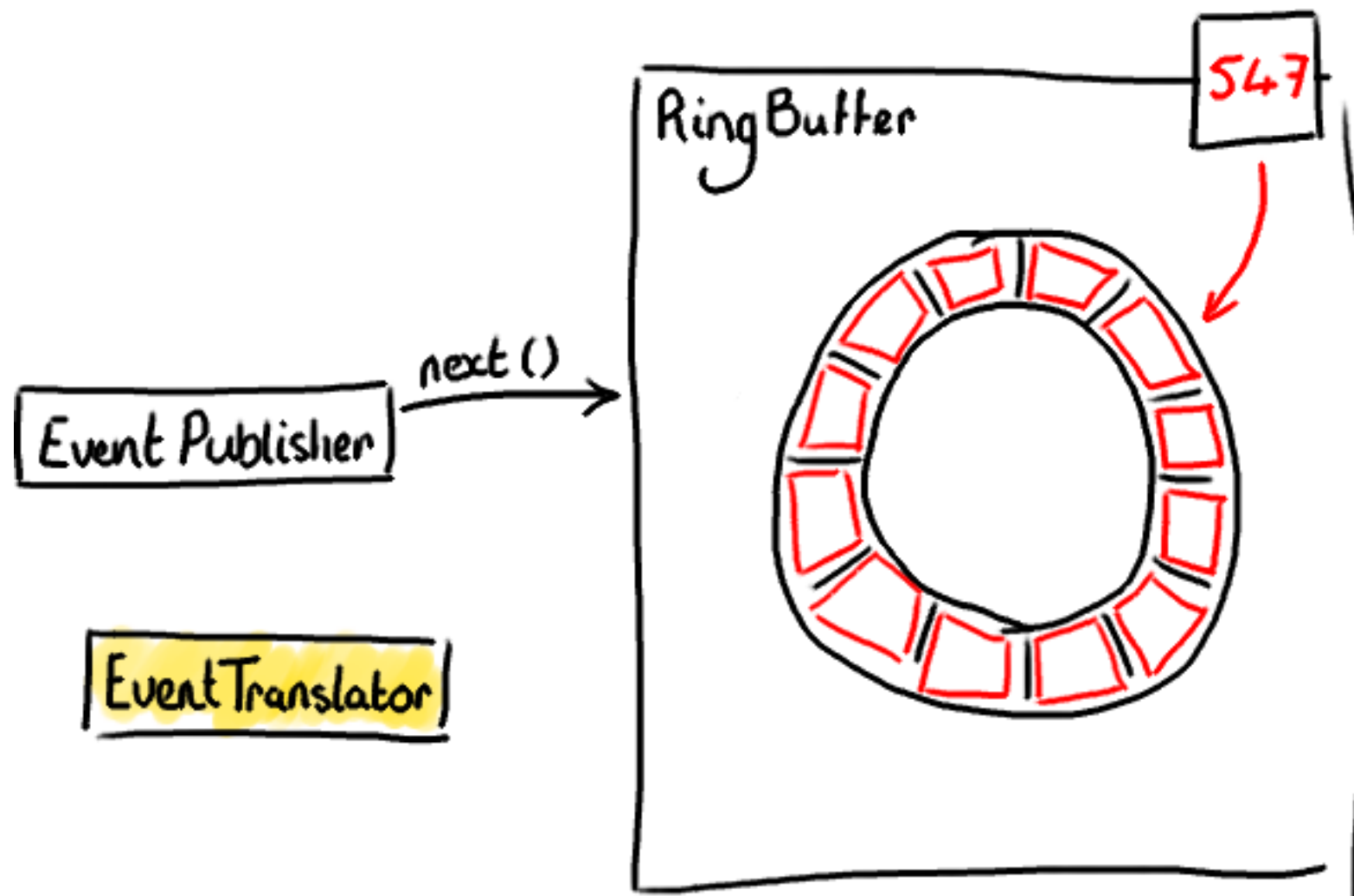


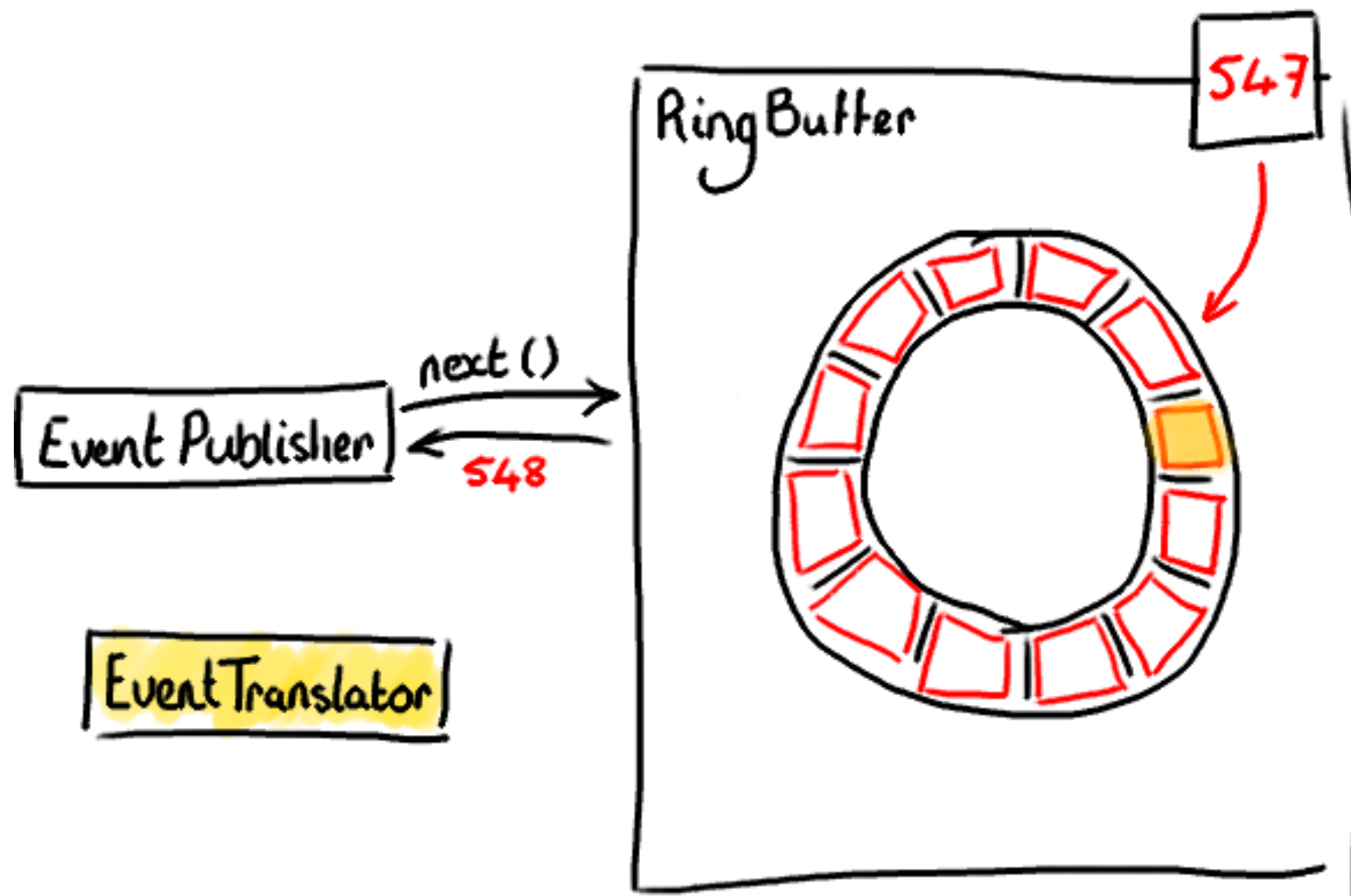
# I've got a RingBuffer!

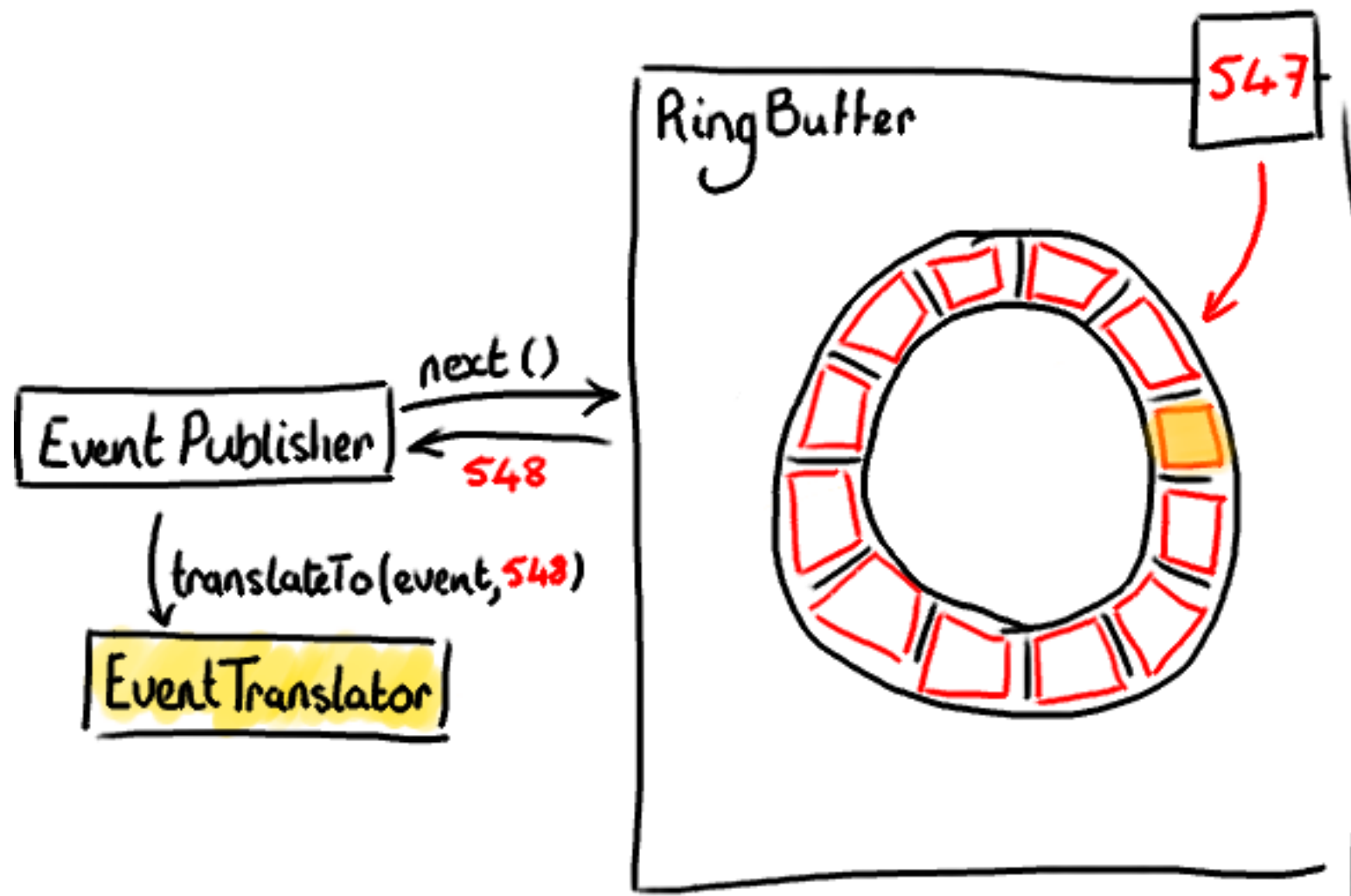
- Erm... how do I poke things into it?

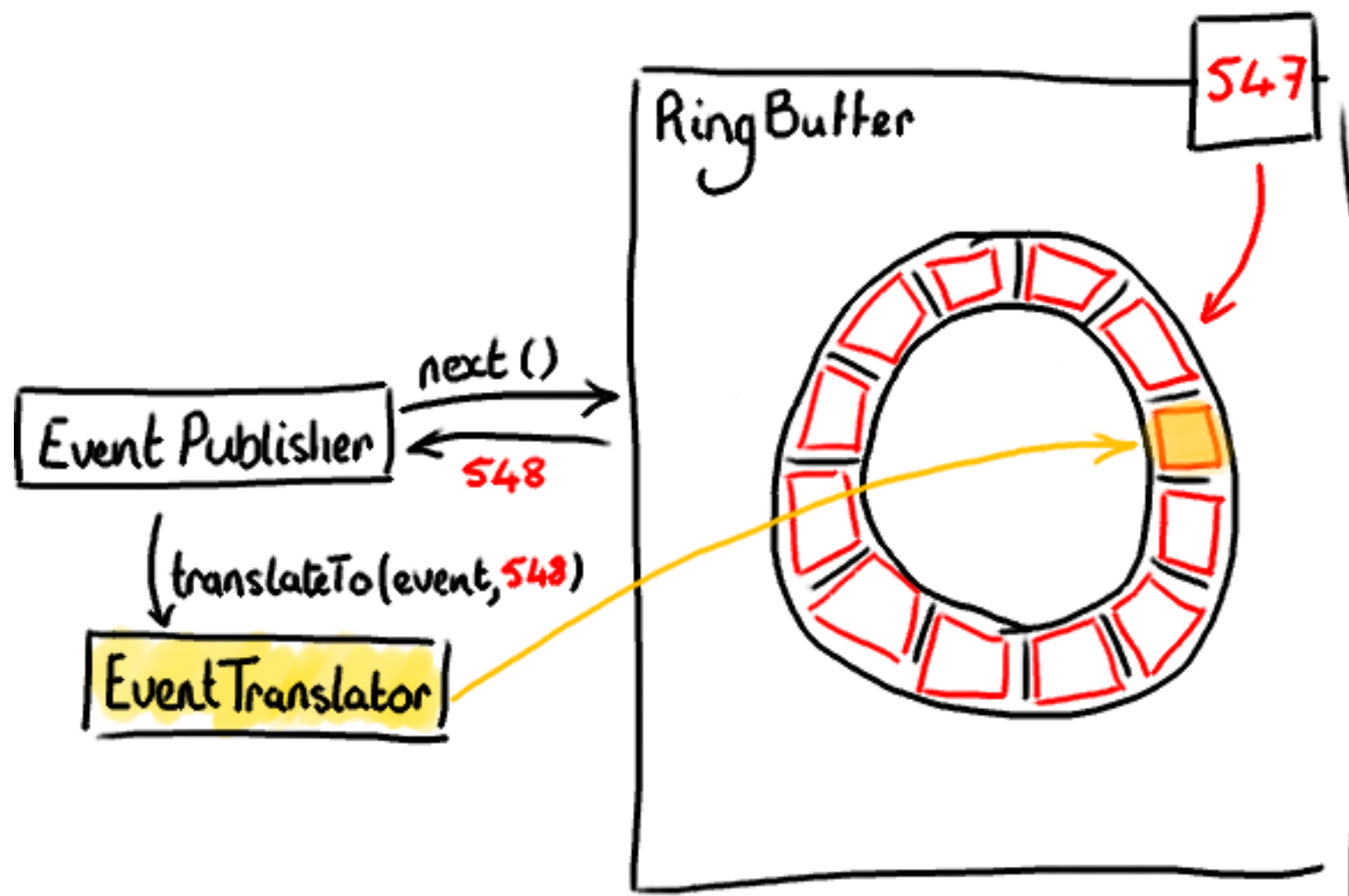
# The Publisher

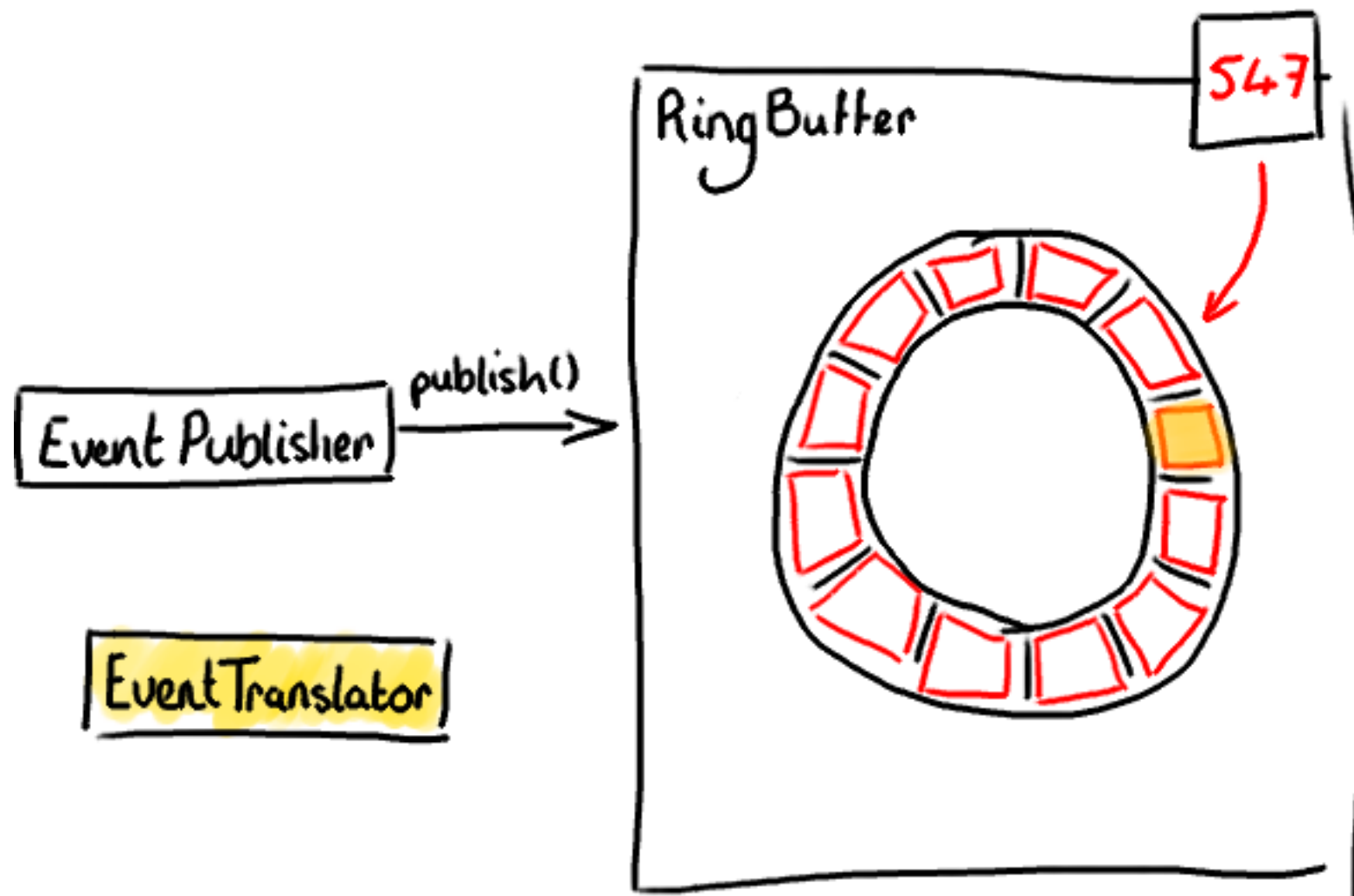


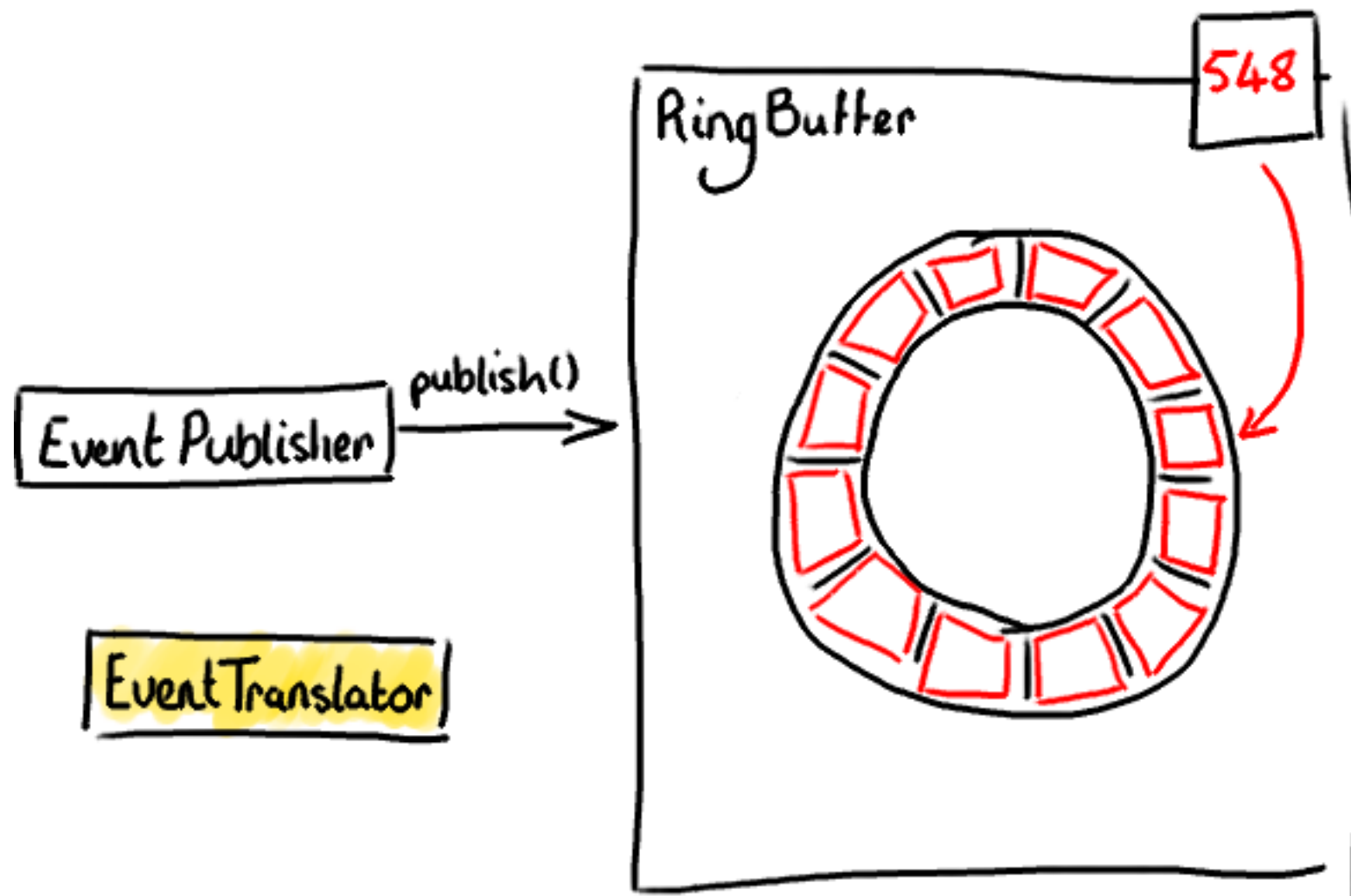














# What do I do?

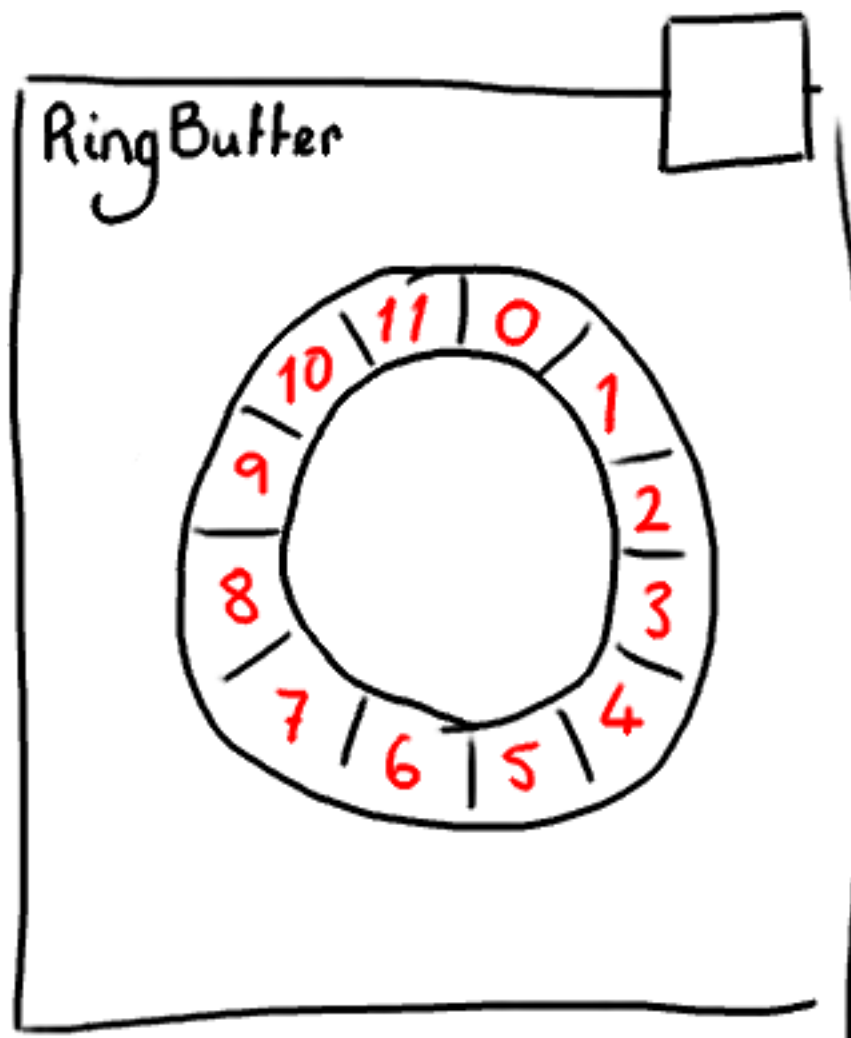
```
public class SimpleEventTranslator implements  
    EventTranslator<SimpleEvent>
```

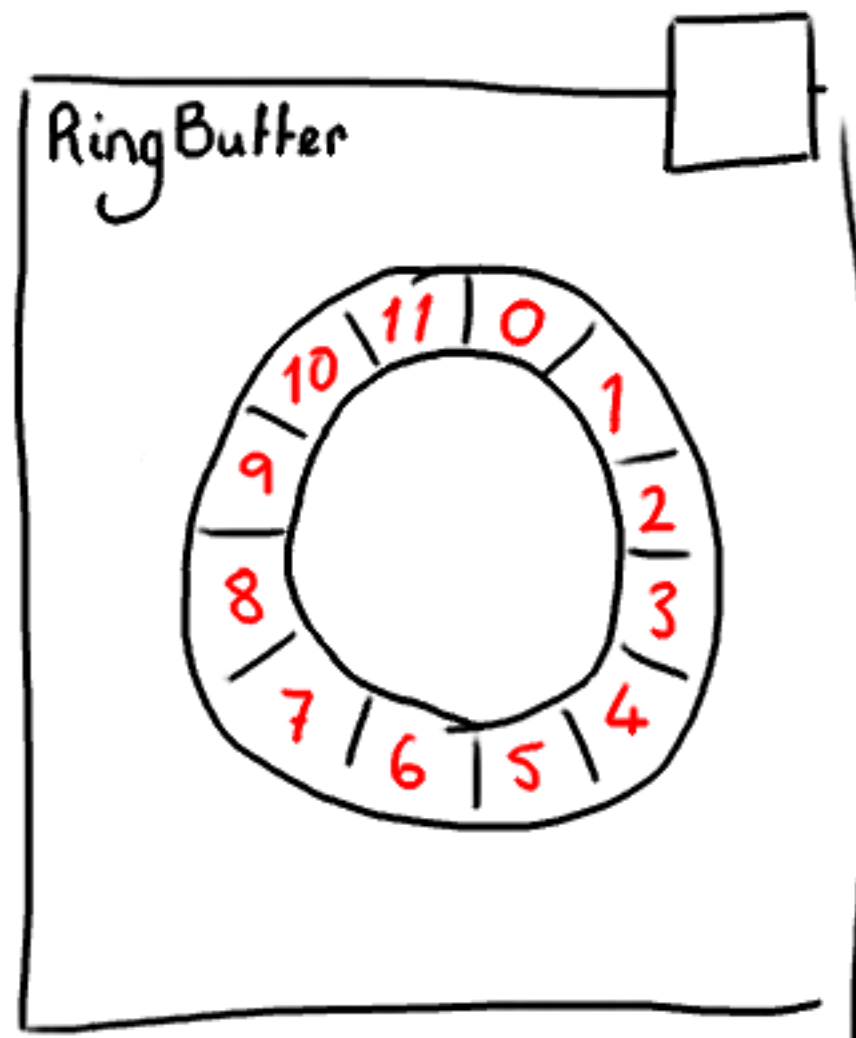
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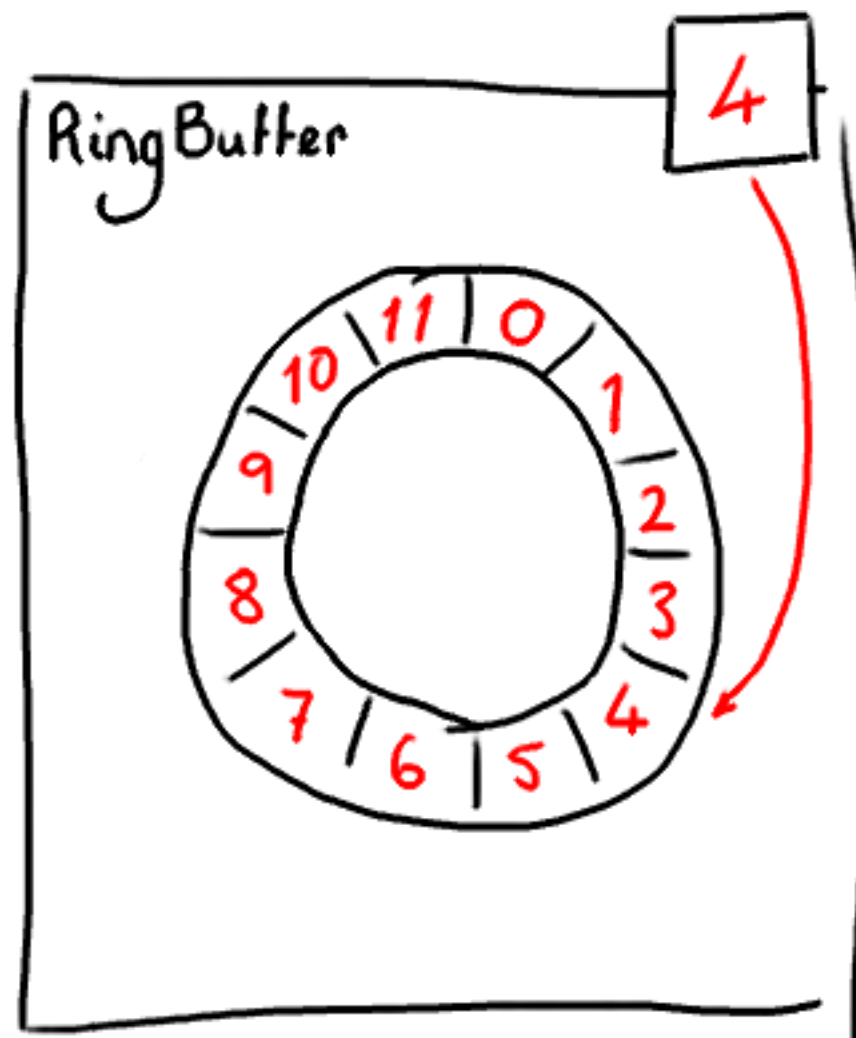
```
SimpleEventTranslator translator = new SimpleEventTranslator();  
  
EventPublisher<SimpleEvent> publisher =  
    new EventPublisher<SimpleEvent>(ringBuffer);  
  
// poke your translator here  
// ...and when you're done...  
publisher.publishEvent(translator);
```

# ...so now I want to read

- The Disruptor provides nice batching behaviour for free

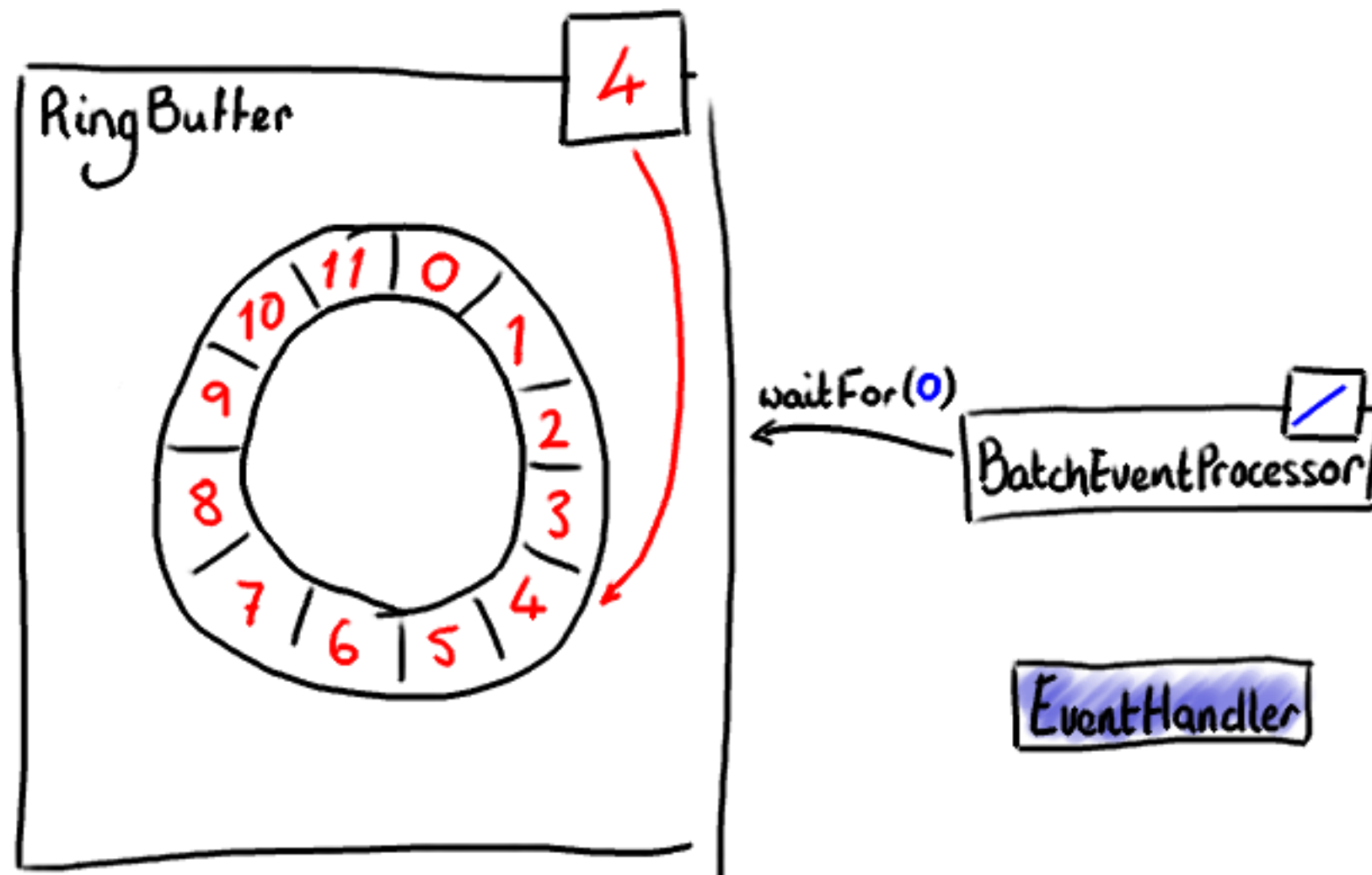


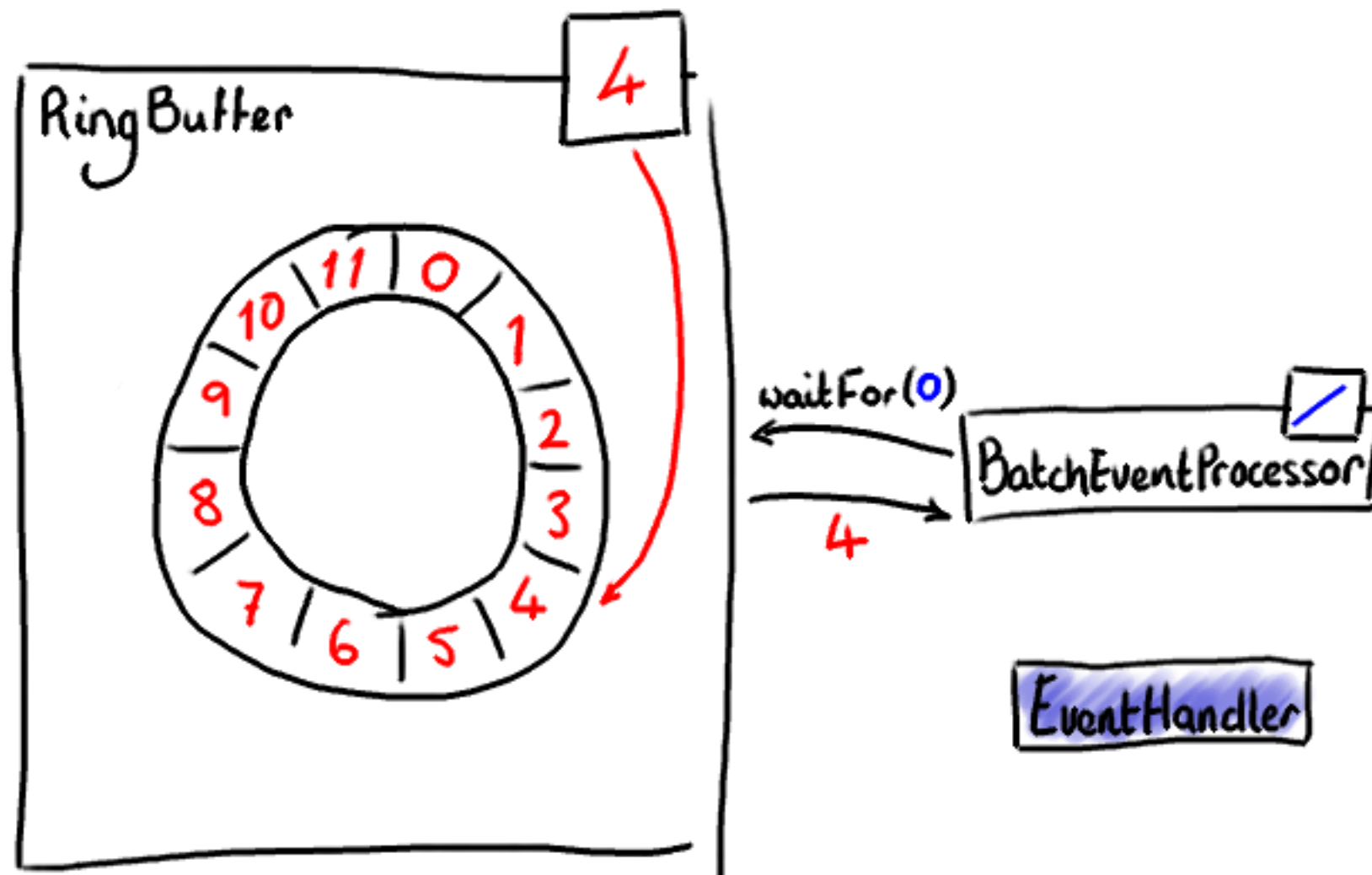


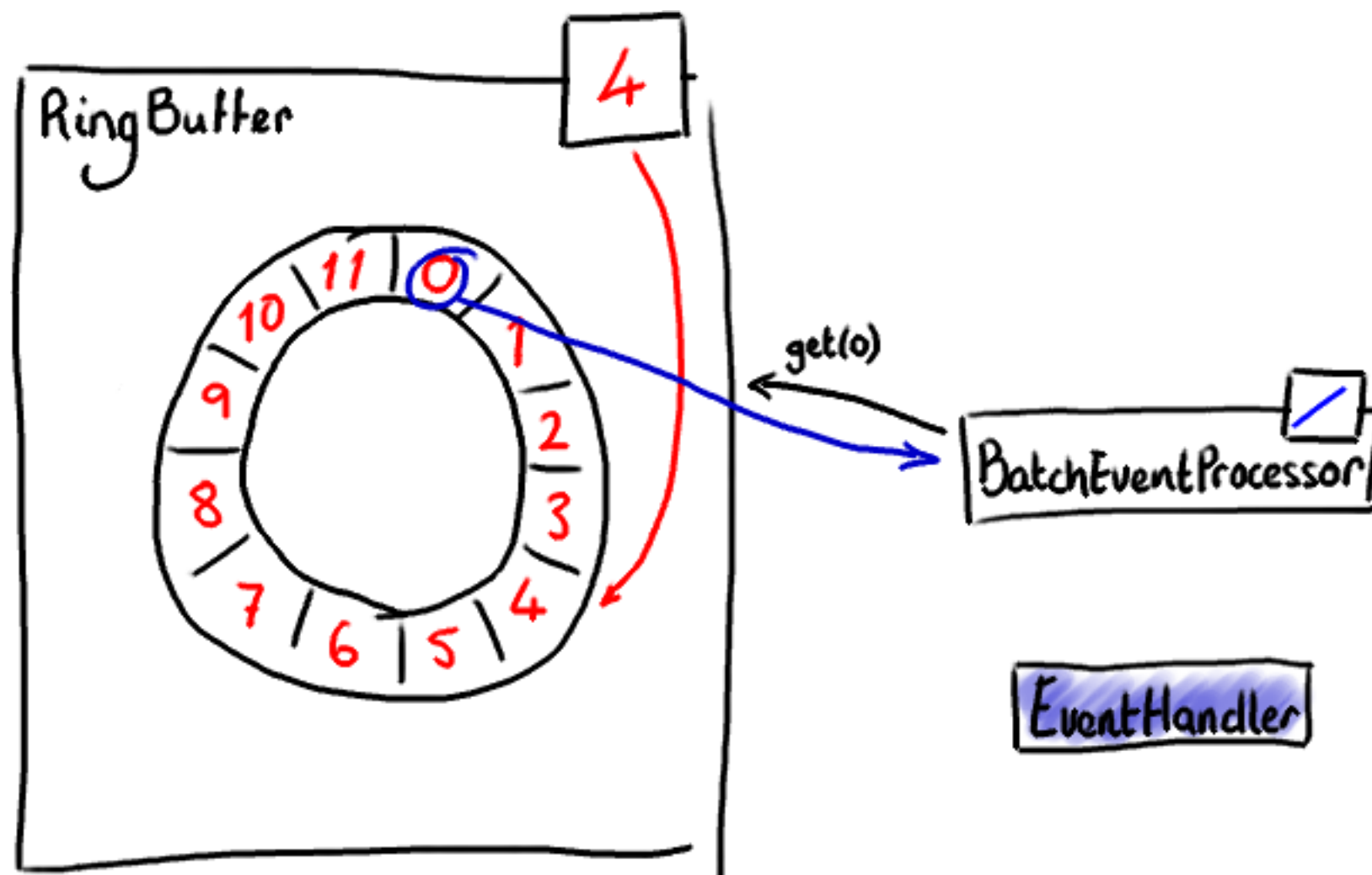


BatchEventProcessor

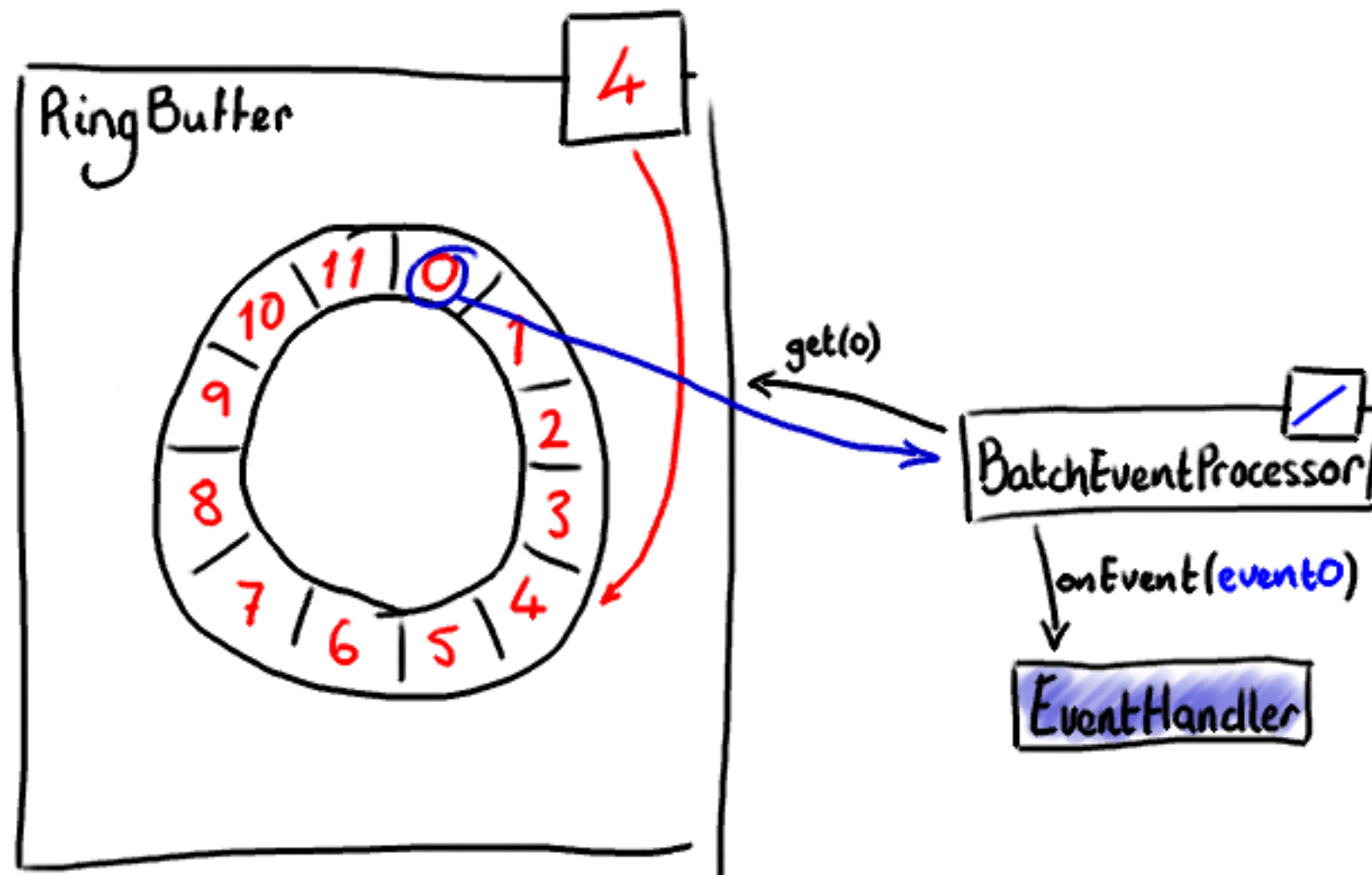
EventHandler

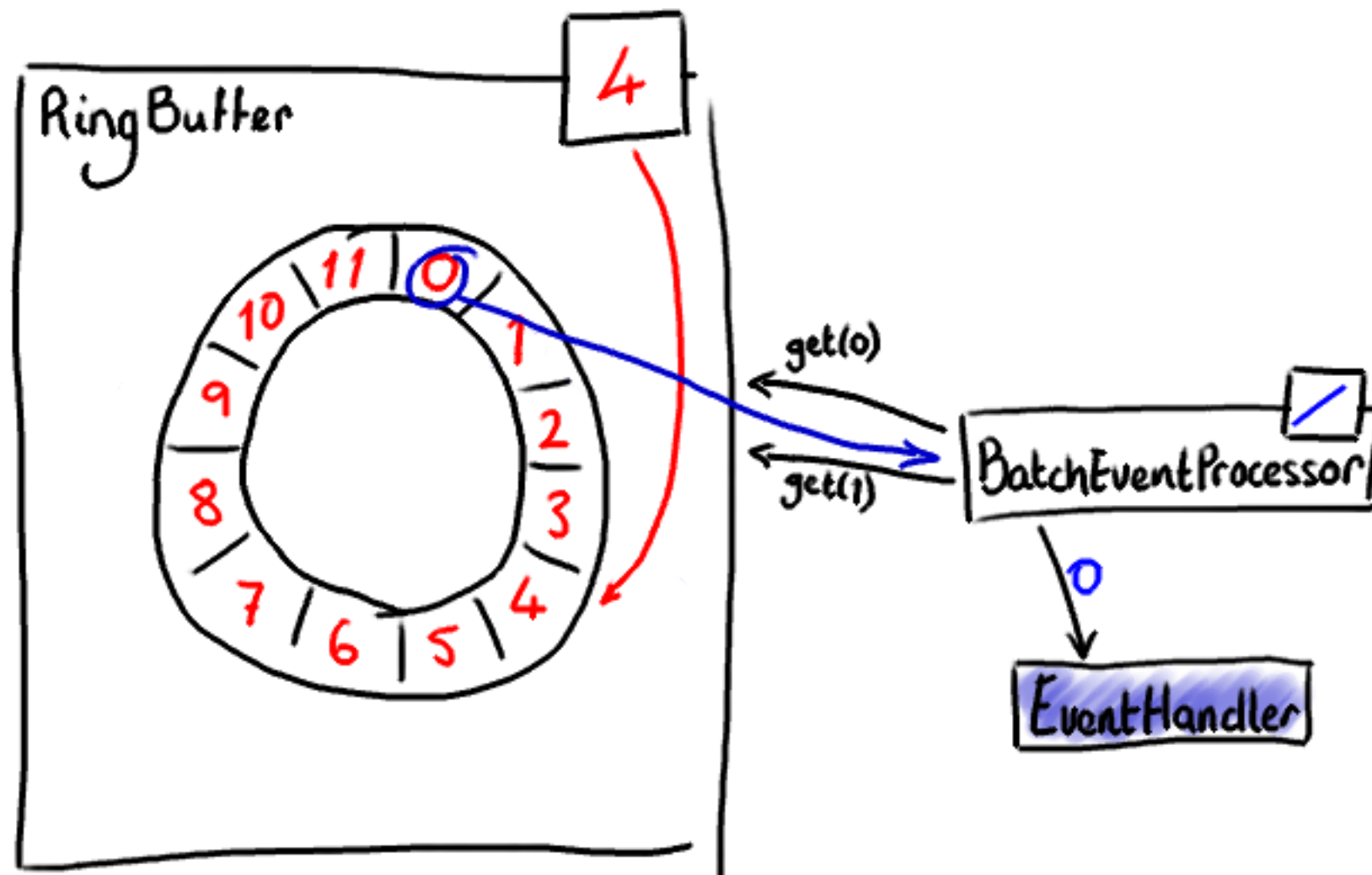


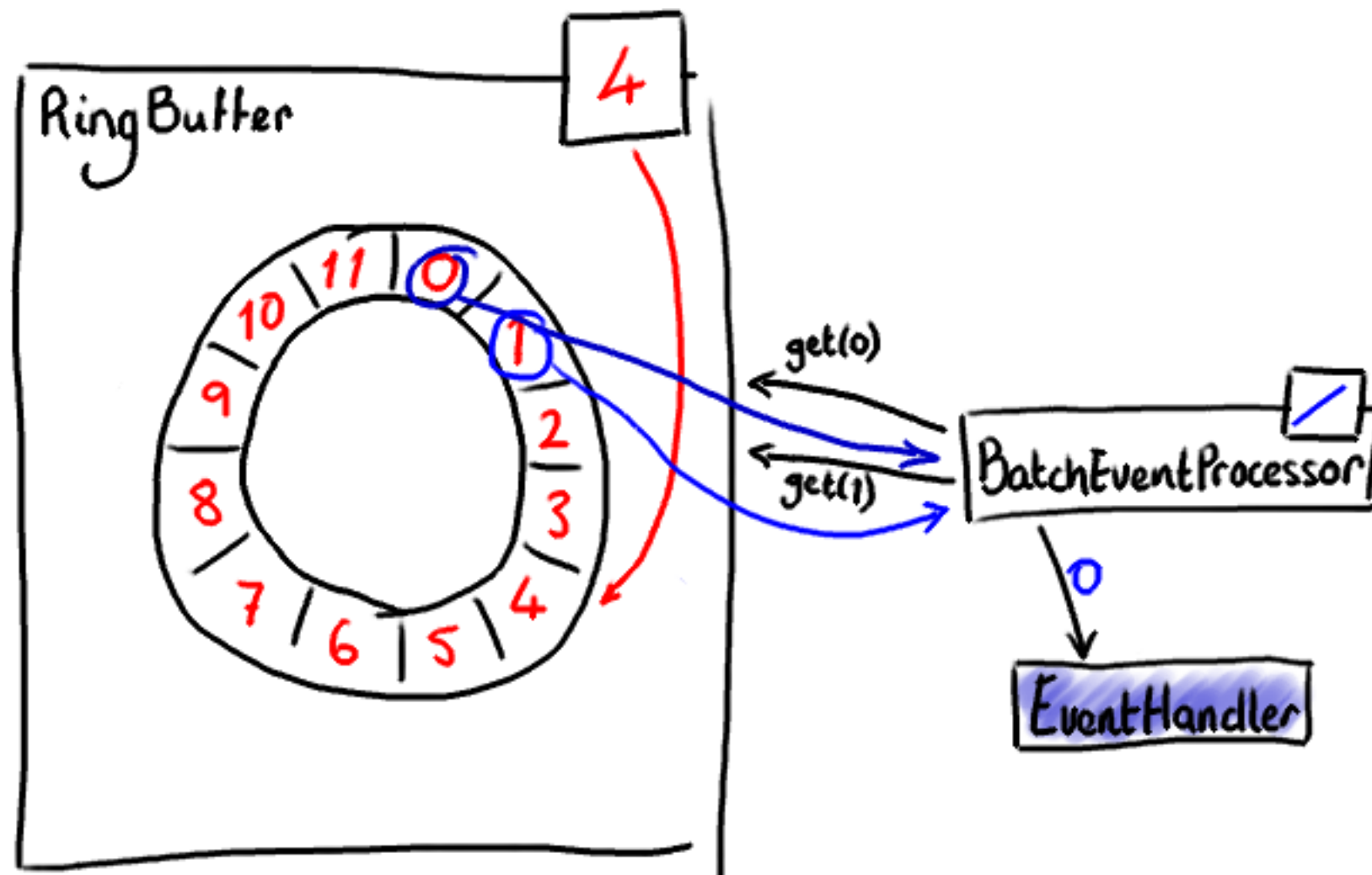


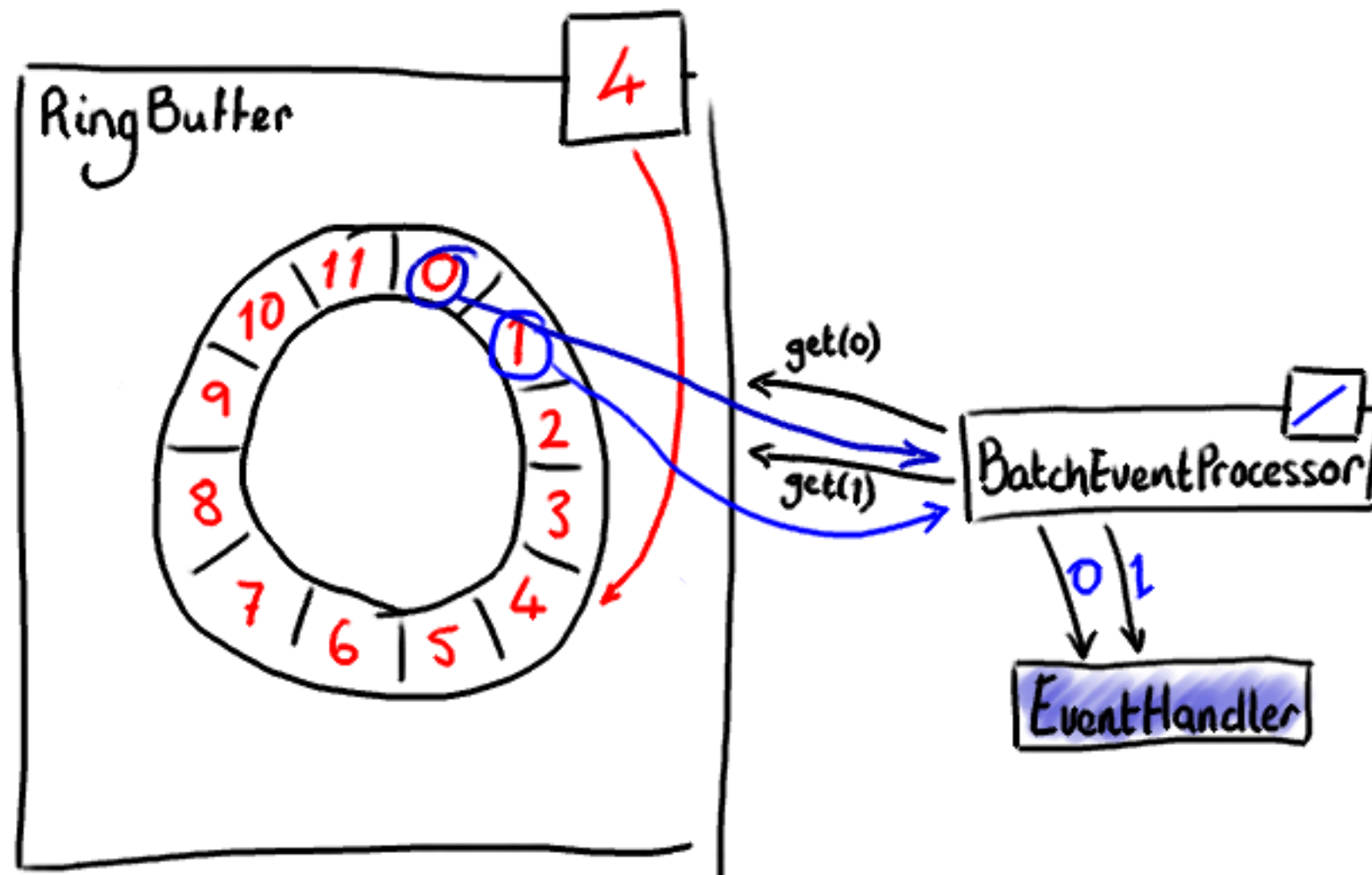


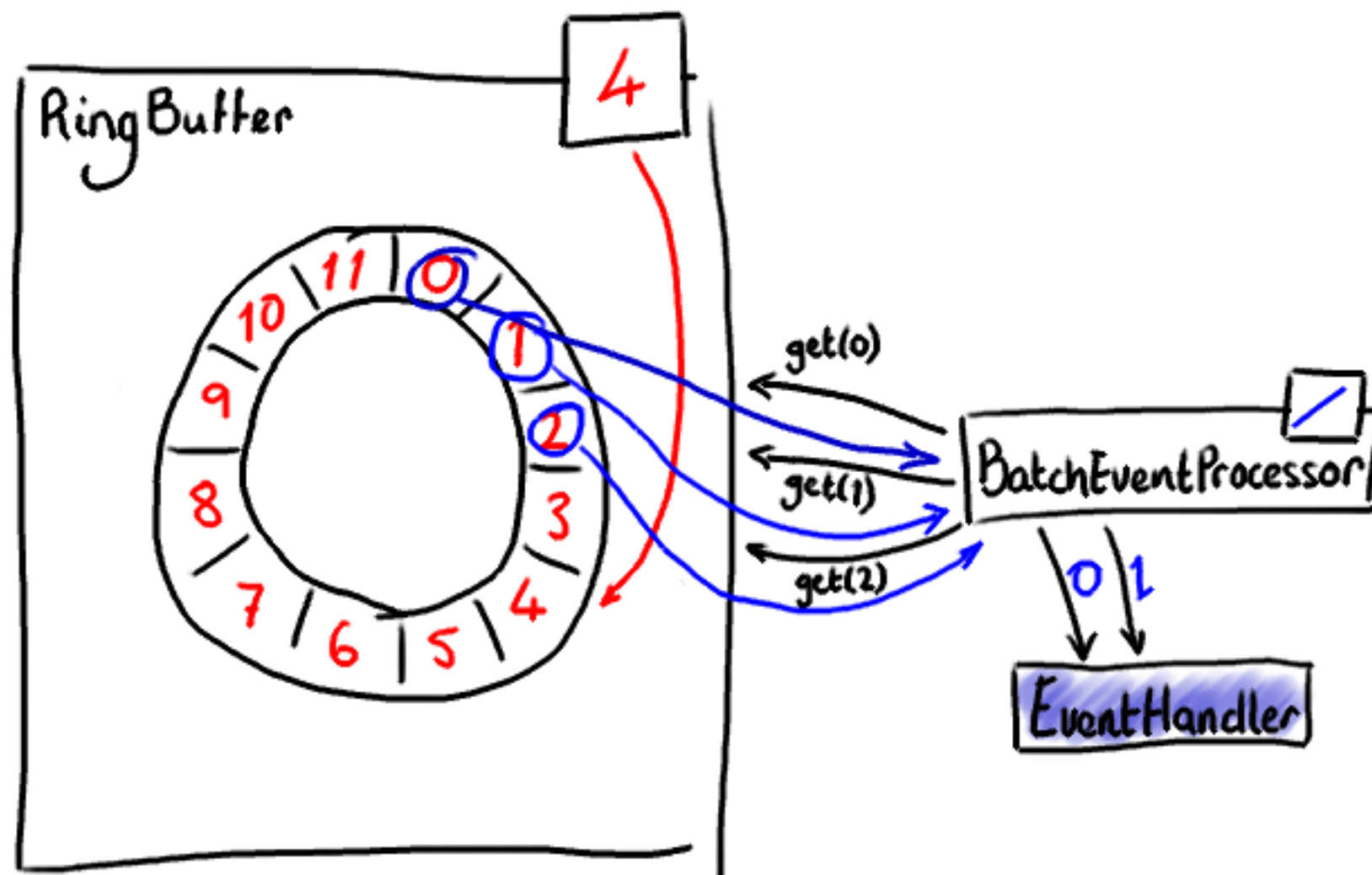


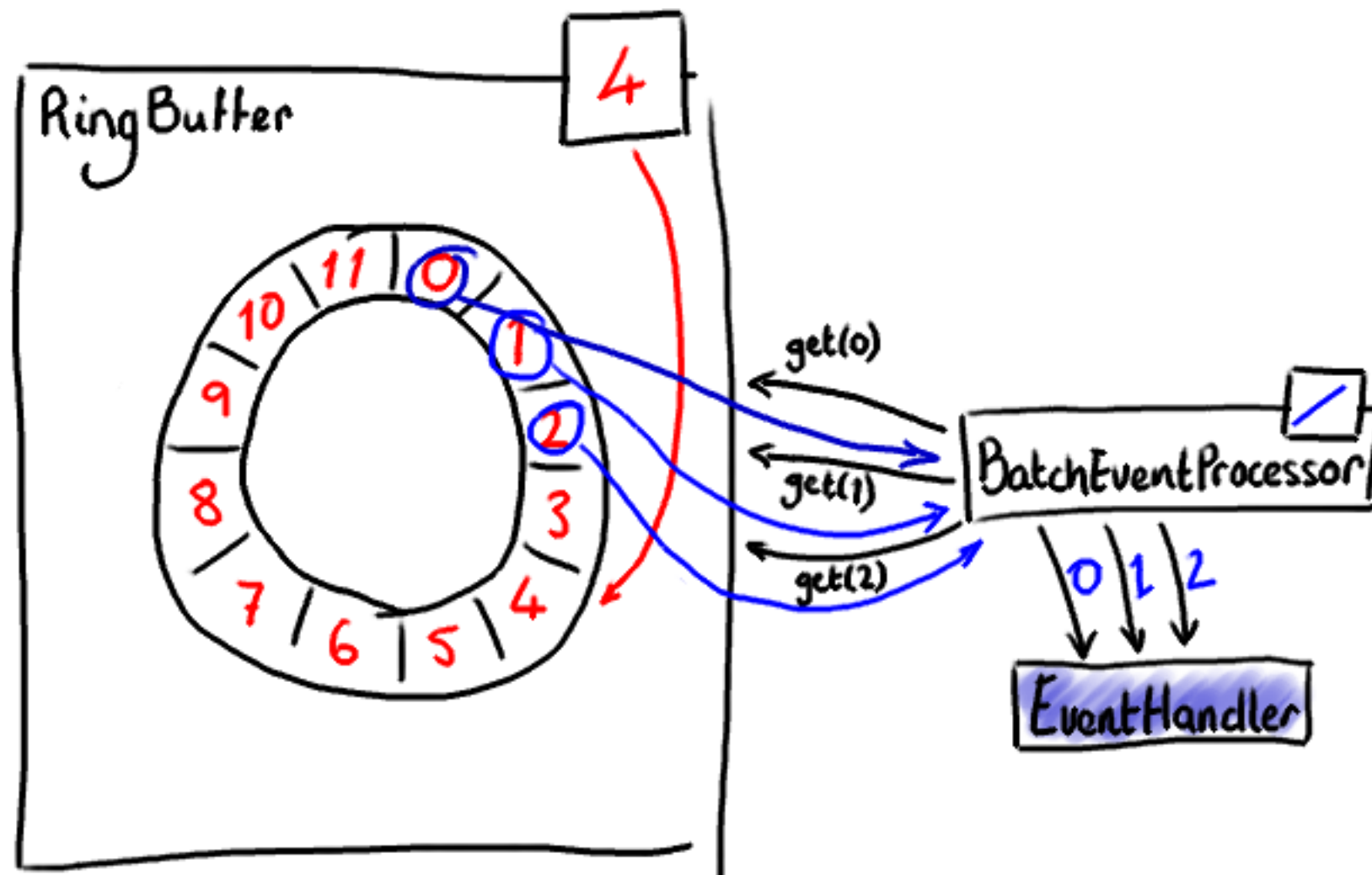


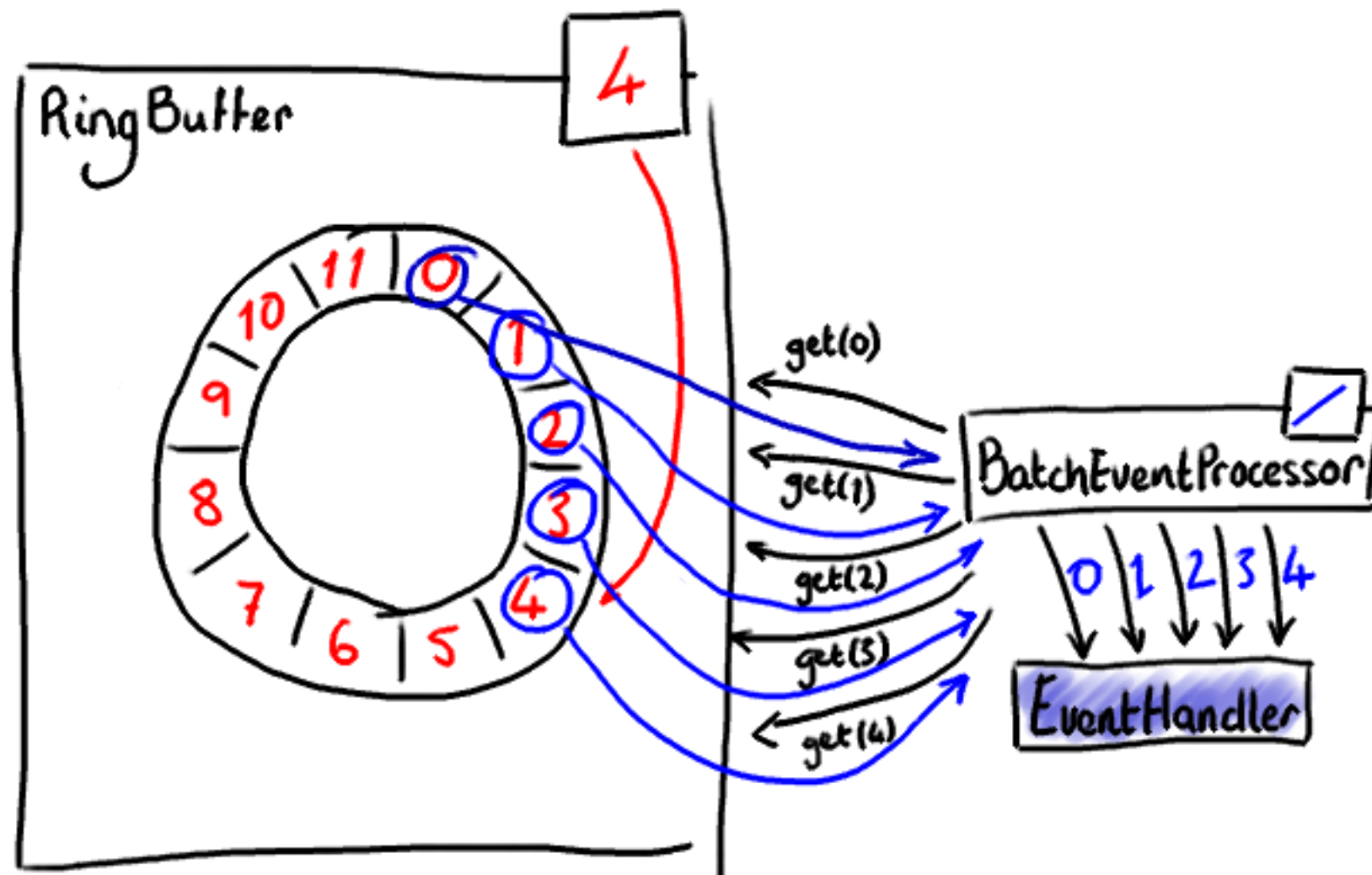


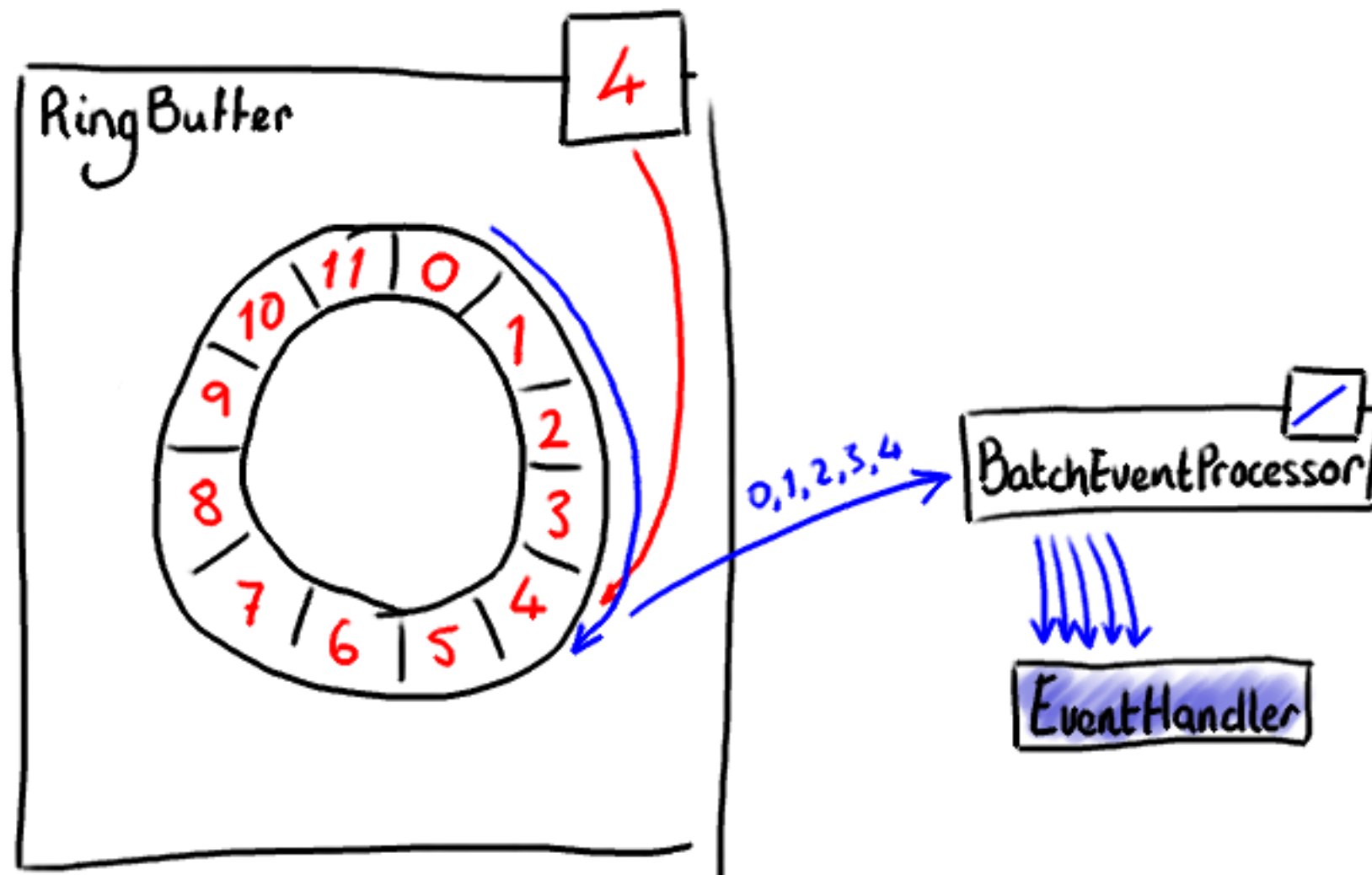




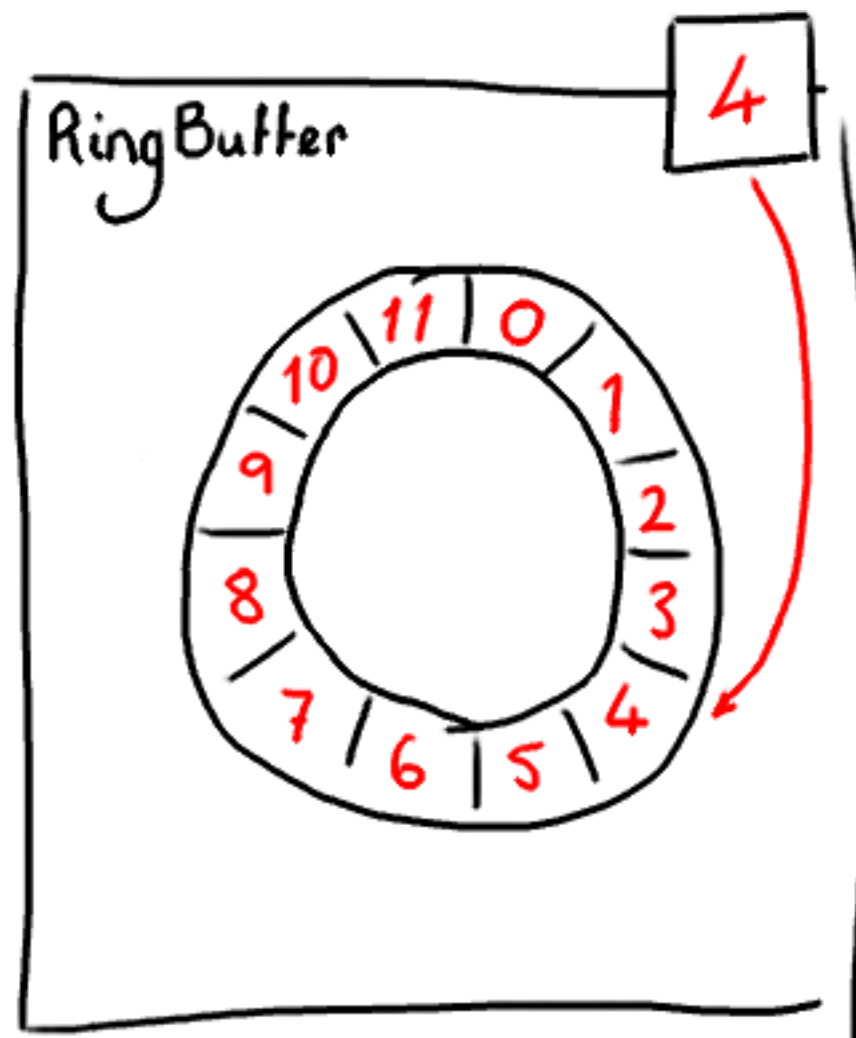










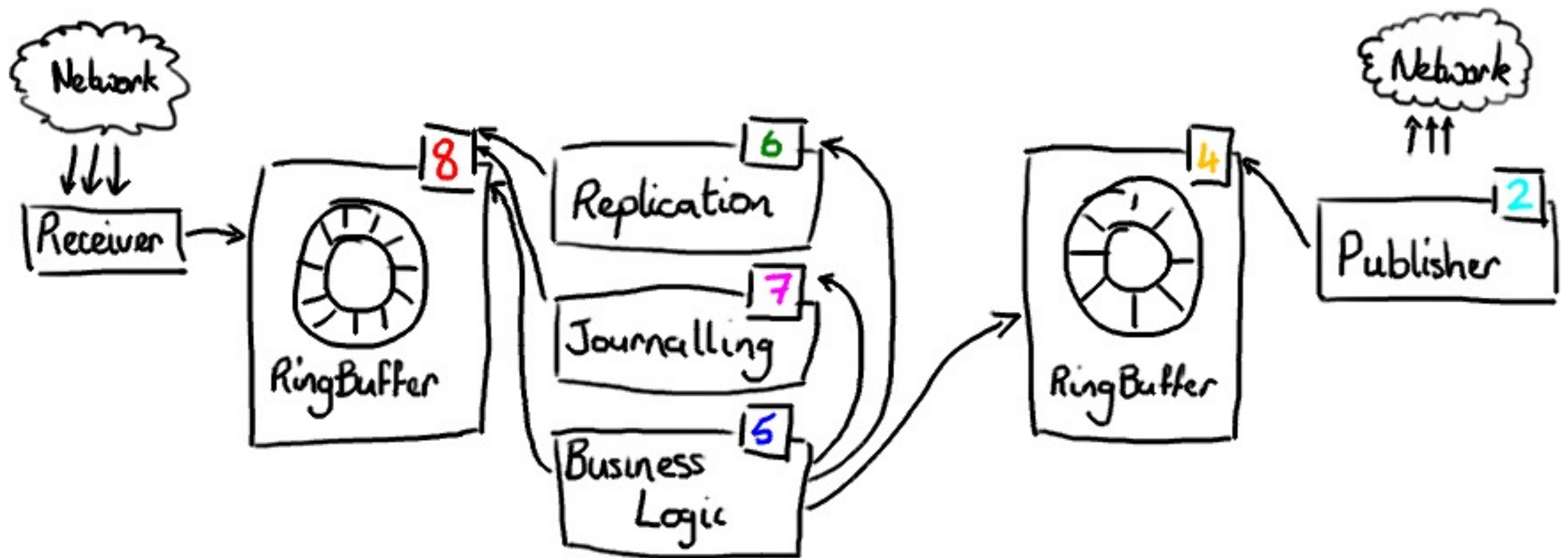


# ...and all you need is...

```
public class SimpleEventHandler implements EventHandler<SimpleEvent>
{
    @Override
    public void onEvent(final SimpleEvent event,
                        final long sequence,
                        final boolean endOfBatch) throws Exception {
        // do stuff
    }
}
```

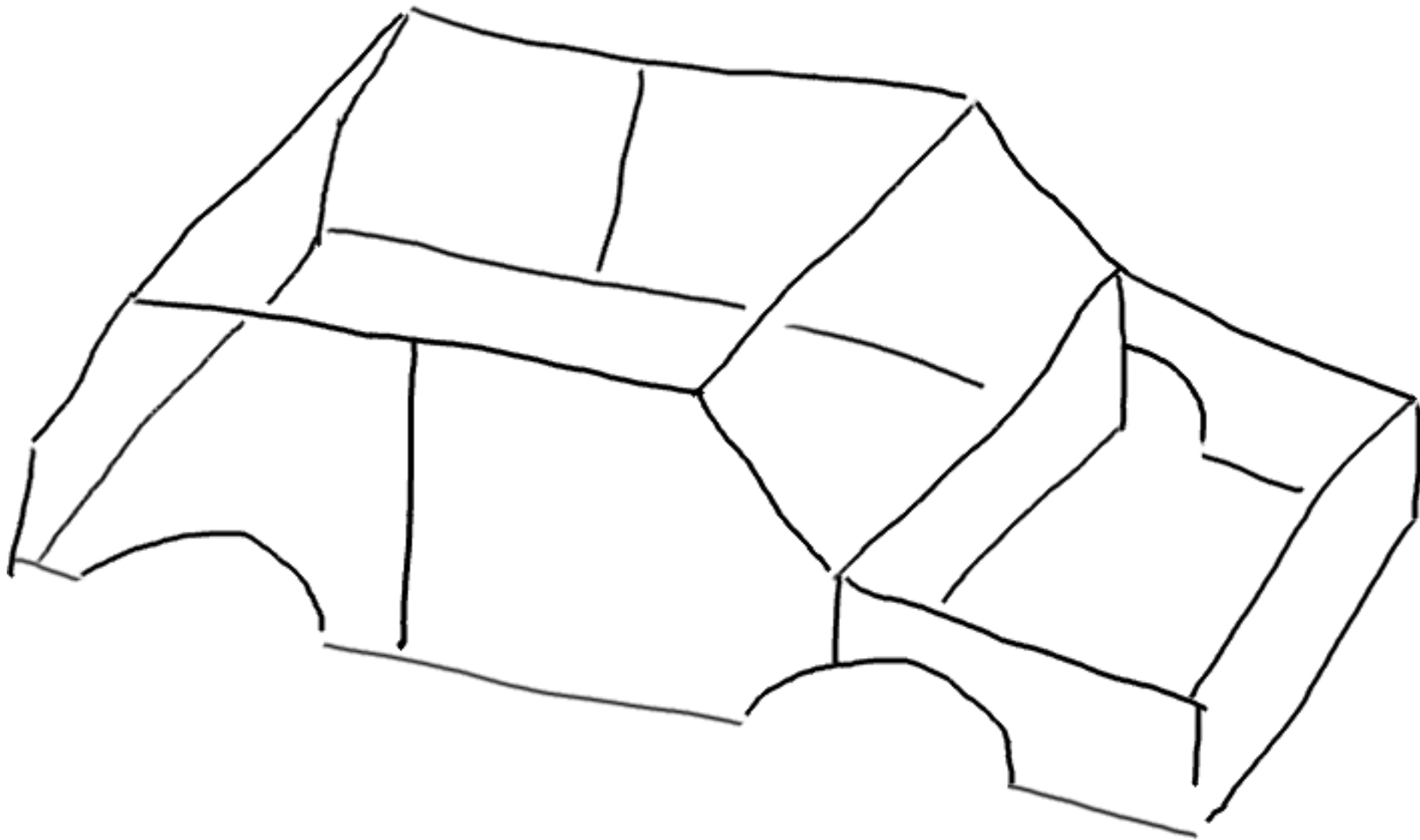
# Shiny. So what?

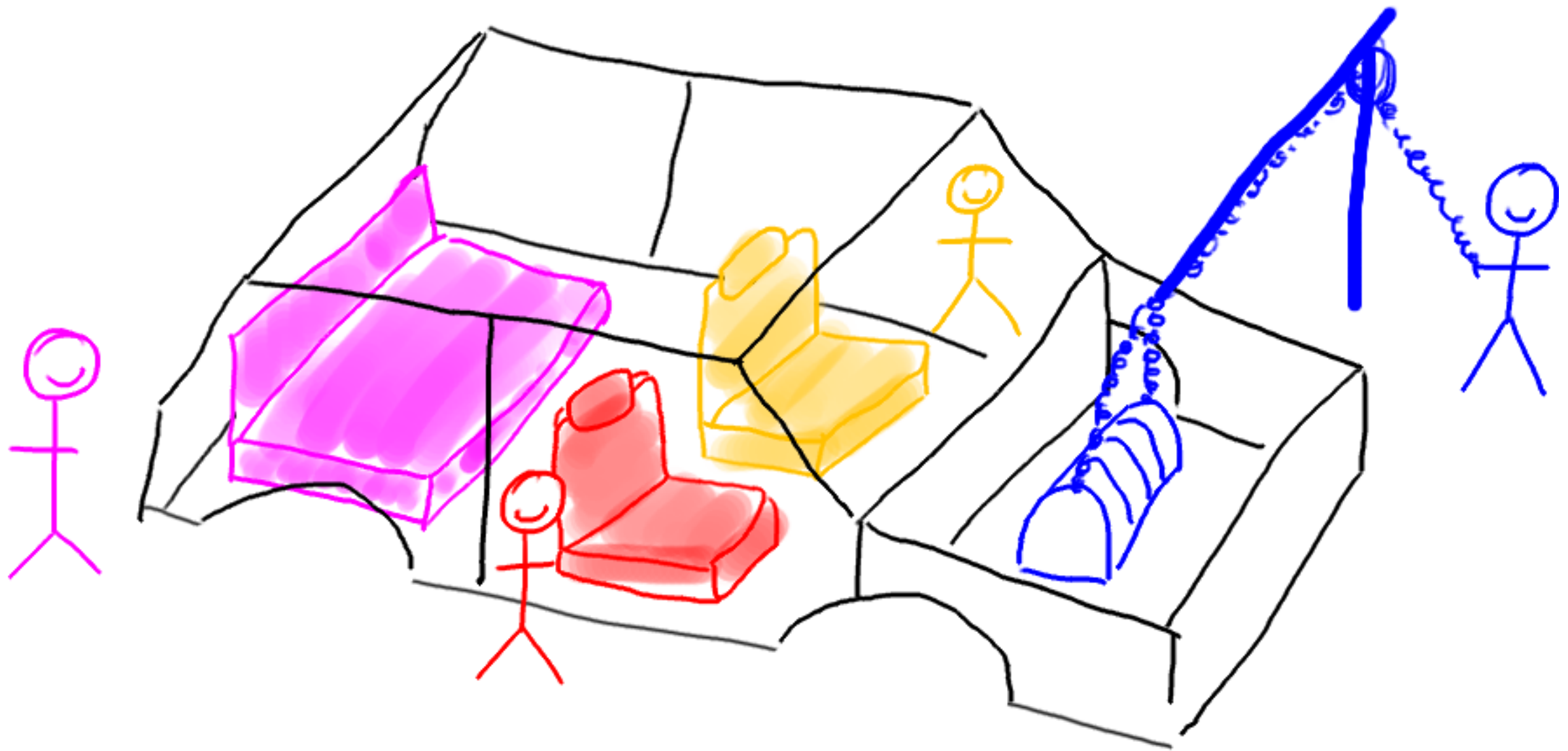
# Let's go parallel



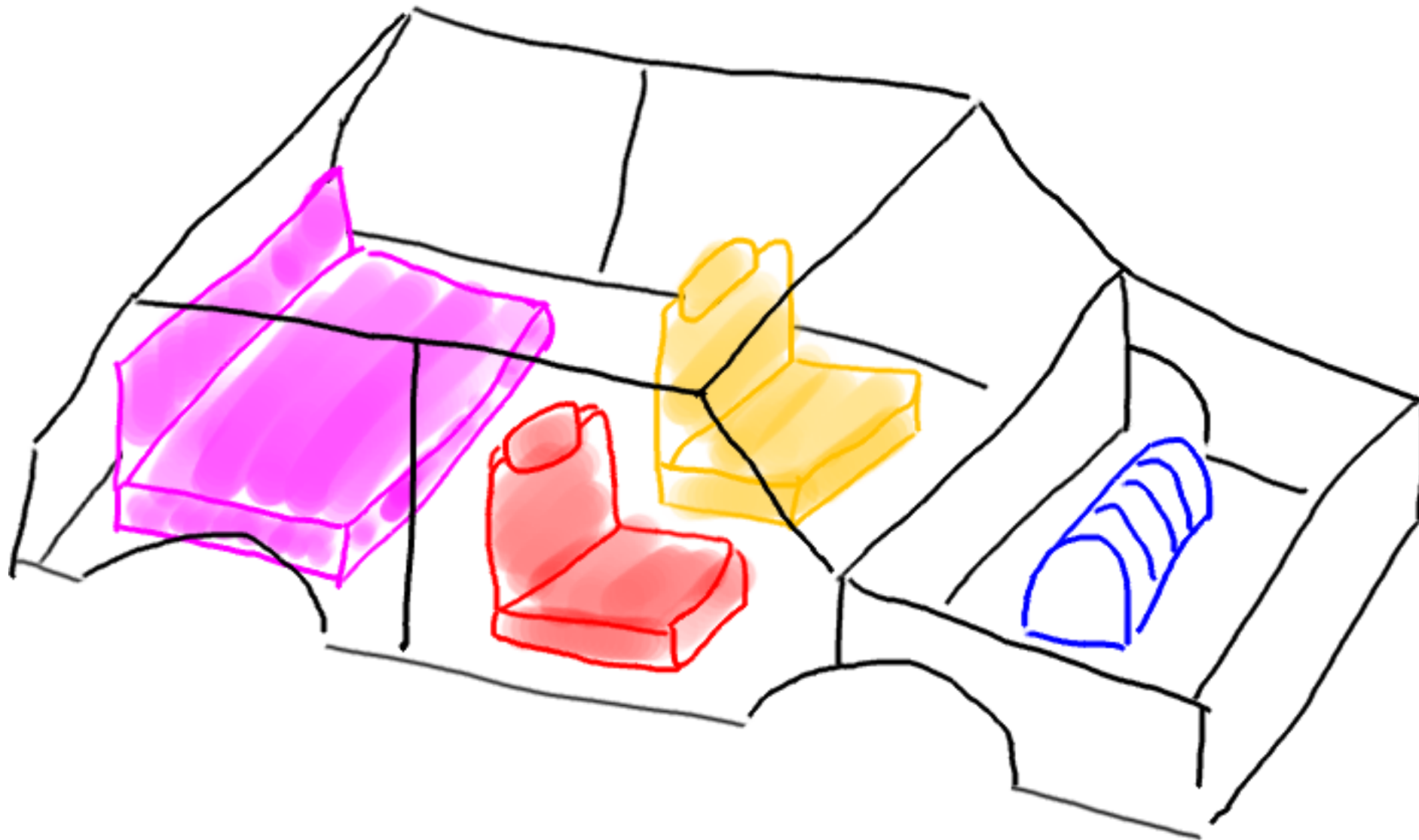
And now for something  
different...

# Remember Henry Ford?



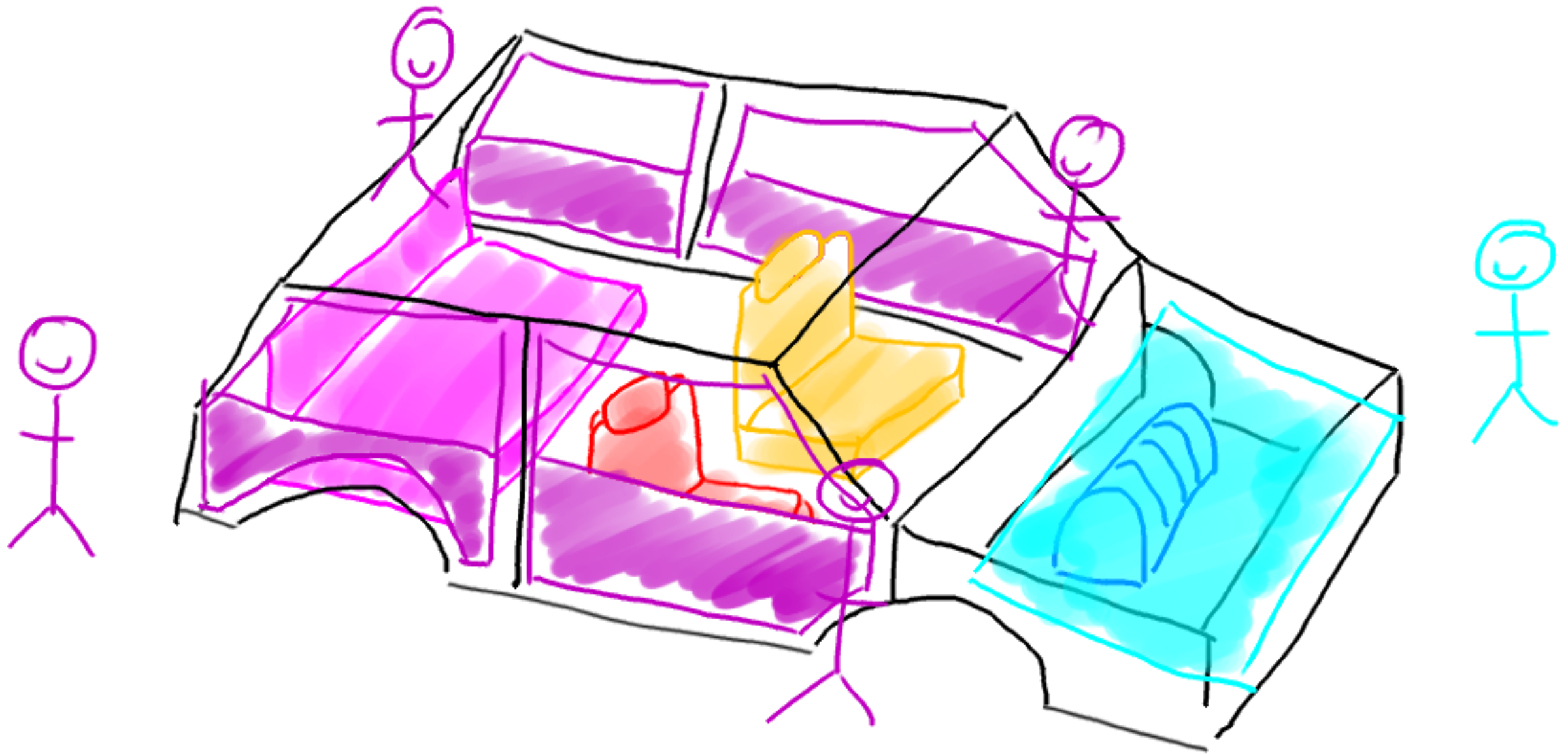


\*Not to Scale

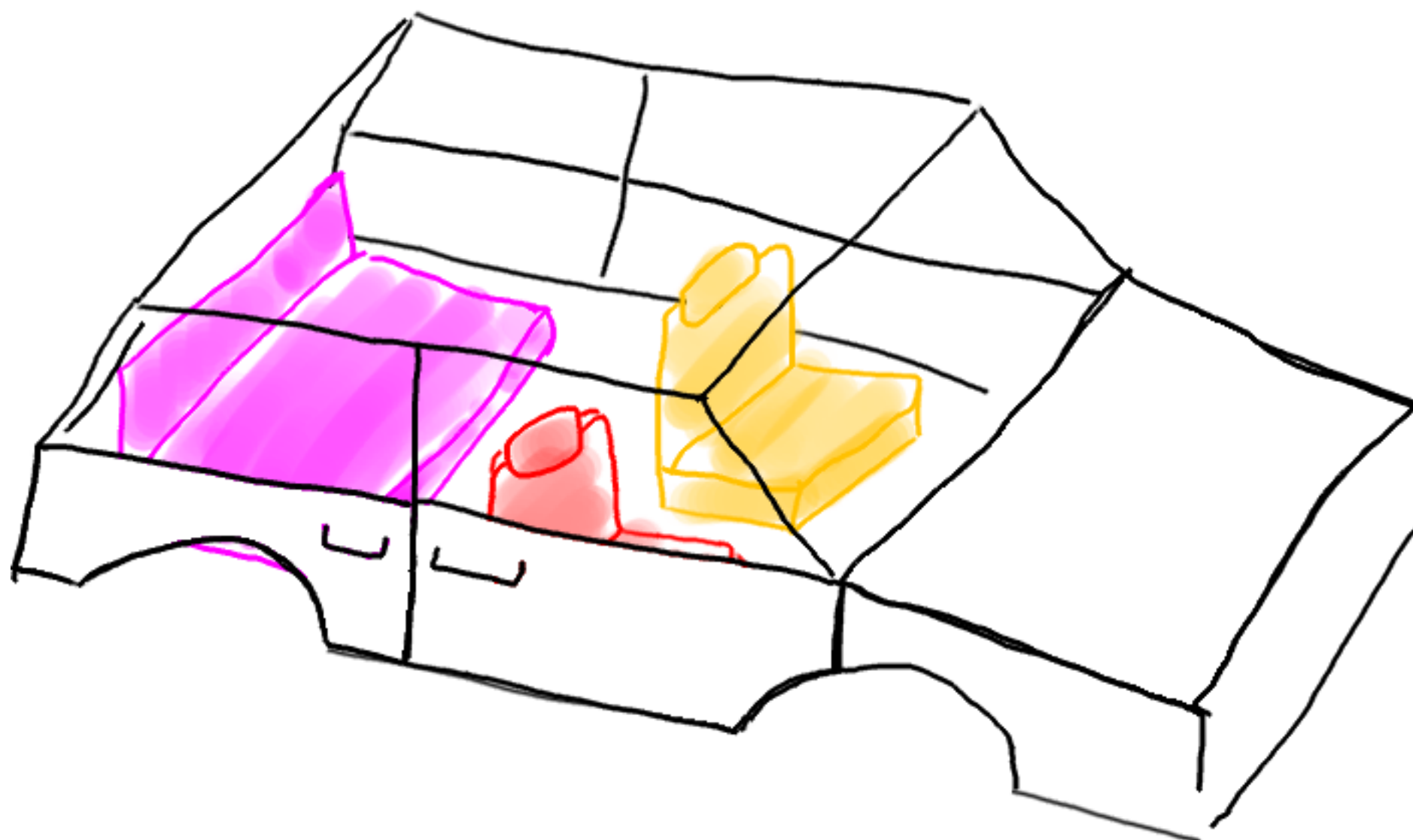


\*Not to Scale

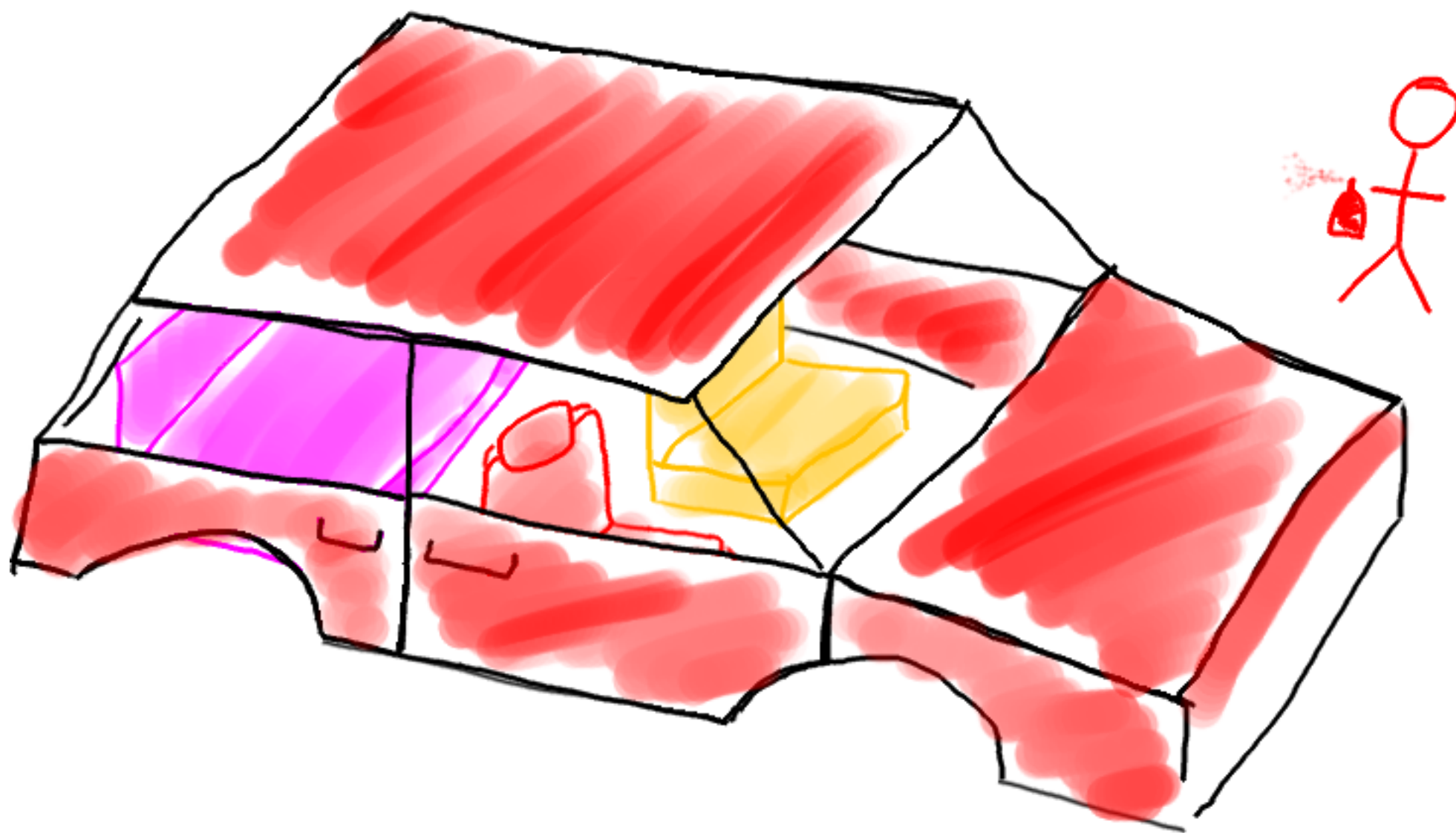




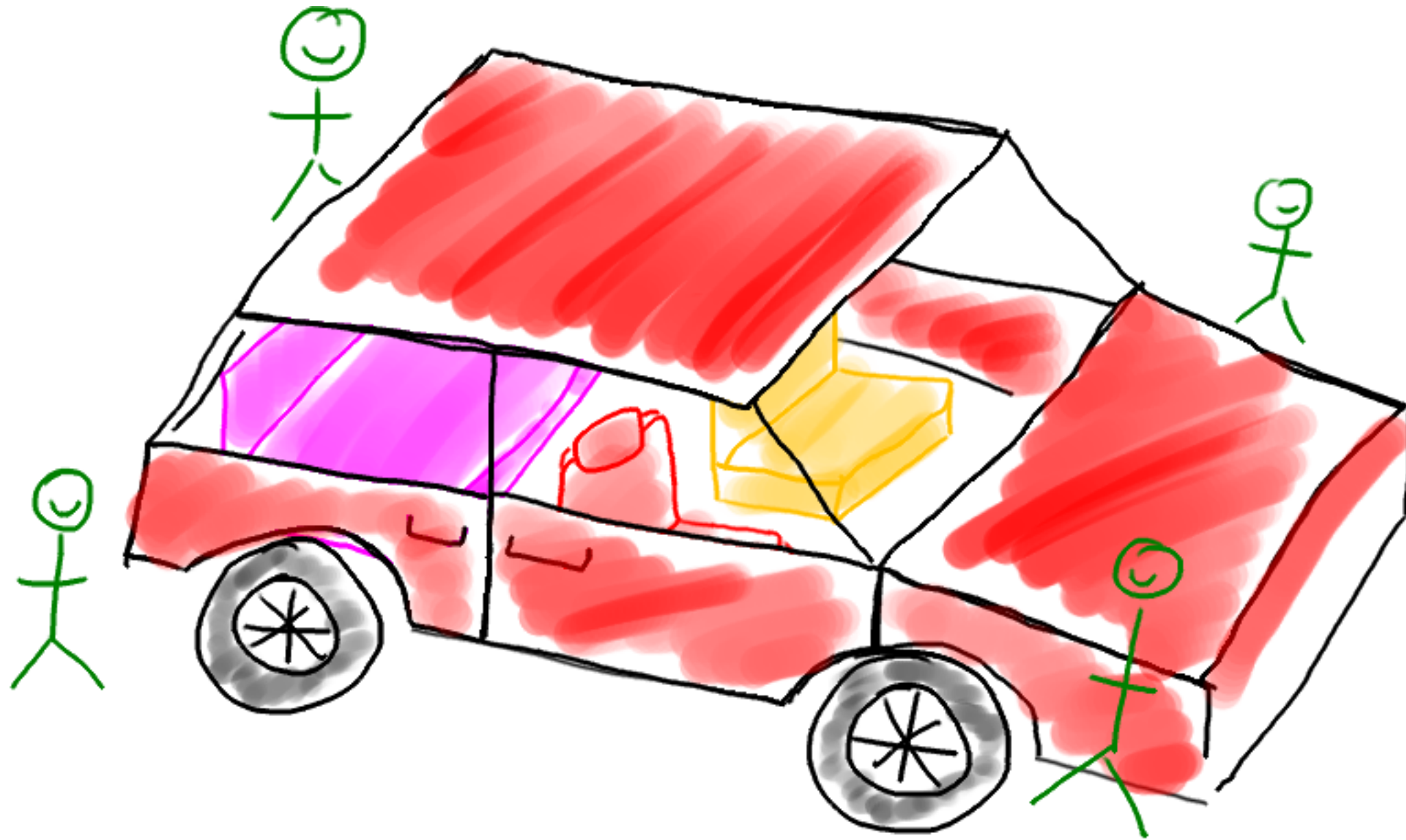
\*Not to Scale



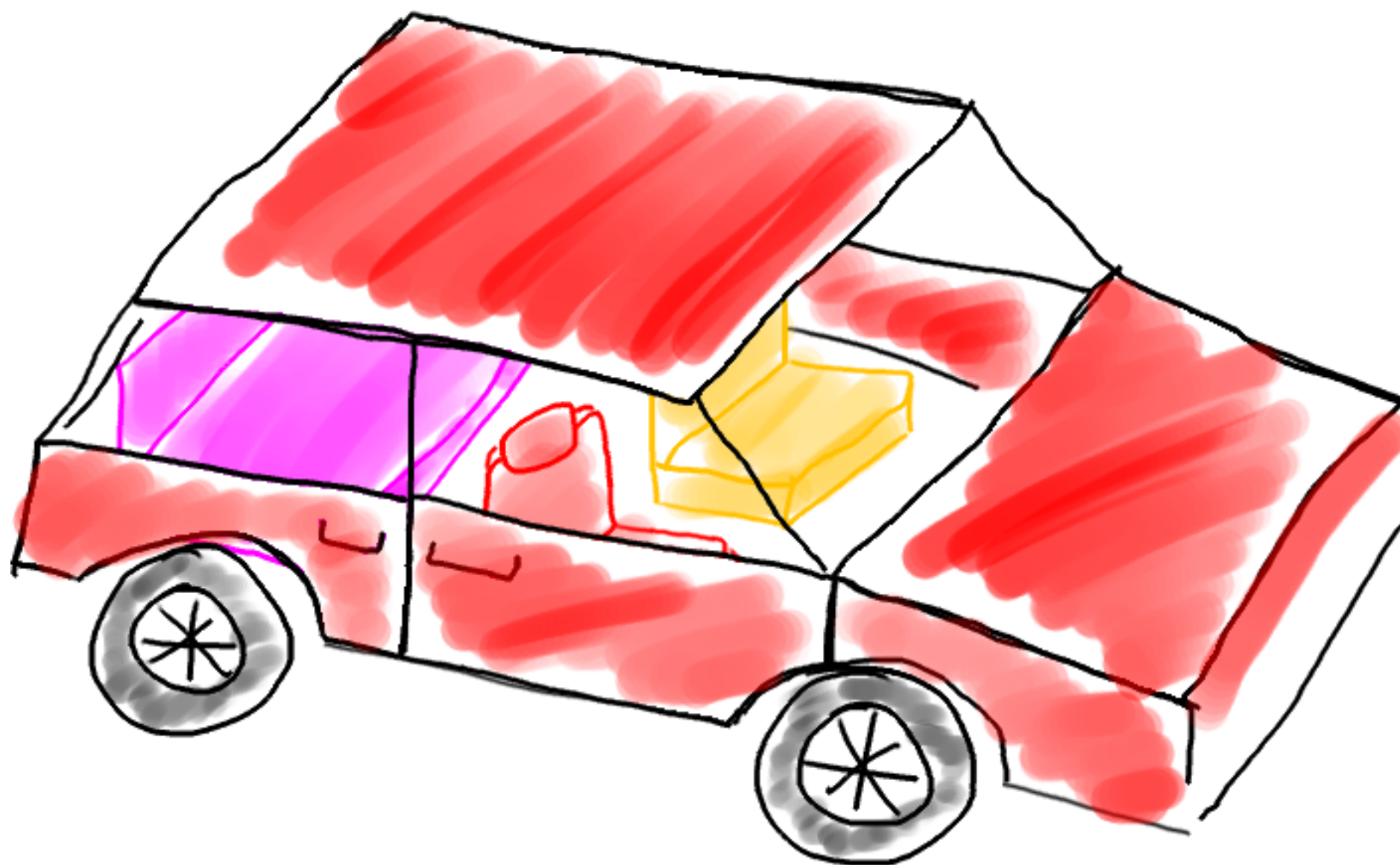
\*Not to Scale



\*Not to Scale



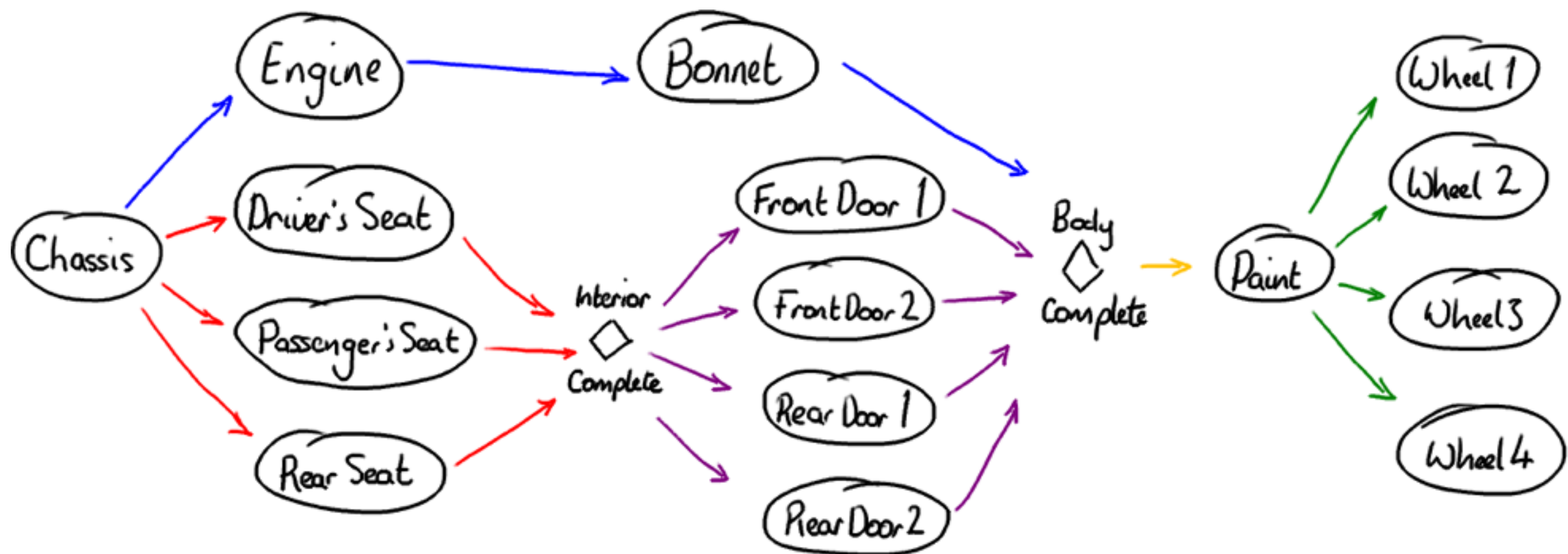
\*Not to Scale



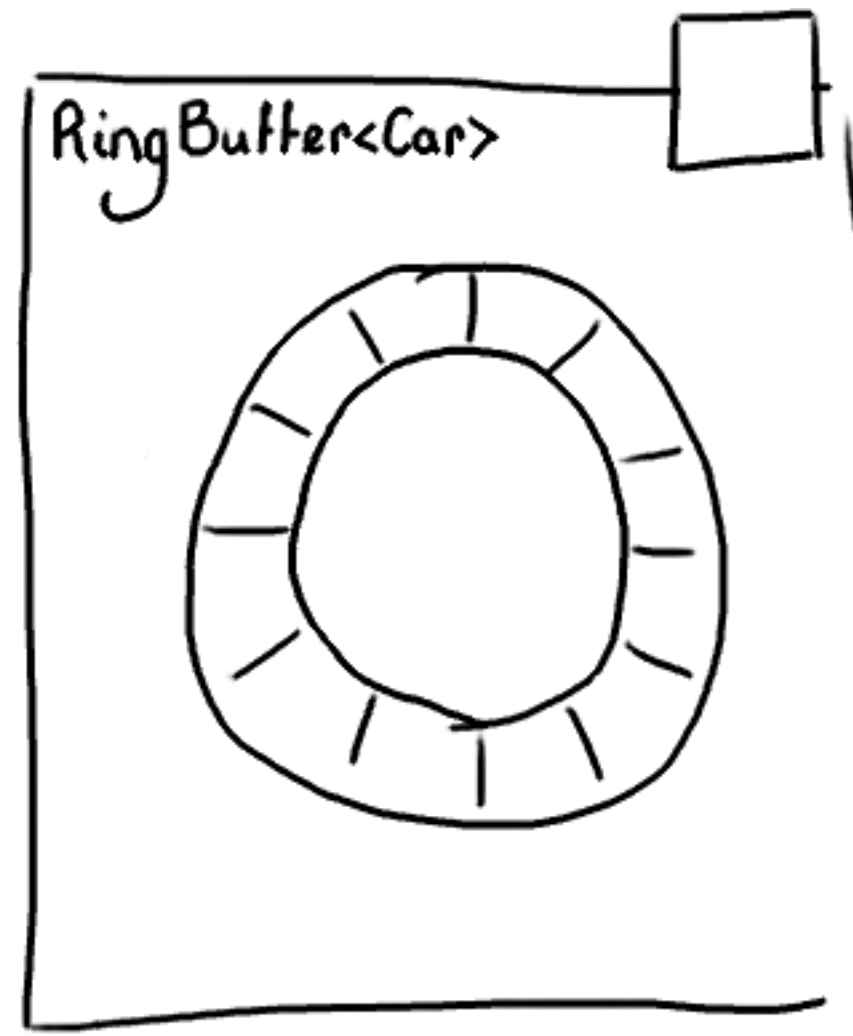
\*Not to Scale



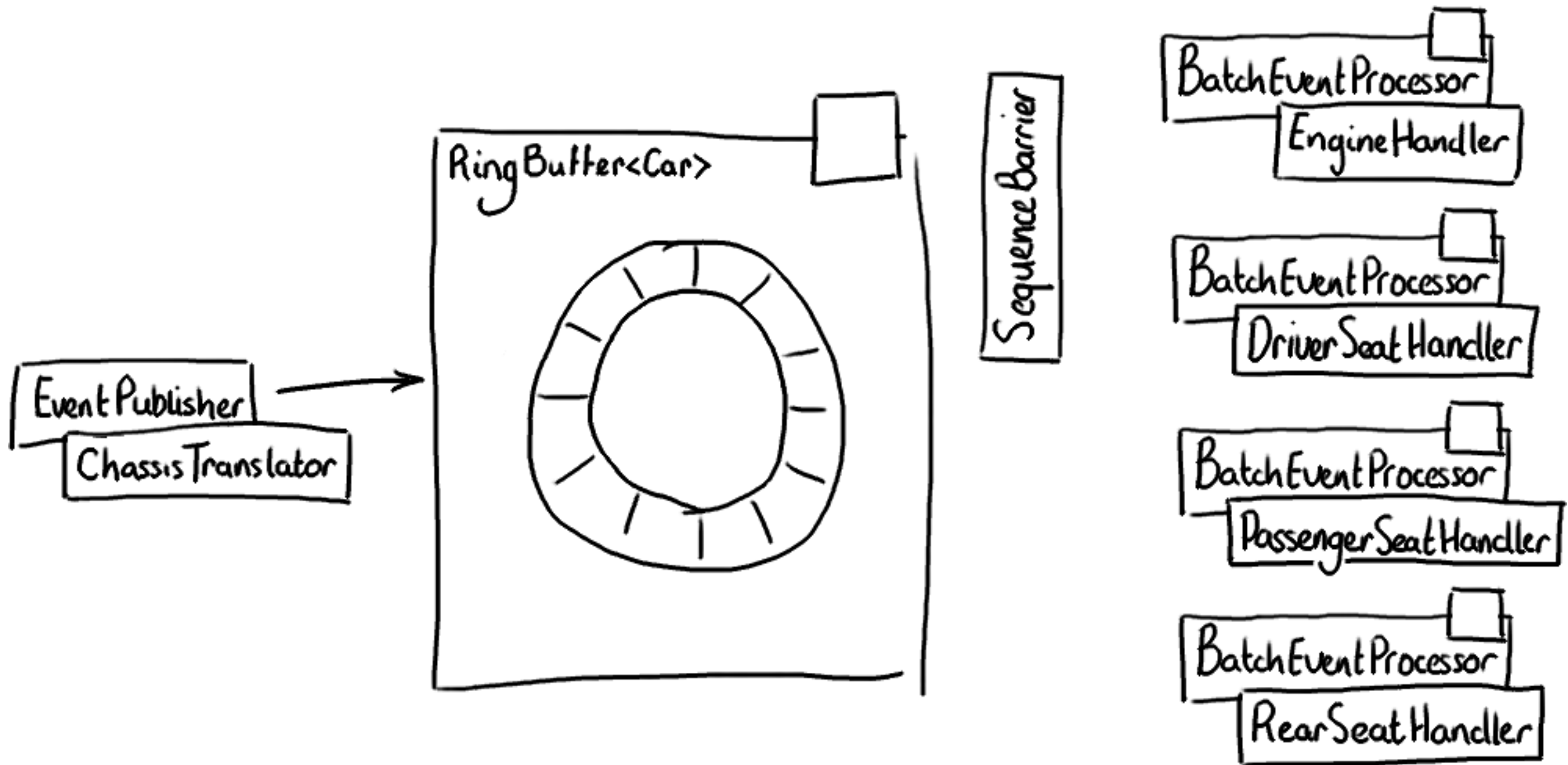
# Complex workflow...

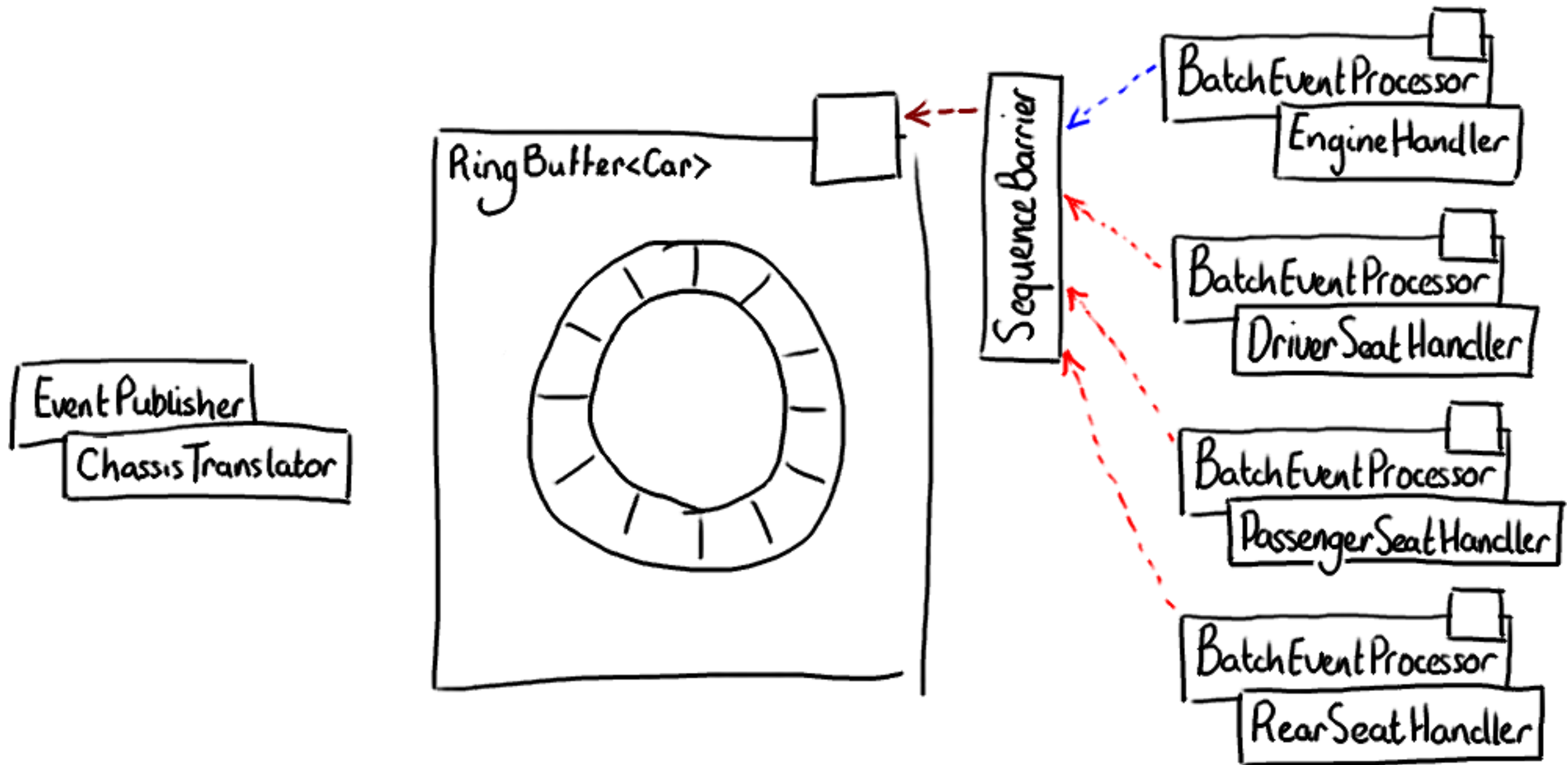


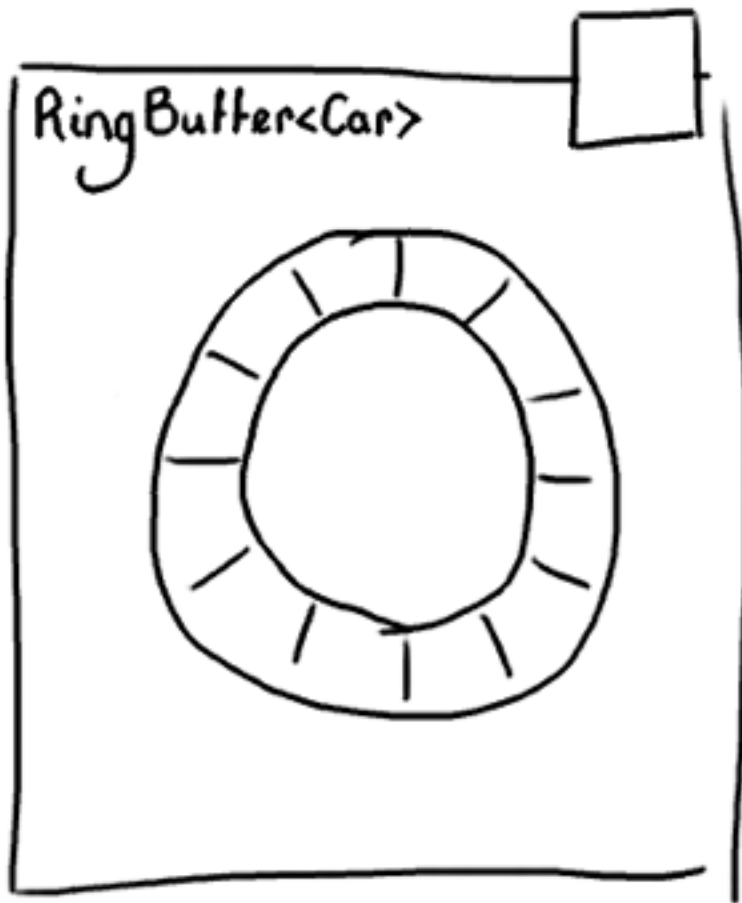
What on Earth has this  
got to do with  
RingBuffers?!



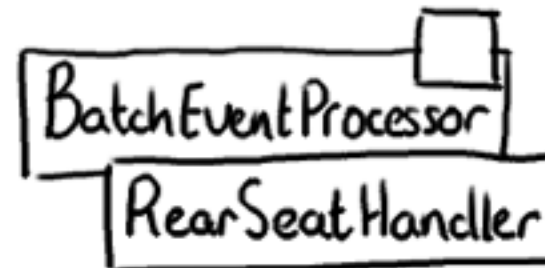
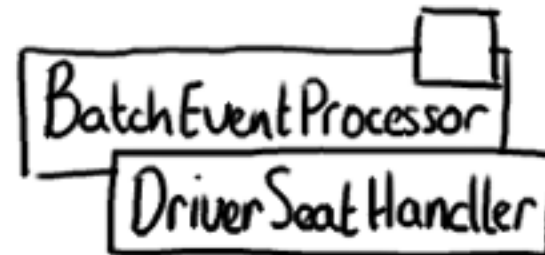
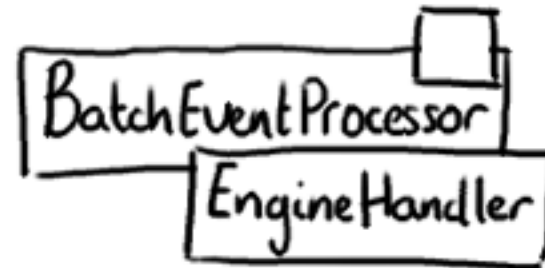




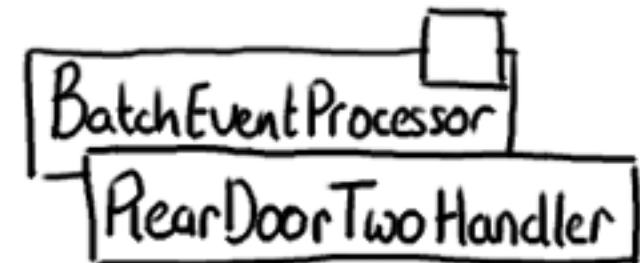
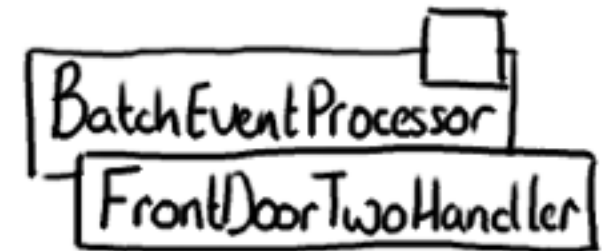
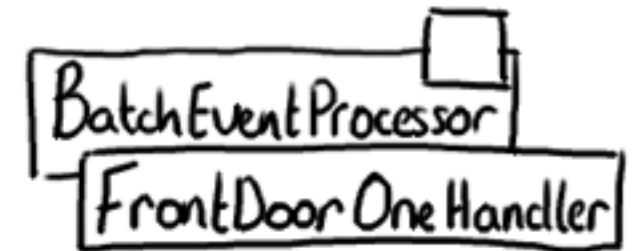
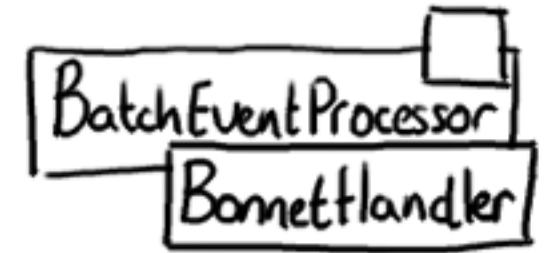




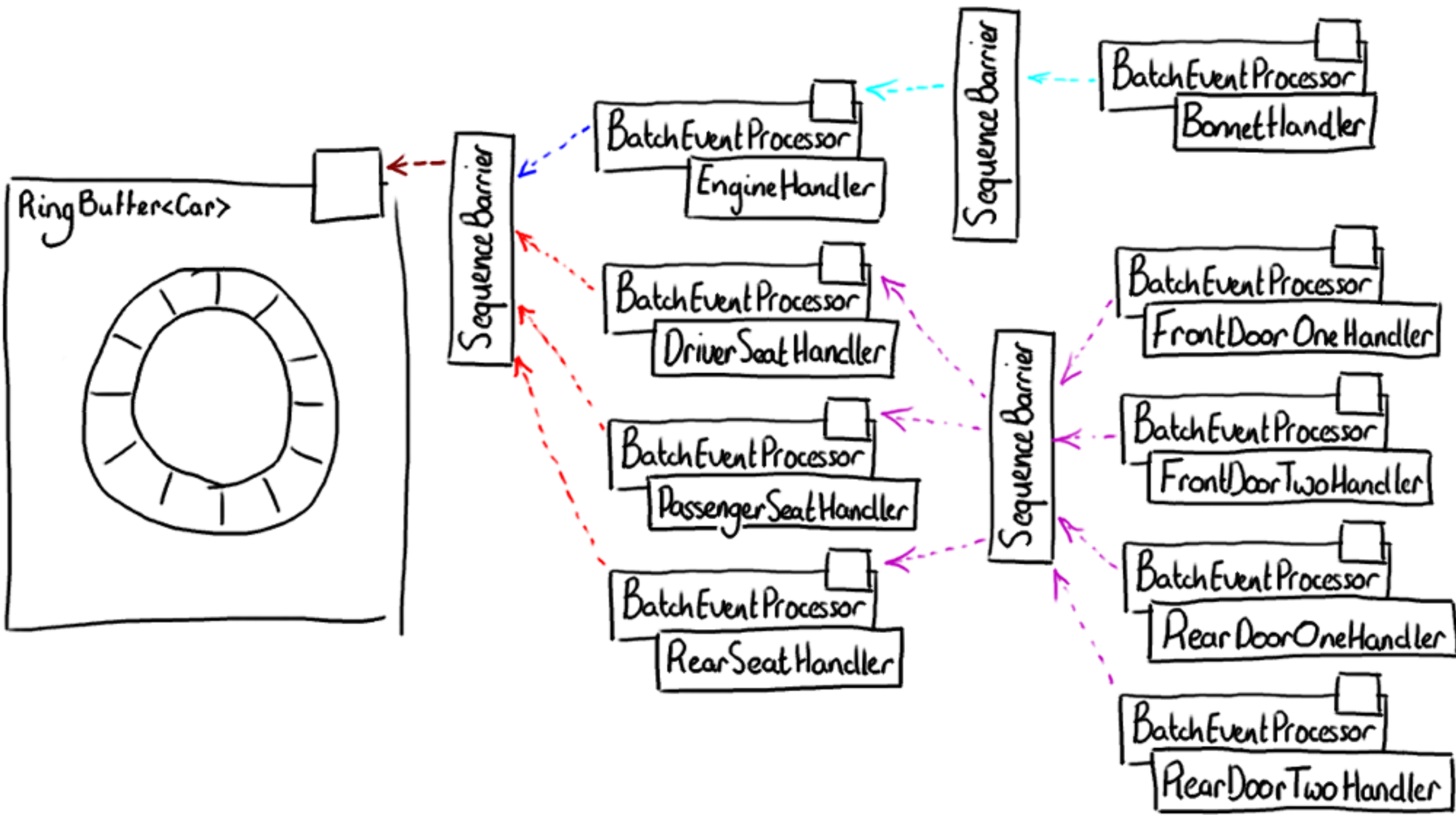
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorOneHandler

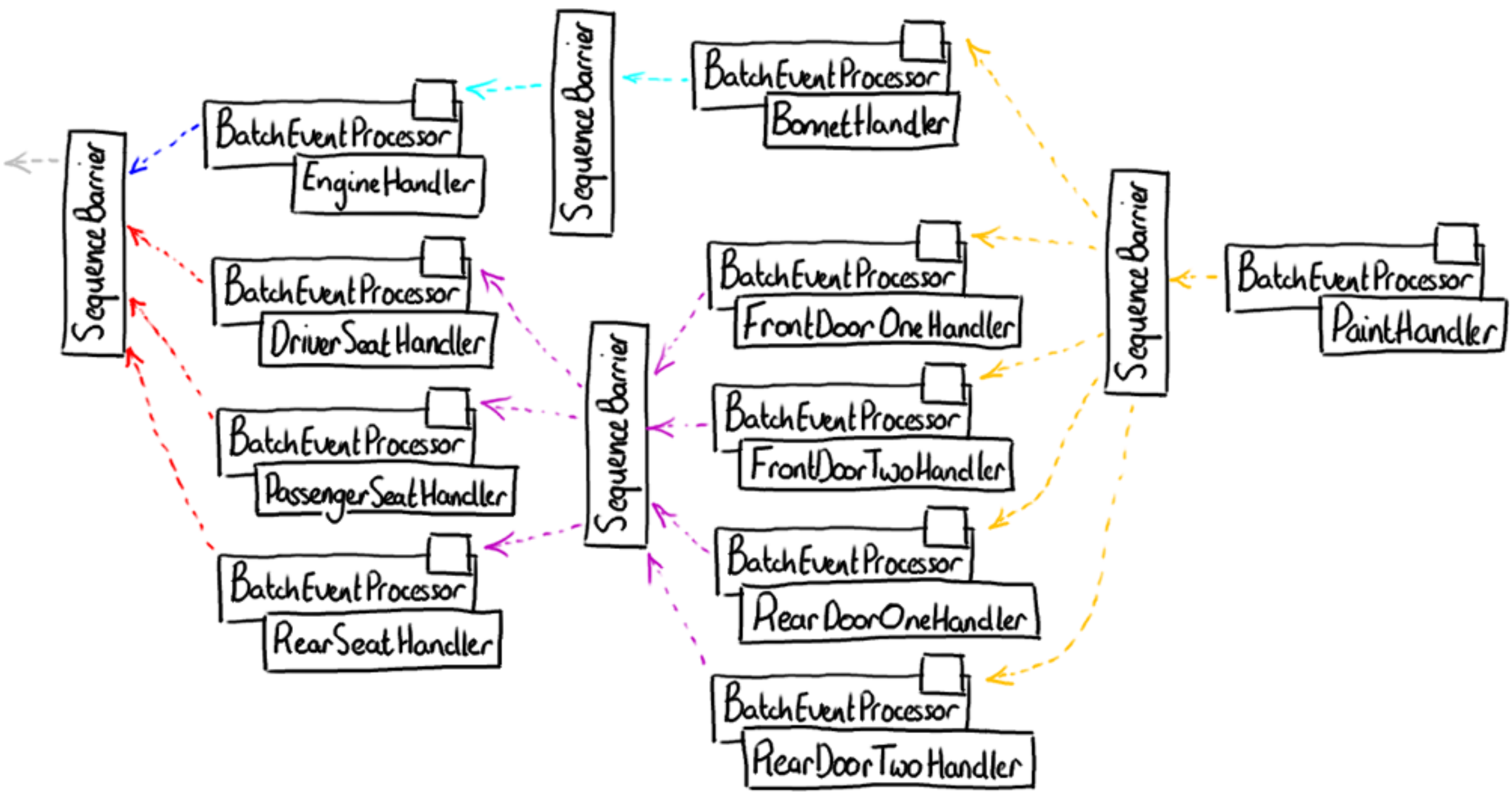
BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
PaintHandler





Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
PaintHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor  
WheelOneHandler

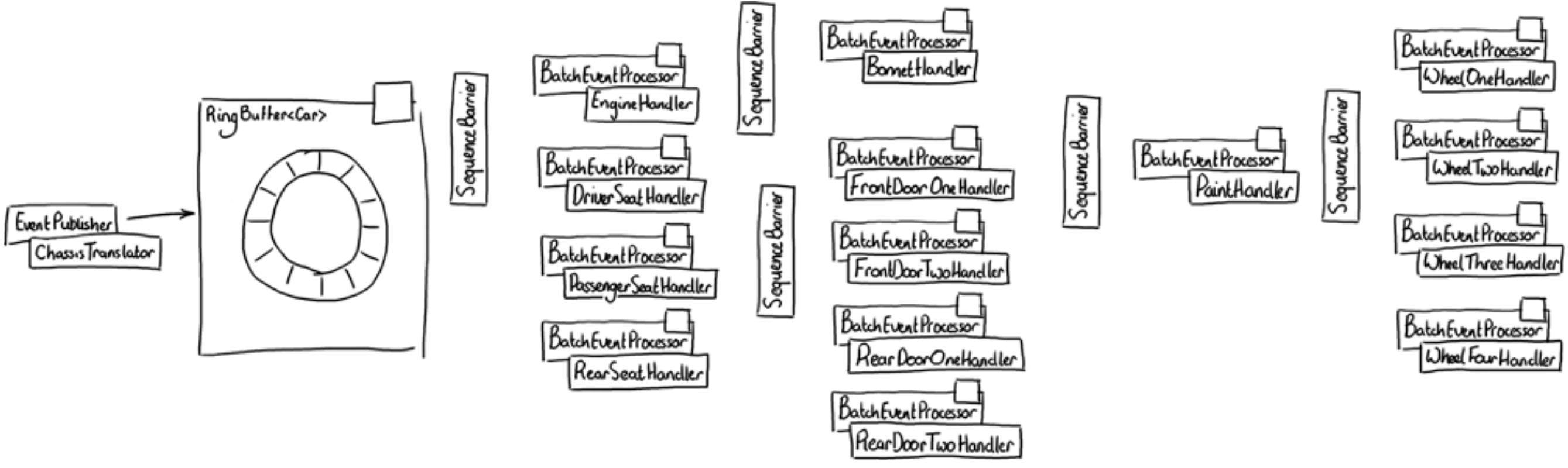
BatchEventProcessor  
WheelTwoHandler

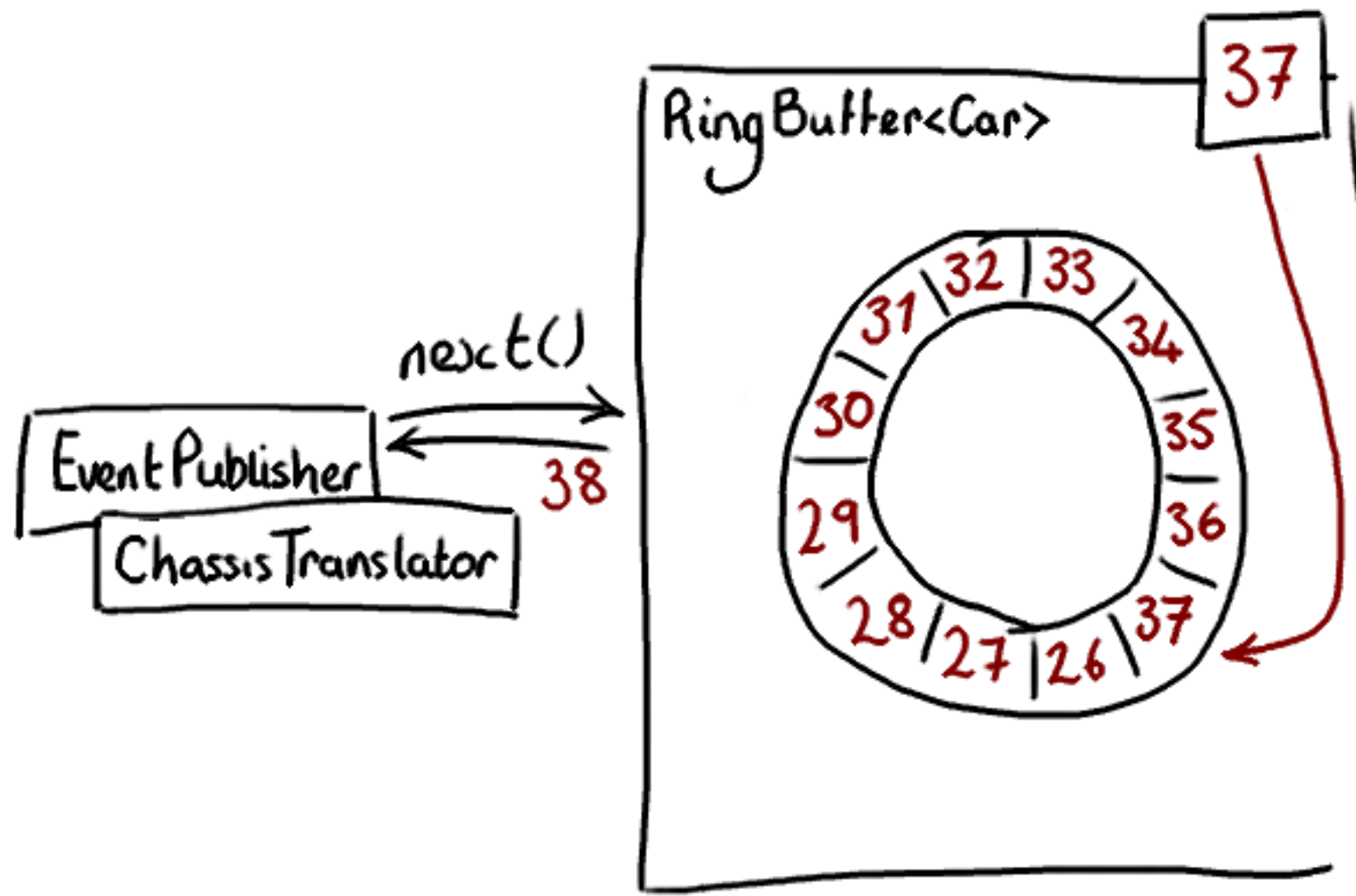
BatchEventProcessor  
WheelThreeHandler

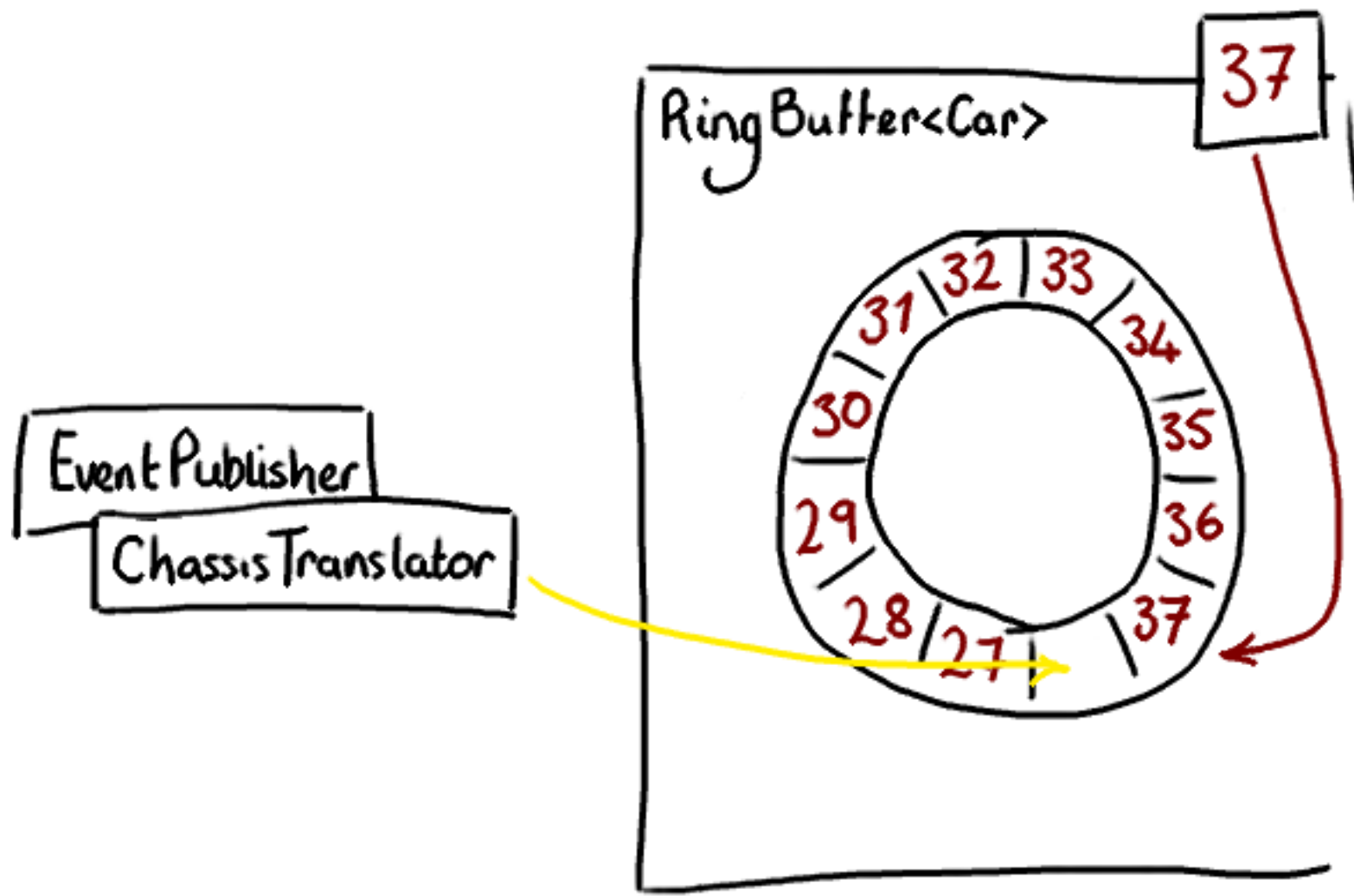
BatchEventProcessor  
WheelFourHandler

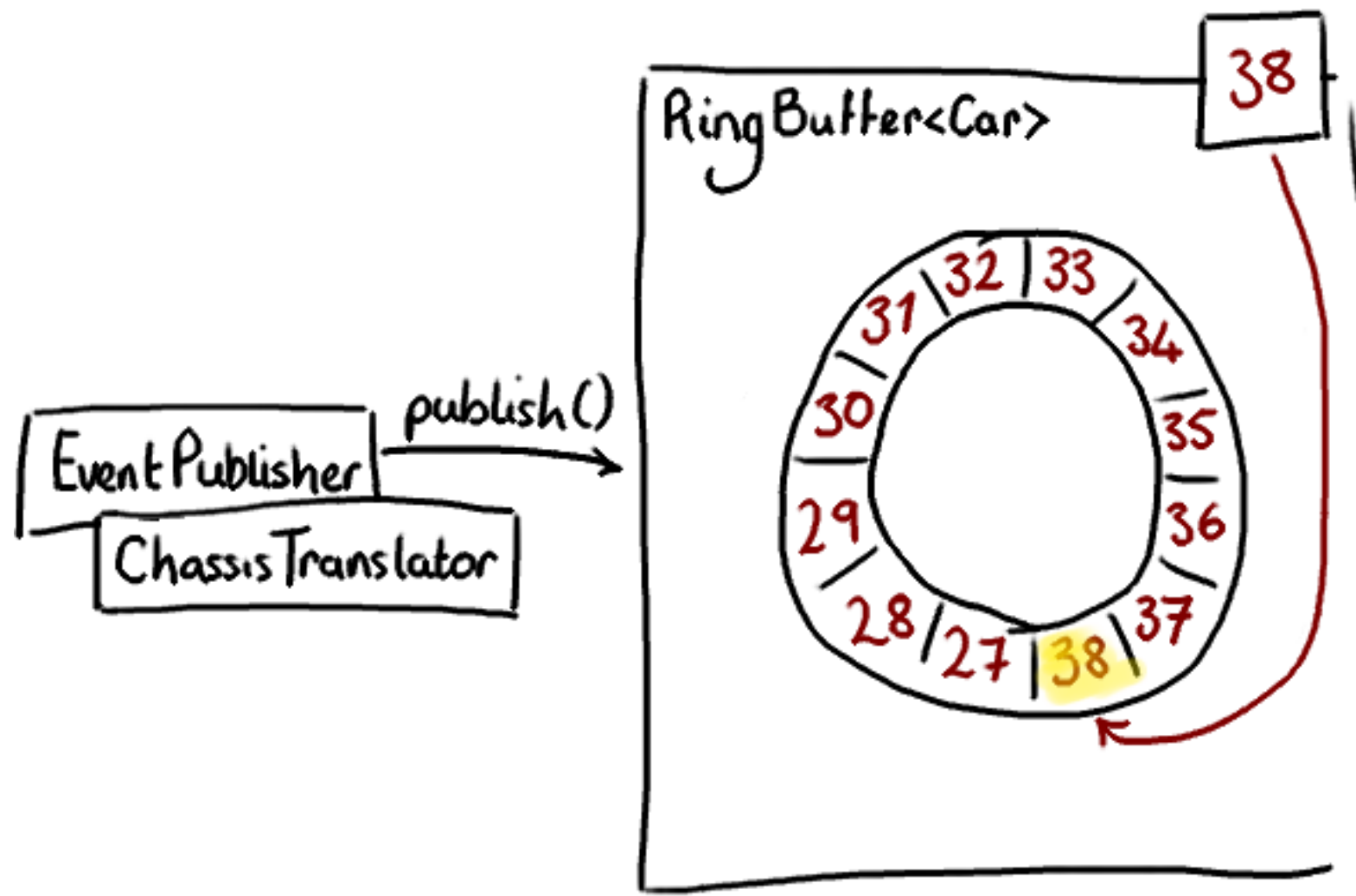


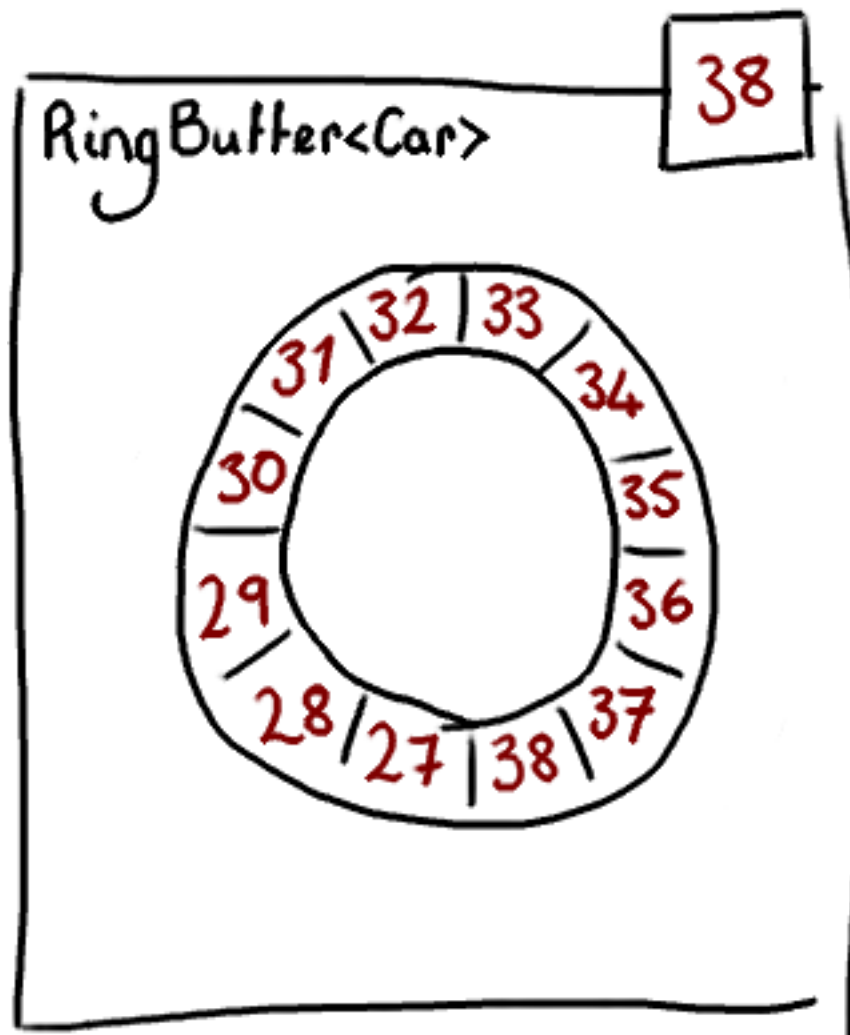




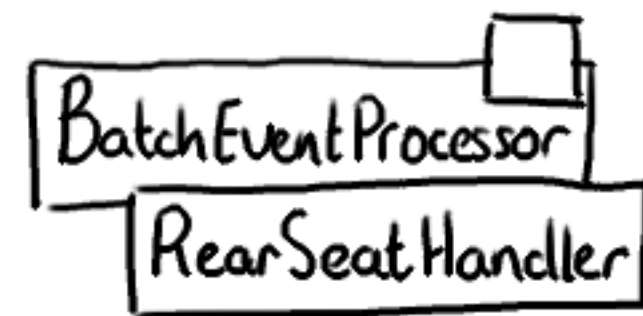
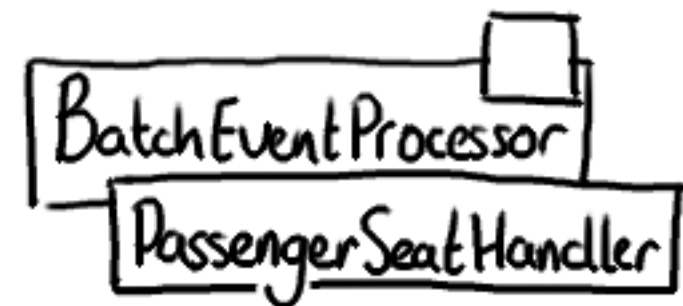
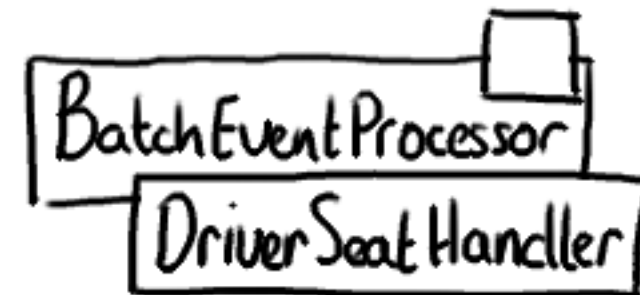
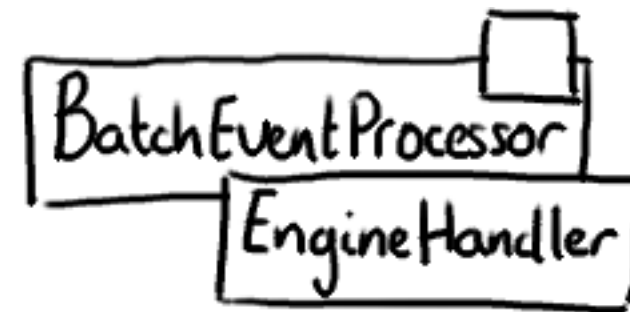


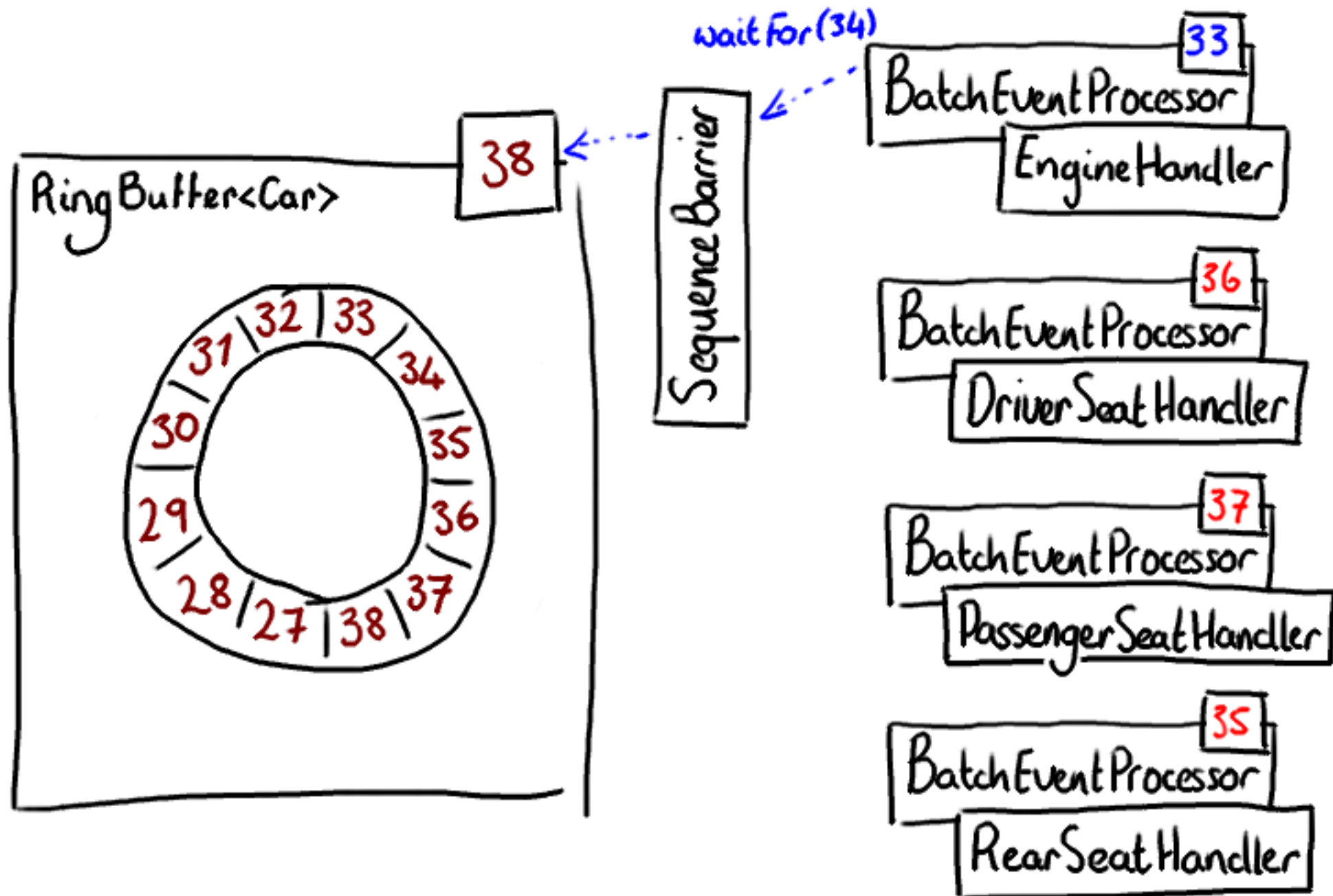


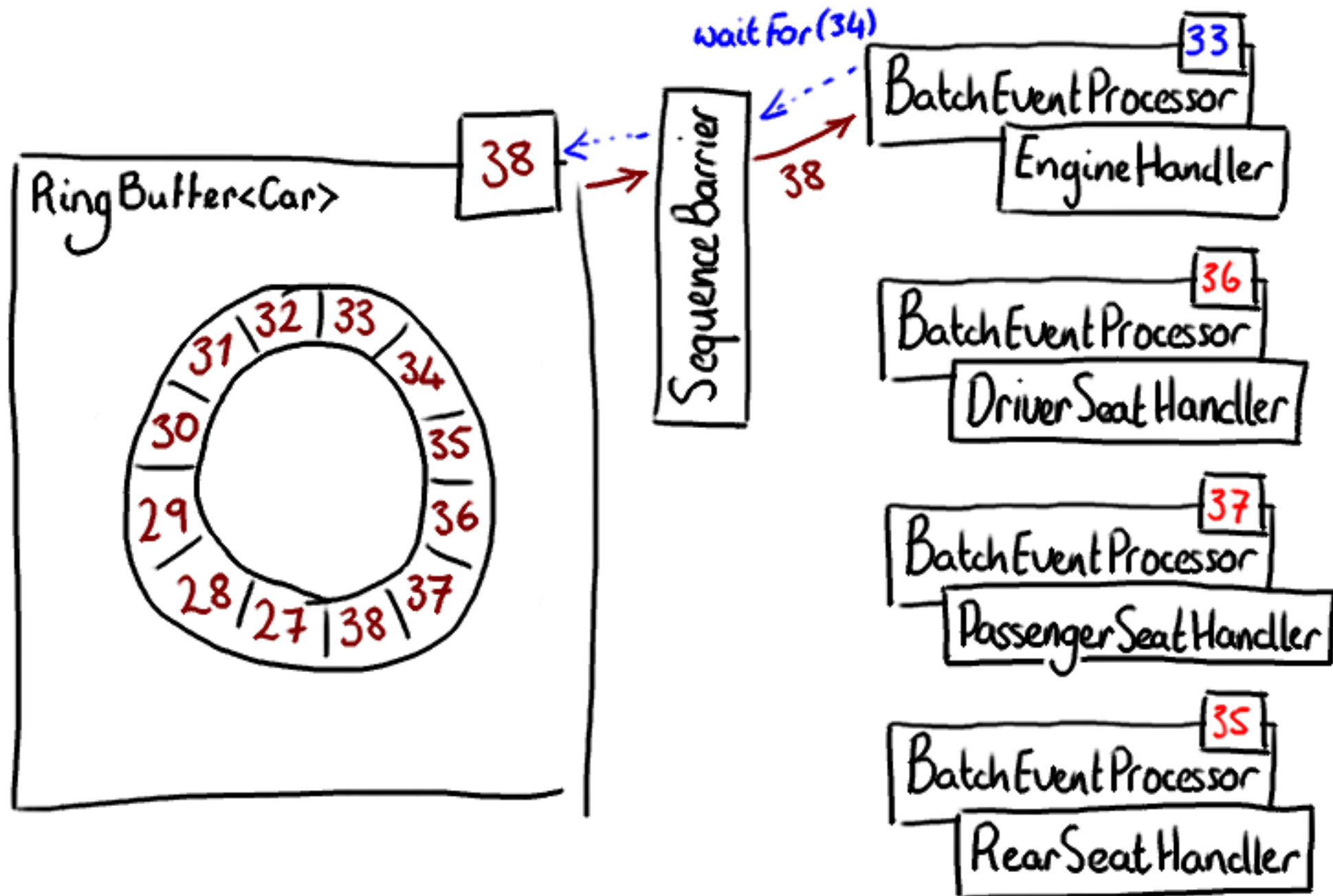


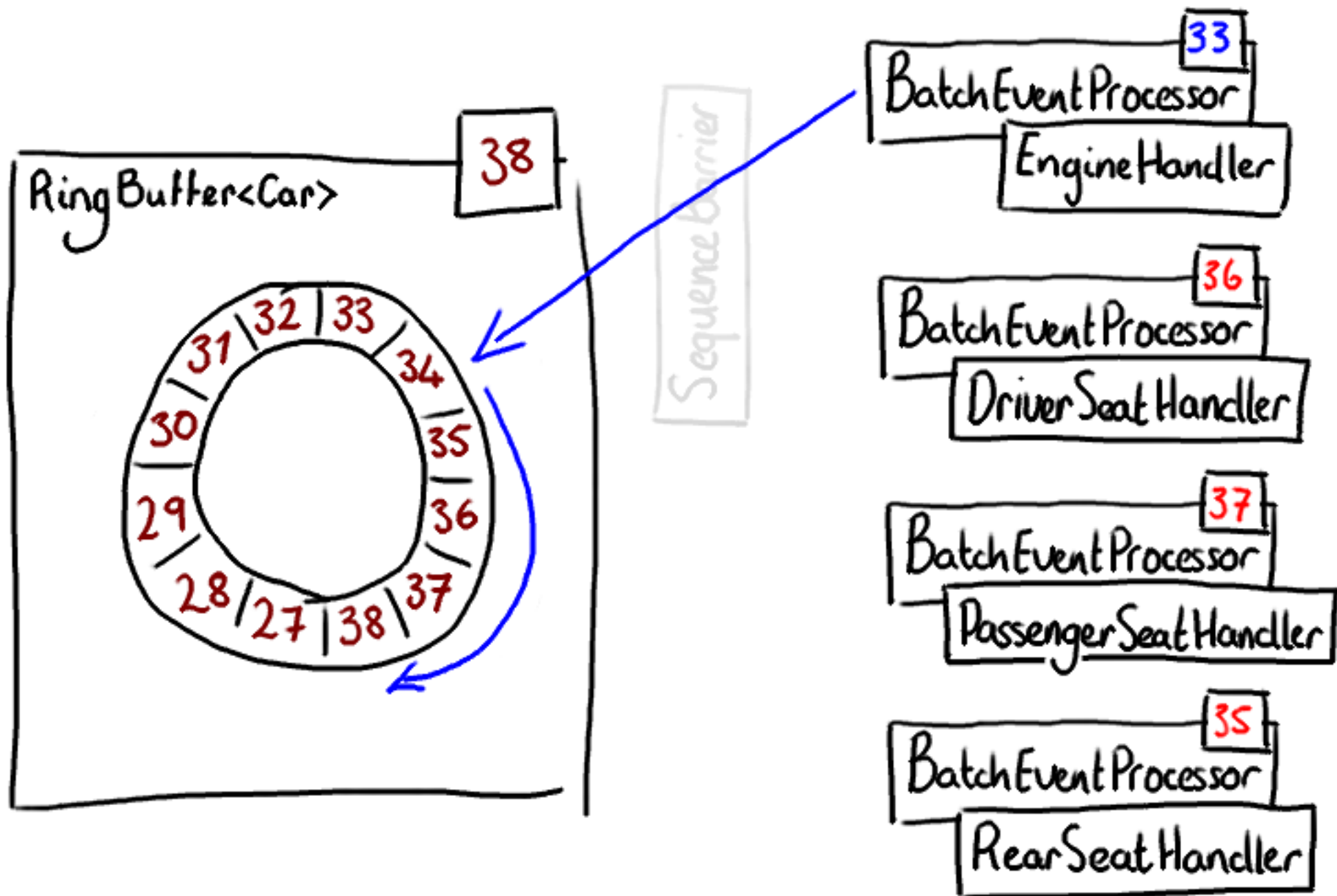


Sequence Barrier

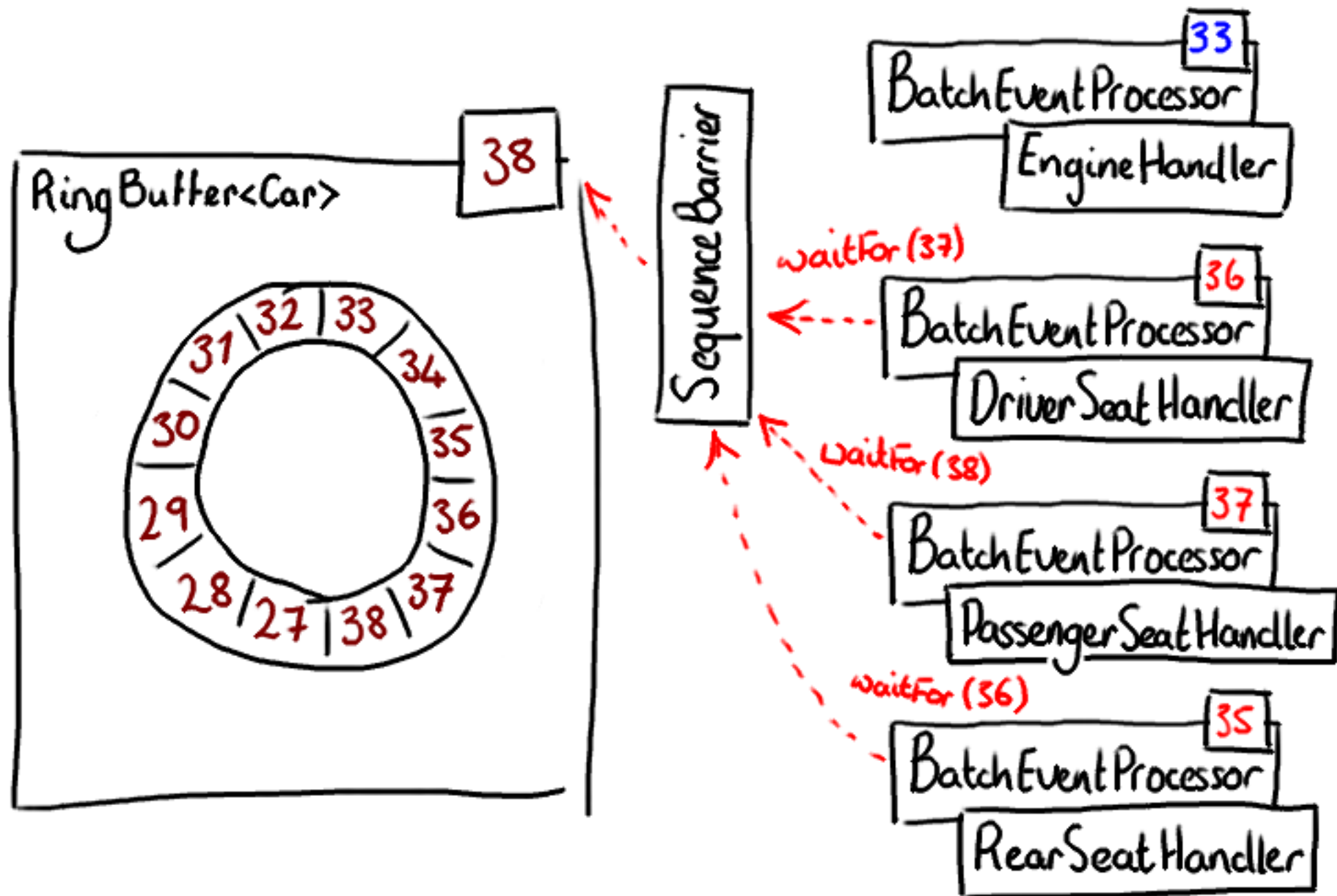


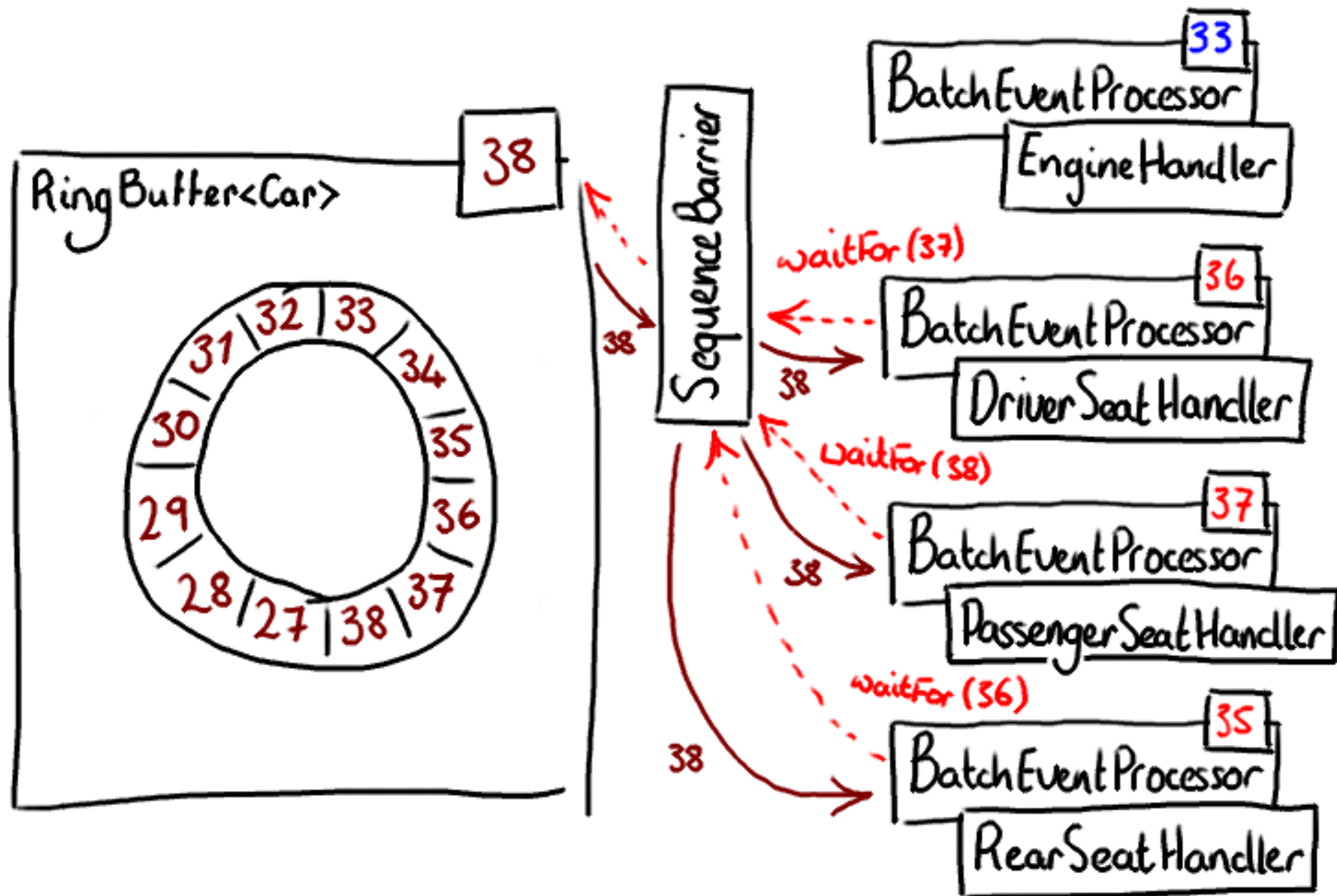


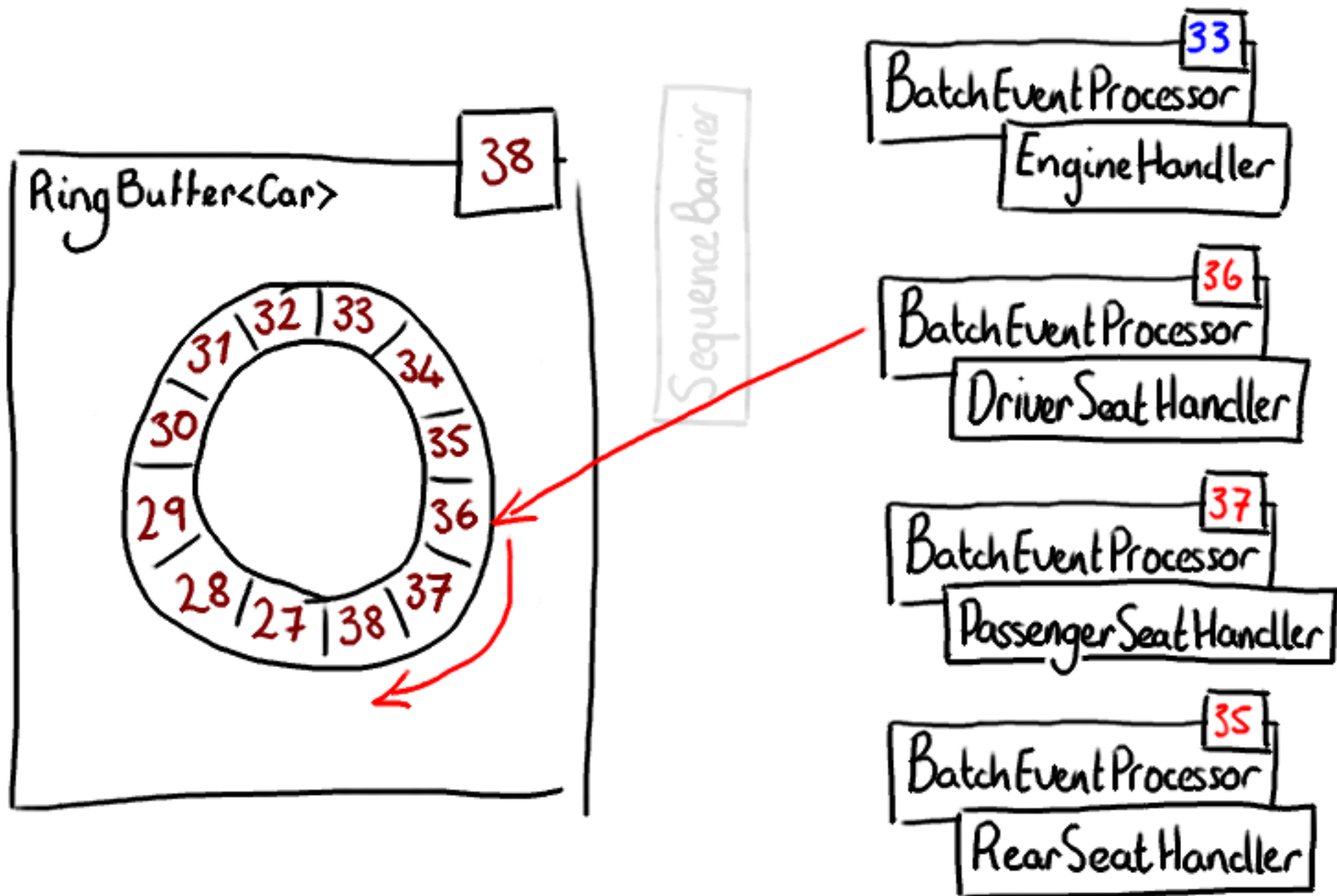


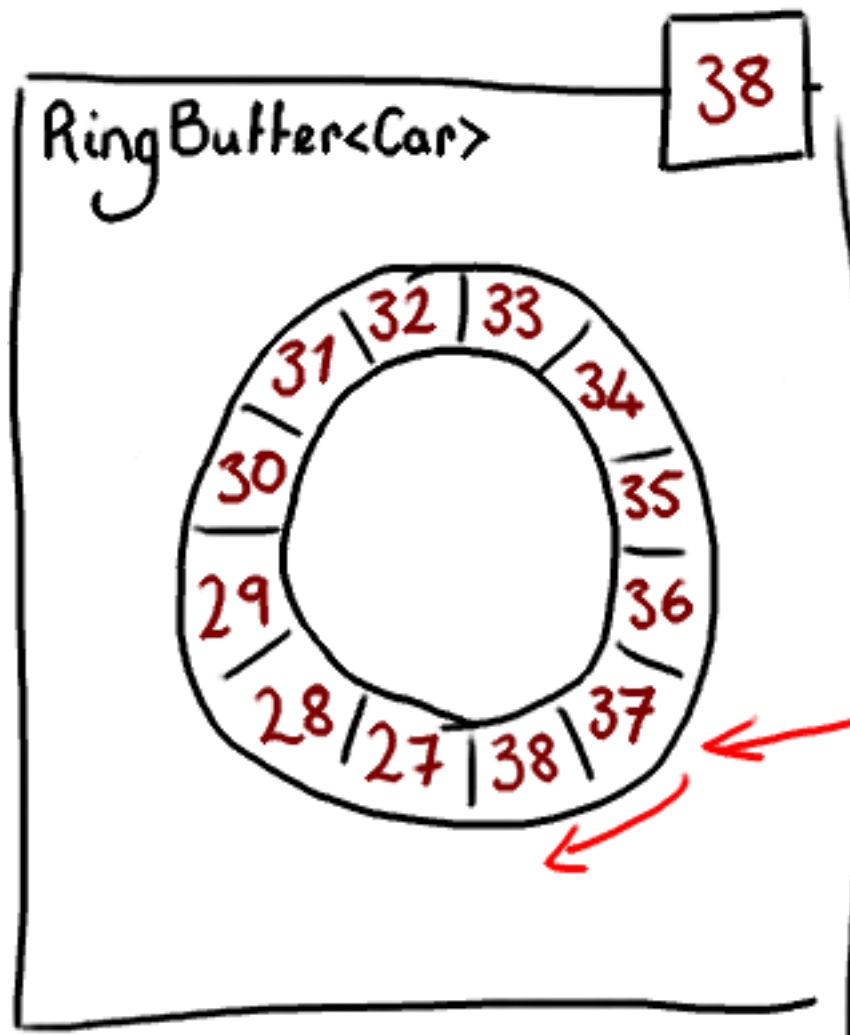












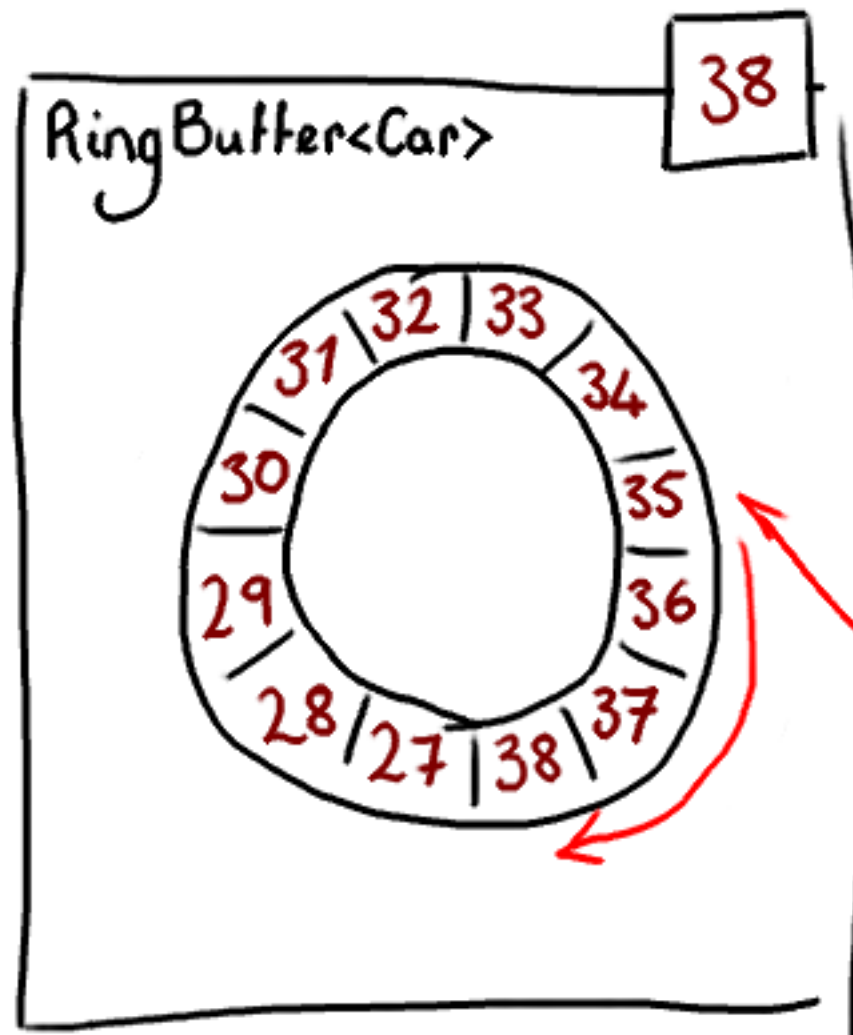
Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler



Sequence Barrier

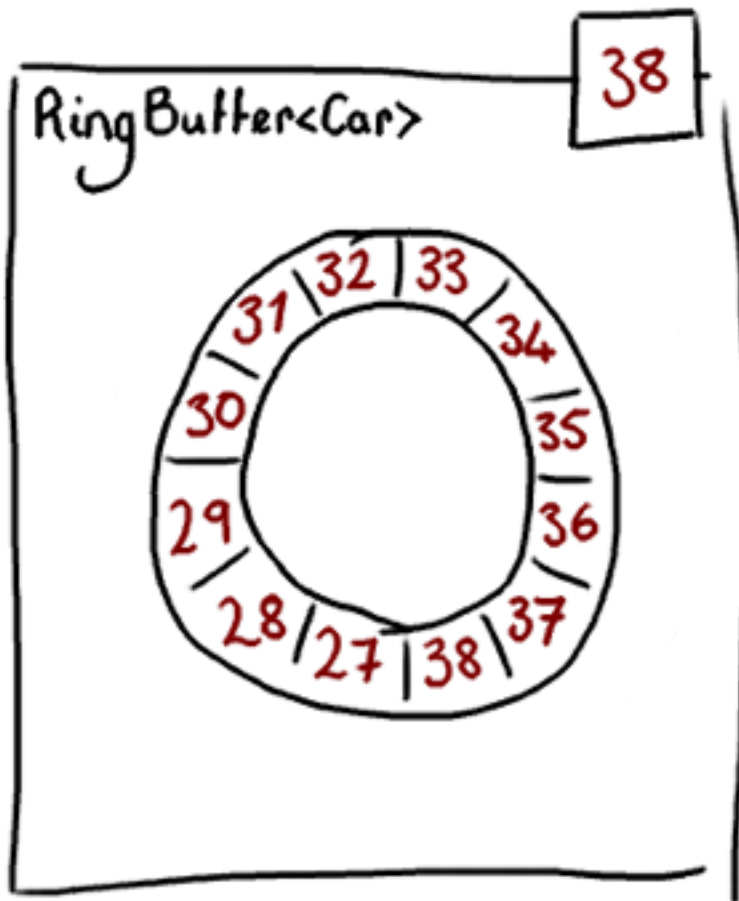
BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler





Sequence Barrier

Batch Event Processor 33  
Engine Handler

Batch Event Processor 36  
Driver Seat Handler

Batch Event Processor 37  
Passenger Seat Handler

Batch Event Processor 35  
Rear Seat Handler

Sequence Barrier

Batch Event Processor 32  
Bonnet Handler

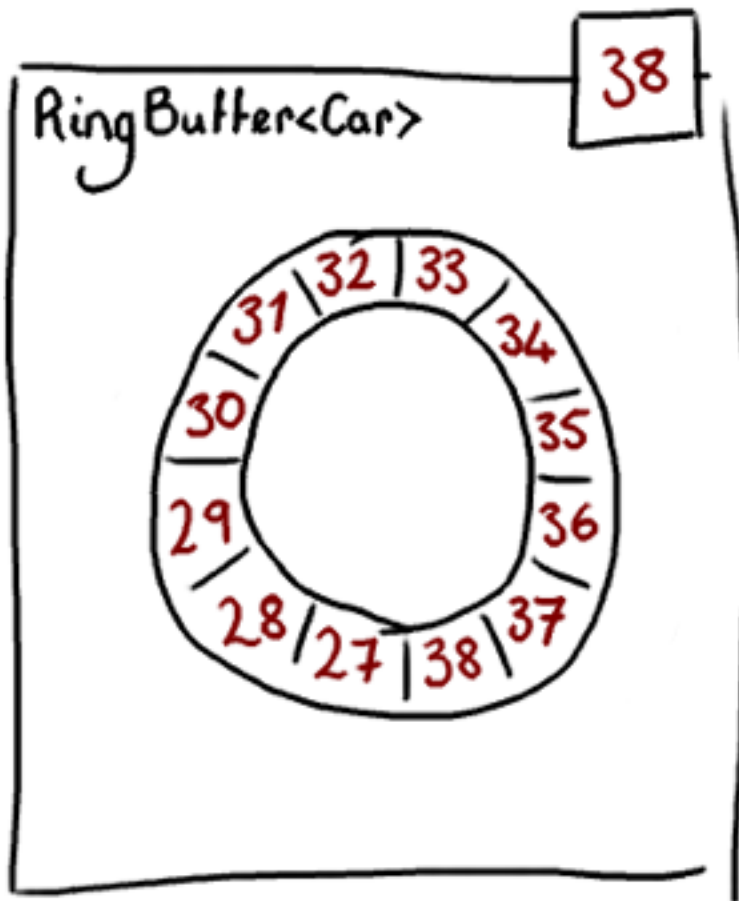
Batch Event Processor 28  
Front Door One Handler

Batch Event Processor 30  
Front Door Two Handler

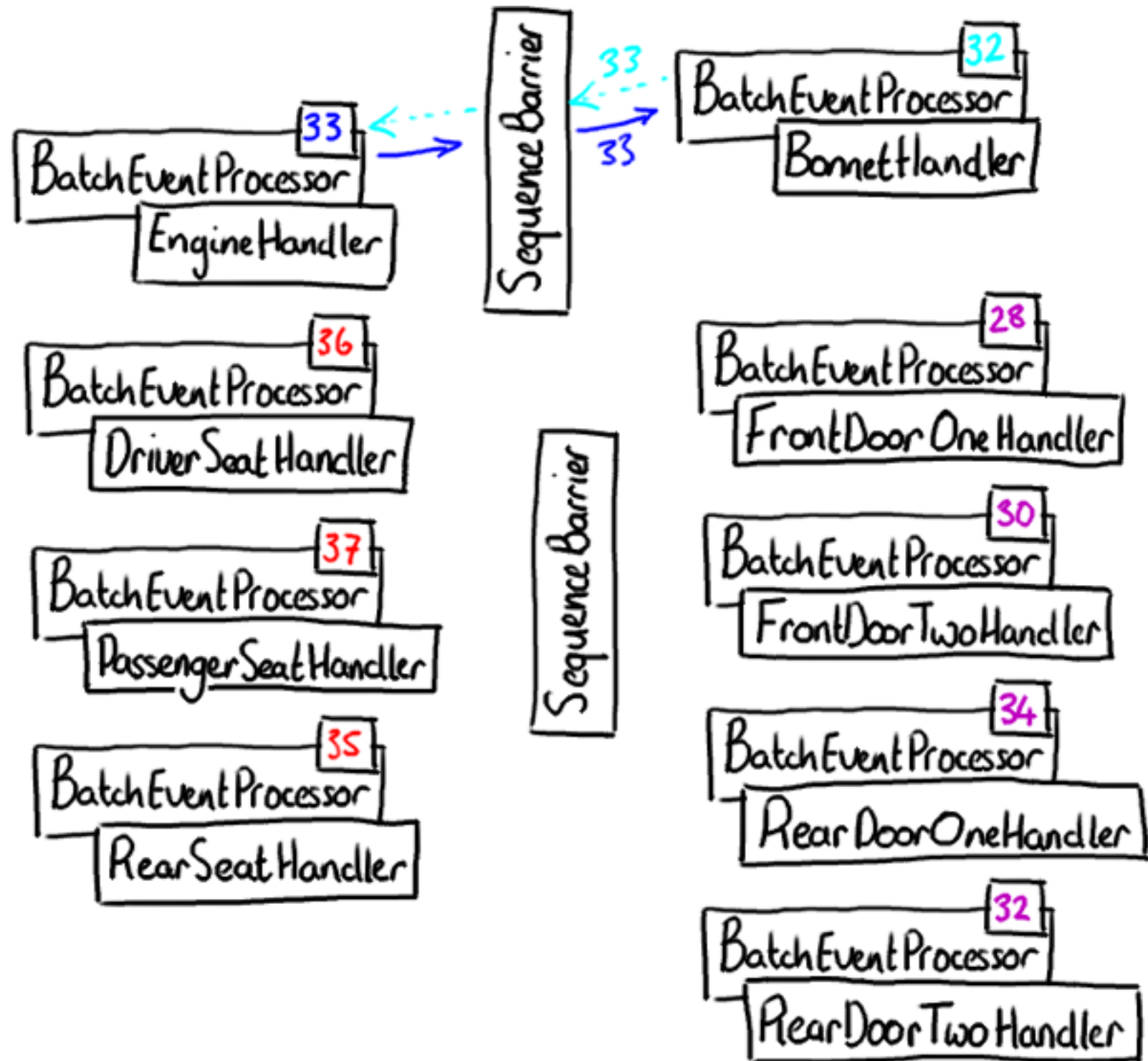
Batch Event Processor 34  
Rear Door One Handler

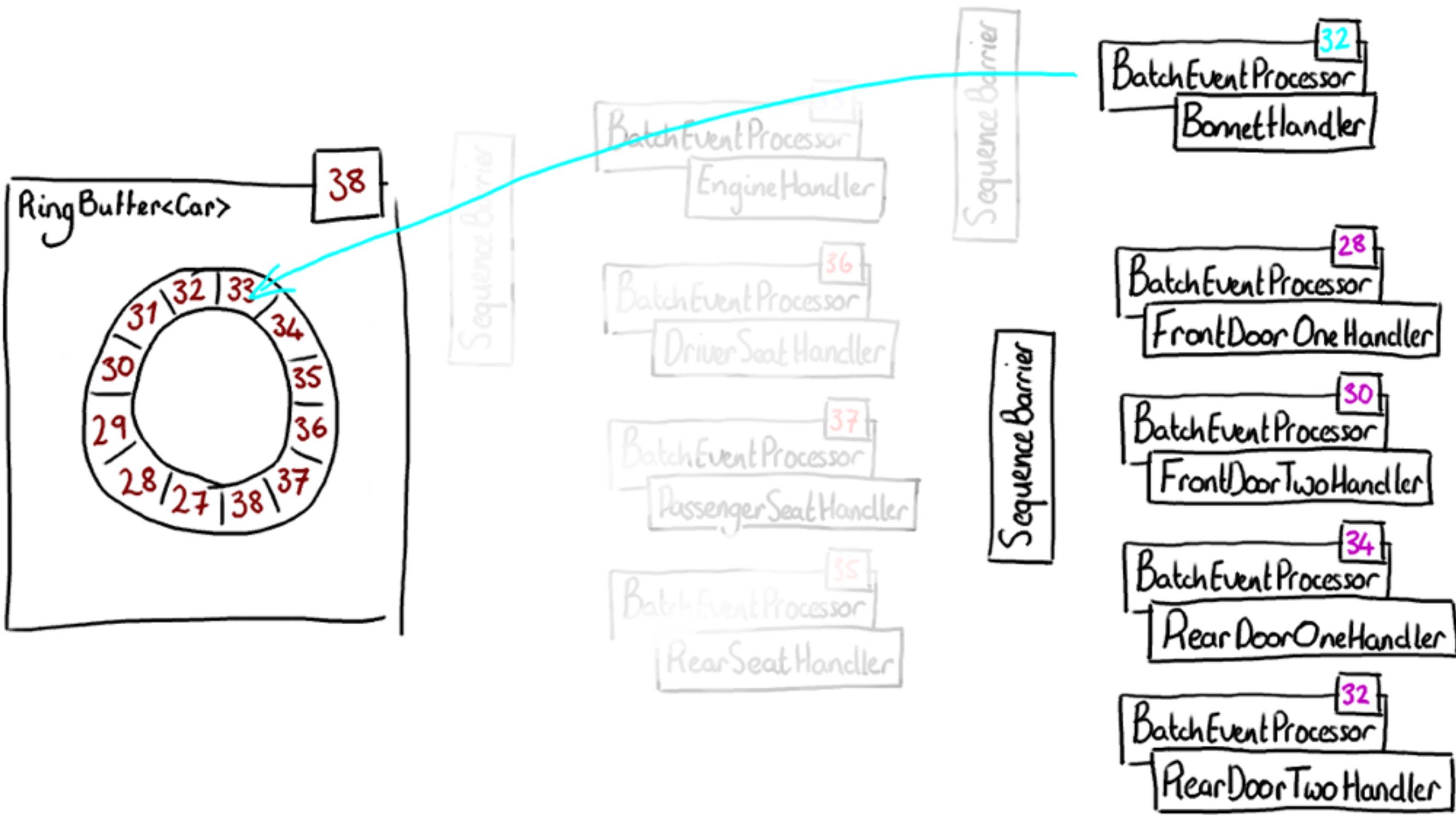
Batch Event Processor 32  
Rear Door Two Handler

Sequence Barrier

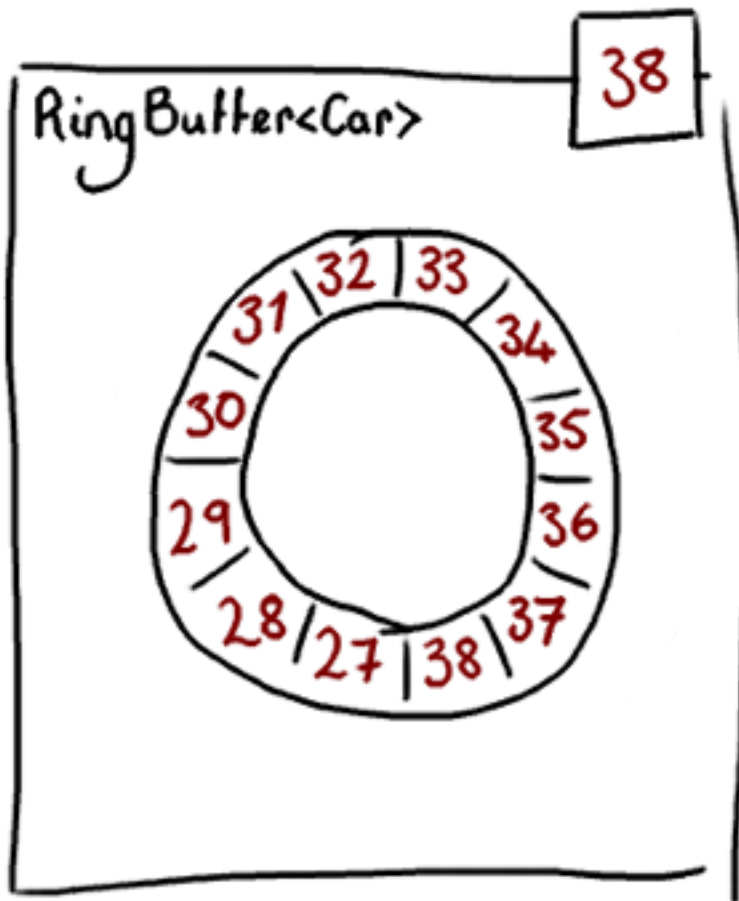


Sequence Barrier

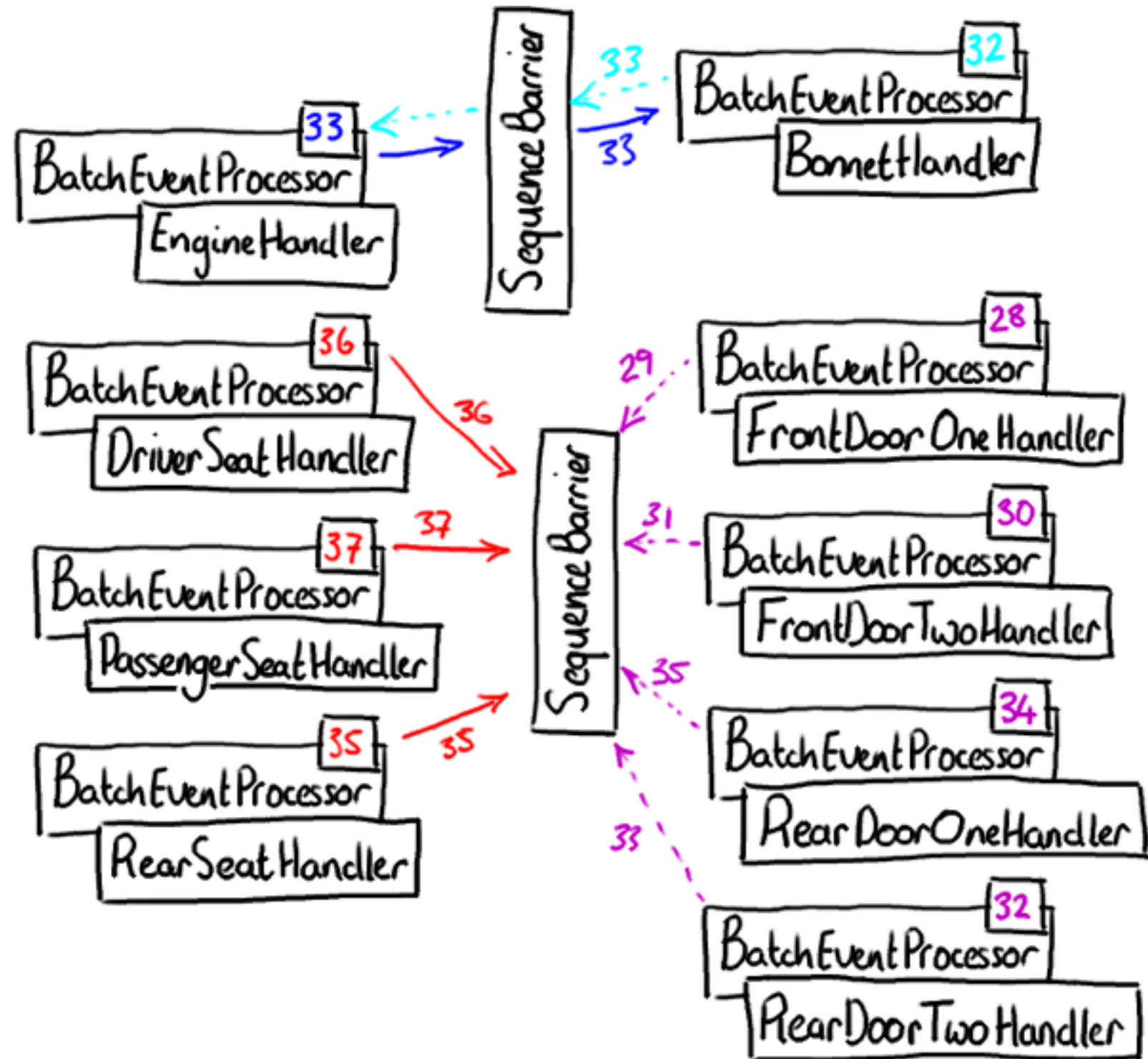


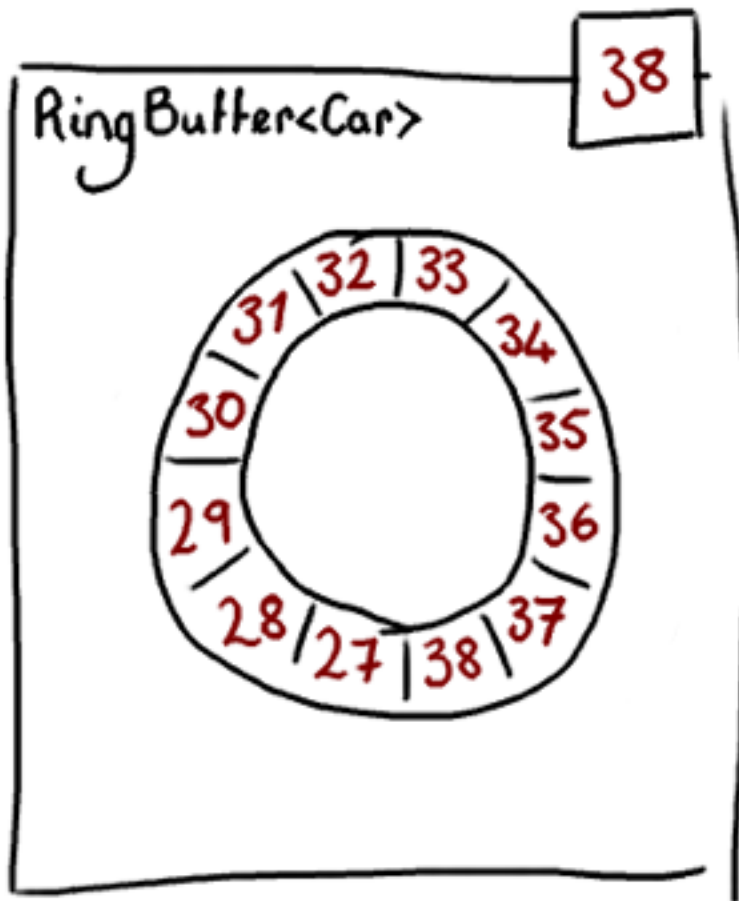




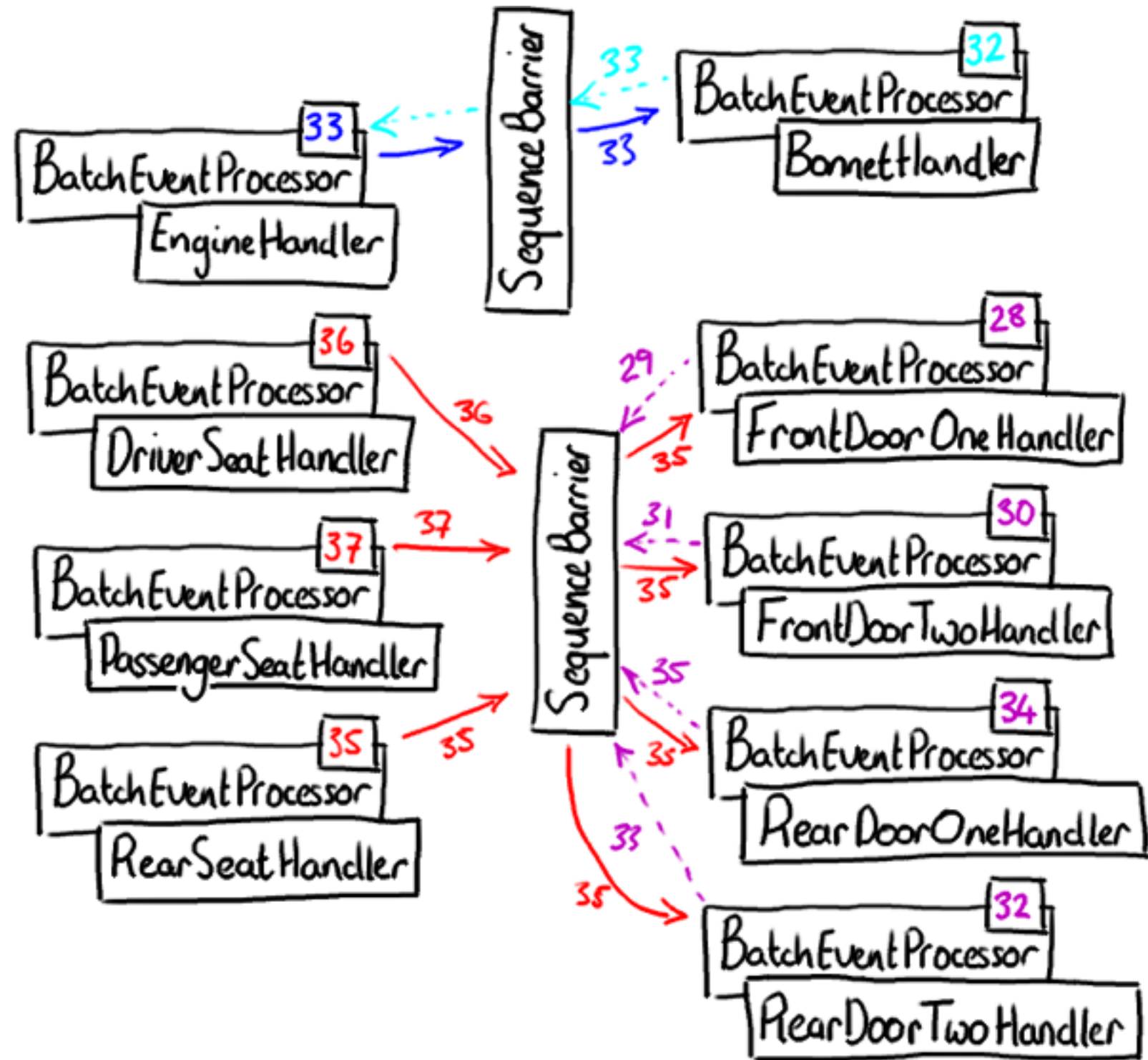


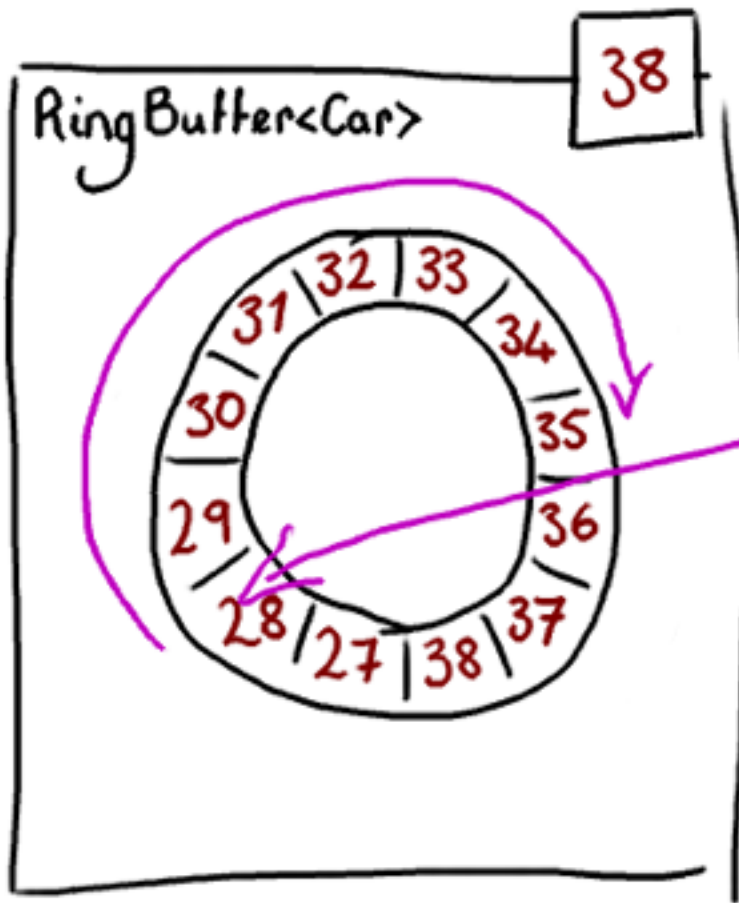
Sequence Barrier





Sequence Barrier





Sequence barrier

BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

Sequence barrier

BatchEventProcessor 32  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

Sequence barrier

BatchEventProcessor 28  
FrontDoorOneHandler

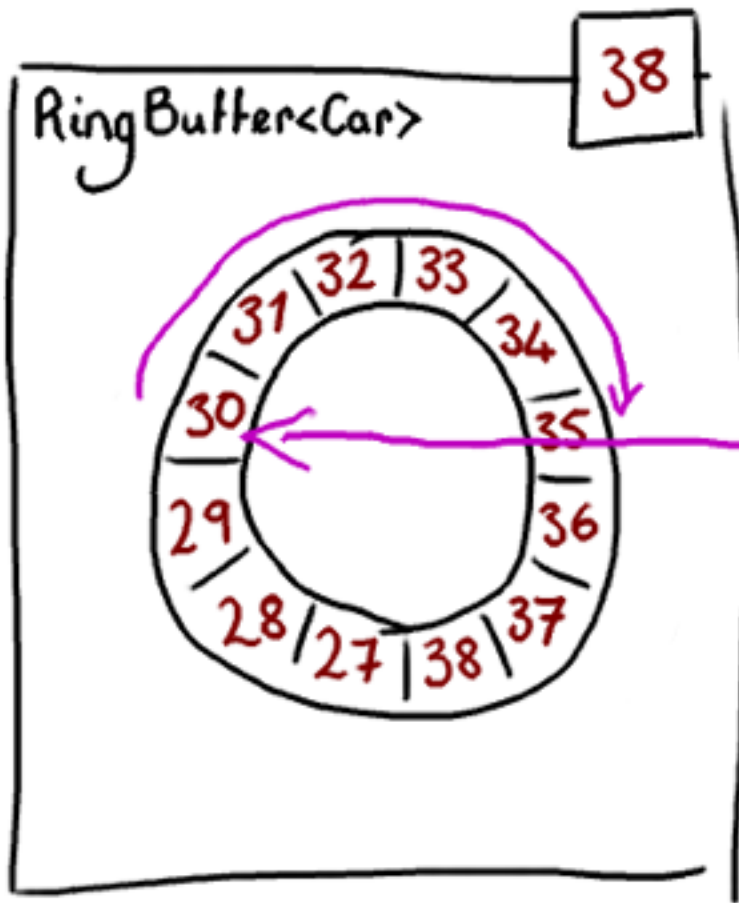
BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 30  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 34  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 32  
RearDoorTwoHandler



Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 32  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 28  
FrontDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

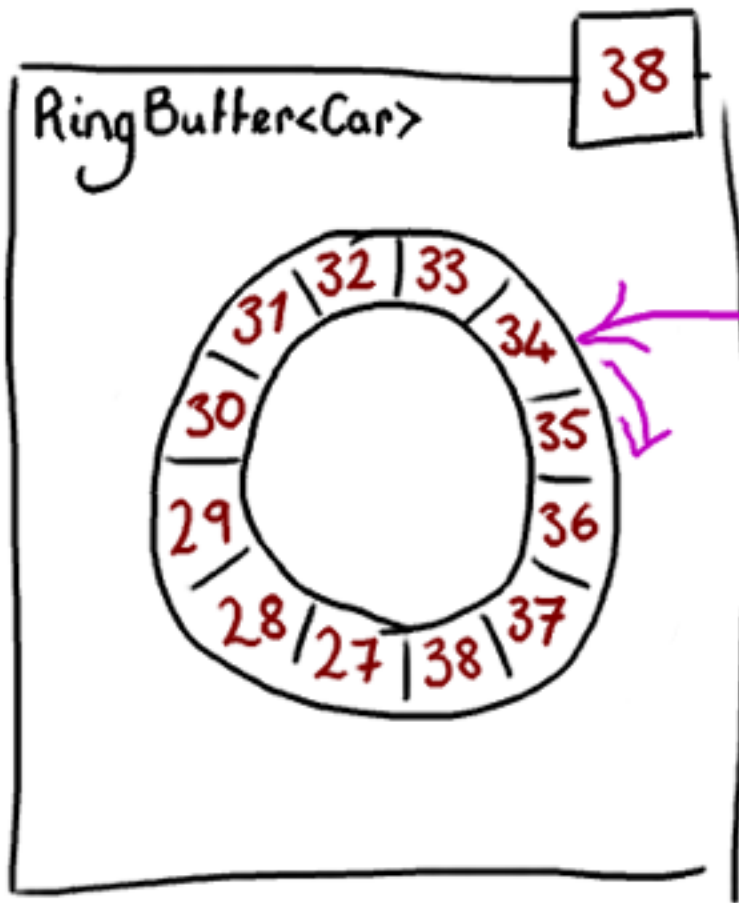
BatchEventProcessor 30  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 34  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 32  
RearDoorTwoHandler

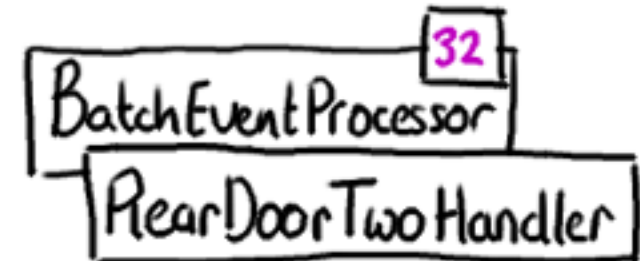
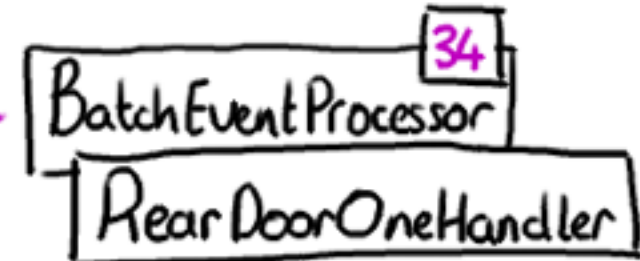
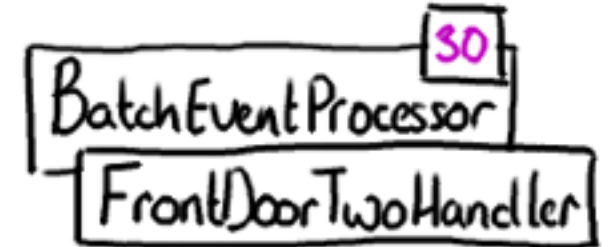
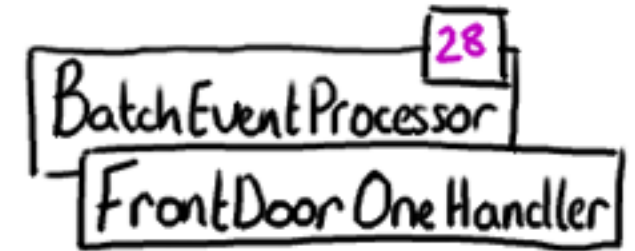
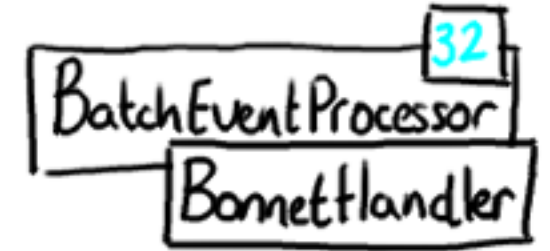




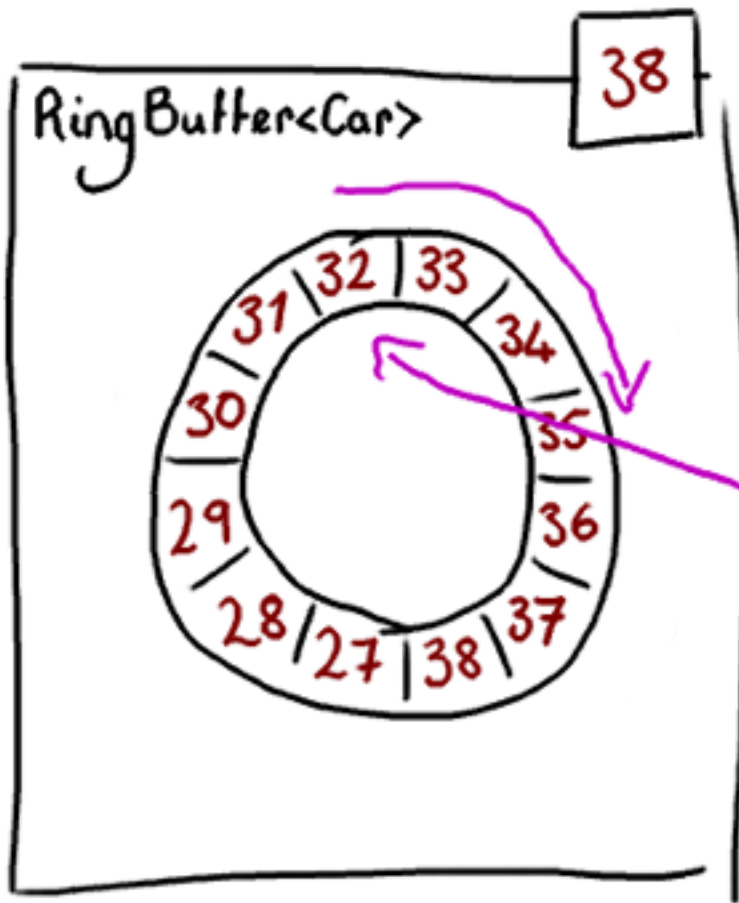
Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



Sequence Barrier



Sequence barrier

33  
BatchEventProcessor  
EngineHandler

Sequence barrier

32  
BatchEventProcessor  
BonnetHandler

36  
BatchEventProcessor  
DriverSeatHandler

Sequence barrier

28  
BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorOneHandler

37  
BatchEventProcessor  
PassengerSeatHandler

30  
BatchEventProcessor  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

35  
BatchEventProcessor  
RearSeatHandler

34  
BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorOneHandler

32  
BatchEventProcessor  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 32  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor 28  
FrontDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 30  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor 34  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 32  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 27  
PaintHandler

32

28

28

30

34

32

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 33  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor 36  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 37  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor 35  
RearSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 32  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor 28  
FrontDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 30  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor 34  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor 32  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor 27  
PaintHandler

32

28

30

34

32

28

28

27



Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor<sup>33</sup>  
EngineHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>36</sup>  
DriverSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>37</sup>  
PassengerSeatHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>35</sup>  
RearSeatHandler

Sequence Barrier

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor<sup>32</sup>  
BonnetHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>28</sup>  
FrontDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>30</sup>  
FrontDoorTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>34</sup>  
RearDoorOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>32</sup>  
RearDoorTwoHandler

Sequence Barrier

BatchEventProcessor<sup>27</sup>  
PaintHandler

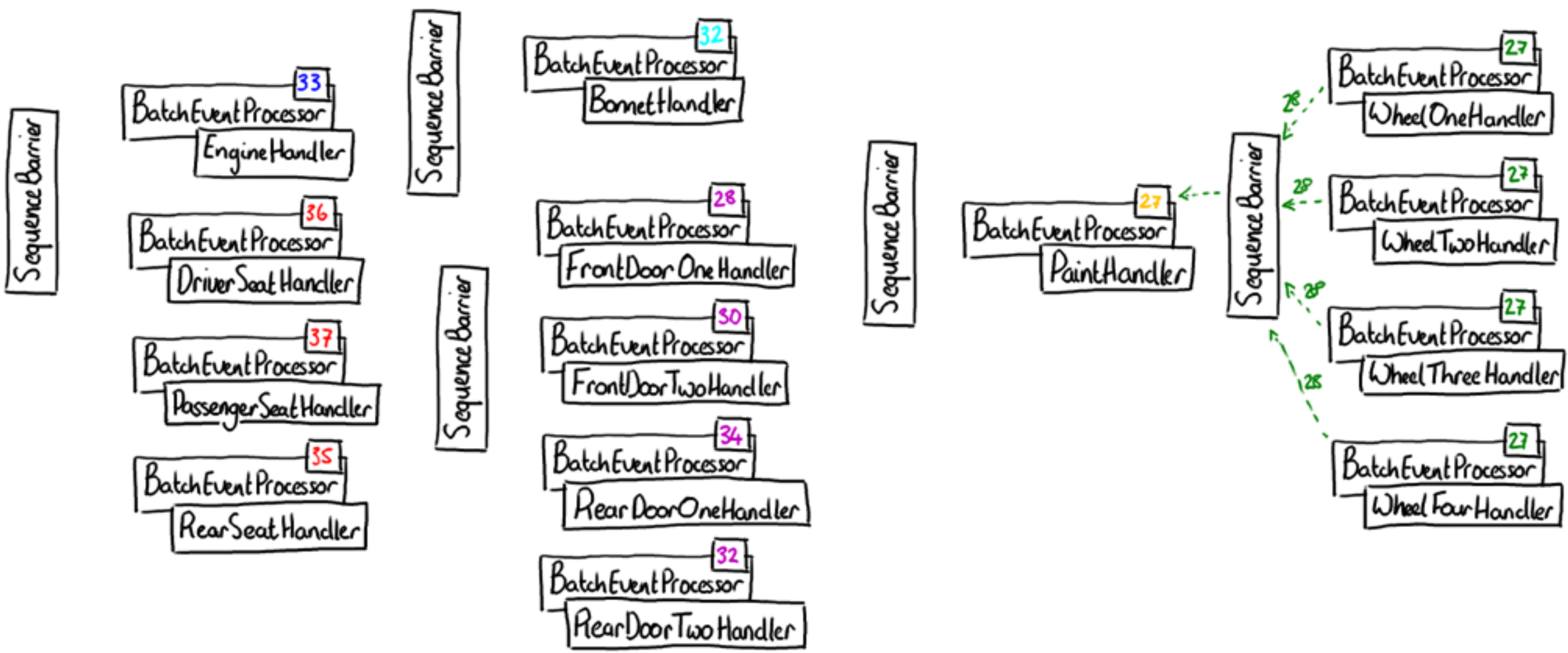
Sequence Barrier

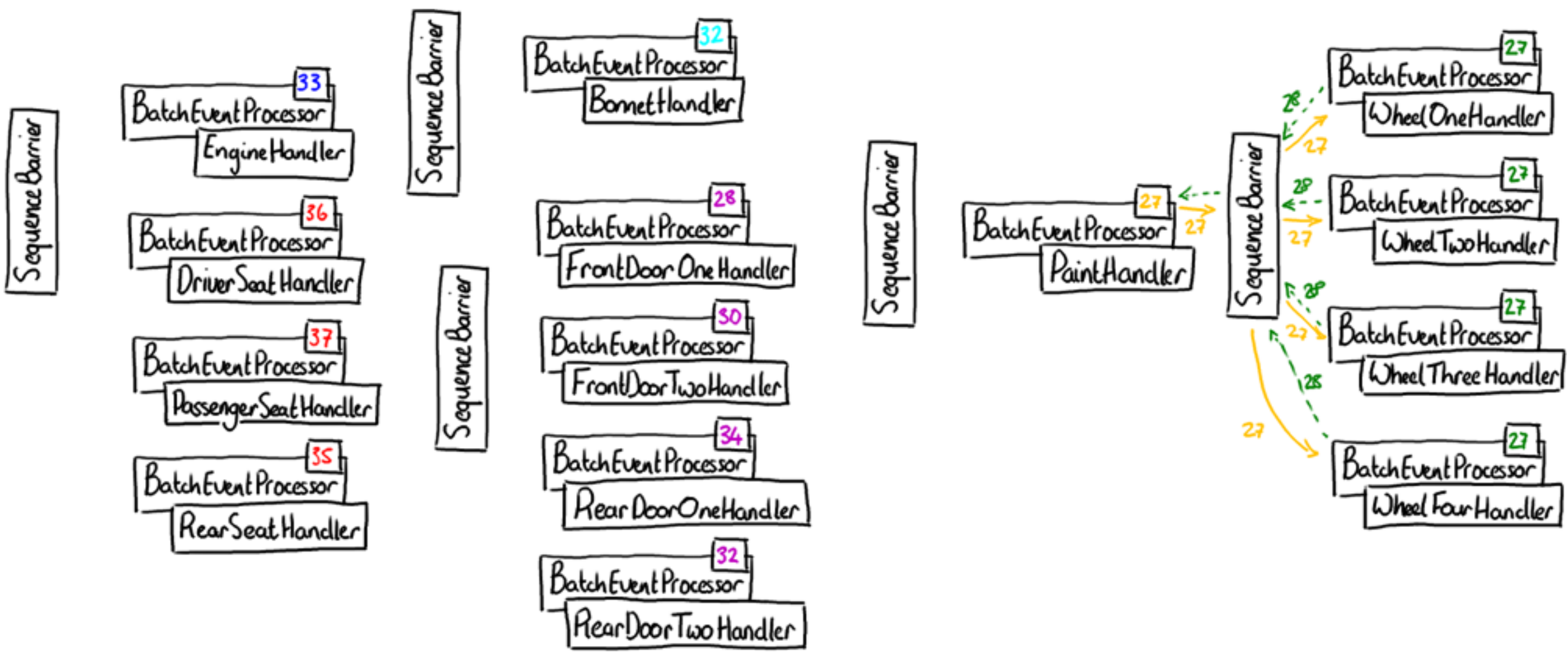
BatchEventProcessor<sup>27</sup>  
WheelOneHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>27</sup>  
WheelTwoHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>27</sup>  
WheelThreeHandler

BatchEventProcessor<sup>27</sup>  
WheelFourHandler







# Don't wrap the buffer!

```
ringBuffer.setGatingSequences(finalEventProcessor.getSequence());
```

# Caveats

# Is that it?

- Wait and claim strategies
- Batch publishing
- Multiple publishers
- Different EventHandlers
- The Wizard
- You don't even need a RingBuffer...

# You get...

- A framework that encourages you to model your domain
- The ability to run in parallel but single-threaded
- Reliable ordering
- ...and it can be very fast



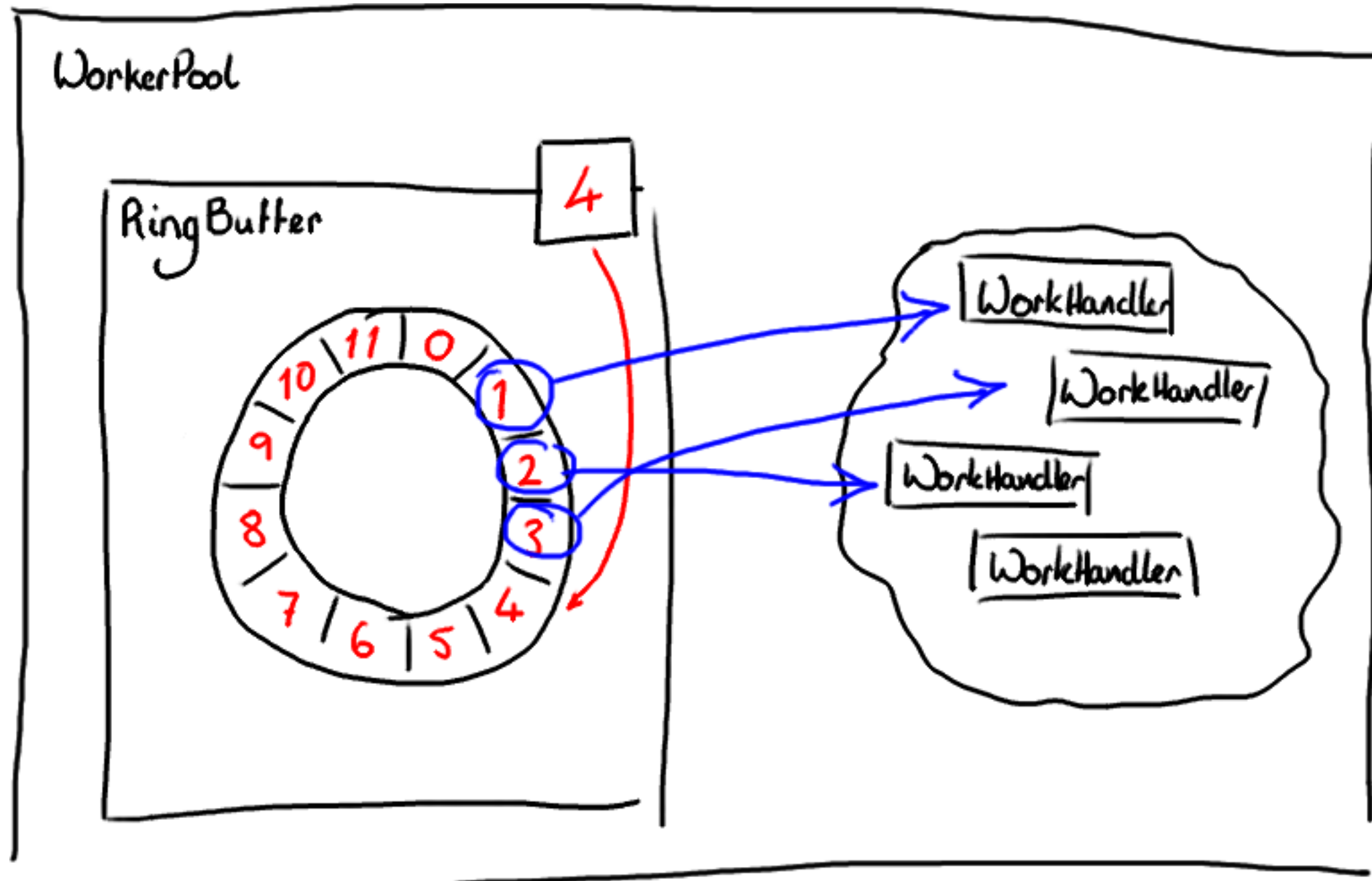
# More Information

- Google Code Site, including Wiki  
<http://code.google.com/p/disruptor/>
- Blogs, e.g. mine: [mechanitis.blogspot.com](http://mechanitis.blogspot.com)
- Presentations
- Google Group

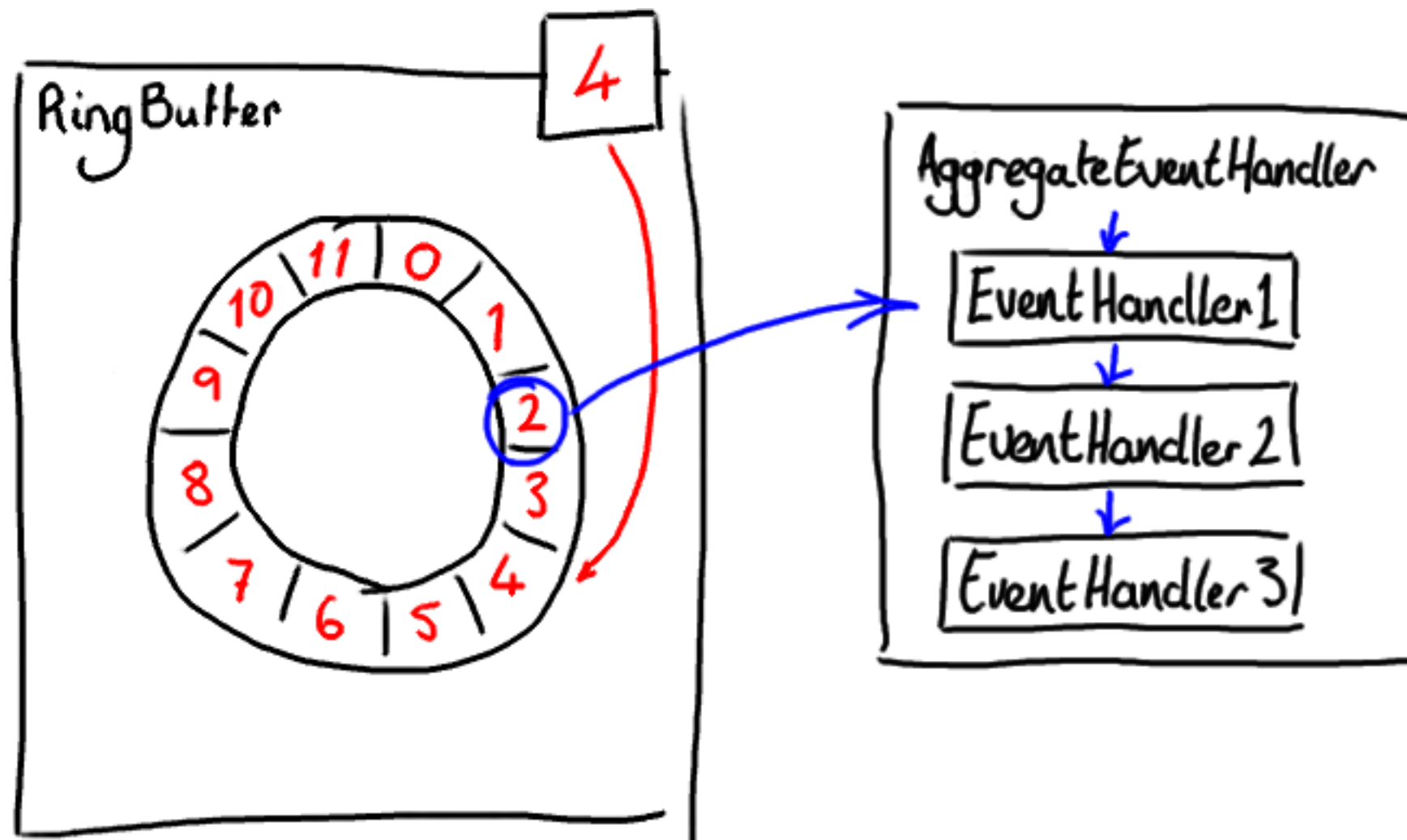
# Q&A



# WorkerPool



# AggregateEventHandler



# WaitStrategies

- BlockingWaitStrategy
- BusySpinWaitStrategy
- SleepingWaitStrategy
- YieldingWaitStrategy

# ClaimStrategies

- SingleThreadedClaimStrategy
- MultiThreadedClaimStrategy
- MultiThreadedLowContentionClaimStrategy