

#### **Developing Killer Apple Watch Apps**

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## Agenda

- Getting started with Apple Watch development
- Cool stuff in watchOS 2.0
  - Complications
  - Watch Connectivity Framework
- Download all demos from:
  - <u>http://goo.gl/DtTOCc</u>

## Smart Watches







## Who will be the winner?

Whoever controls the smartphone platforms, controls the smartwatch platform

## And the winner(s) are...











## Tools

• Xcode 7

- Familiarity with iOS development
- Swift (Objective-C is also supported)

#### Apple Watch Specifications

- Powered using a custom chip (S1) from Apple
- Sensors
  - Heart rate sensor on back of watch
  - Accelerometer, WiFi, and Bluetooth LE
- Charged wirelessly using a magnetic charger





#### Interacting with the Apple Watch

- Digital Crown scroll through list of items, zooms in or out of images, etc. Also act as a Home button
- Force Touch pressure sensitive screen; differentiates between tap and press; a press is like a right-click on a computer
- **Taptic Engine** haptic feedback system; taps on your wrist to inform of notifications; vibrates when you rotate the digital crown





## **Apple Watch Sizes**

- 38mm (height)
- 42mm (height)



Good news! No AutoLayout! Yet

#### WatchKit App Architecture





## iOS App and Watch App







#### Deploying Apple Watch Apps

#### iOS App Bundle



## Types of Apple Watch Apps

#### Watch Apps

 native apps that run on the Apple Watch and interacts with the application logic running on the iPhone

#### Complications

• apps that supplies data to be displayed on the watch faces

#### Notifications

 displays notifications received by the iPhone (either local or remote notifications); apps can customise the notification interface

#### · Glances

 a supplemental way for the user to view important information from your app. Glances does not support interactions with users – tapping on a glance will launch the Watch app

## Hello, Apple Watch!

## Complications



## What are Complications?

 A complication is a function on a timepiece that does more than just tell the time



#### Quick Look at the Various Watch Faces

#### Complications Not Supported on the Following Watch Faces

- Motion
- X-Large
- Timelapse
- Astronomy
- Photo Album
- Photo
- Solar

## Time Trave

- Time Travel is a new feature in watchOS 2.0 that allows your application to display time-sensitive information on watch faces with complications. Turning the Digital Crown back and forth displays events past and future
- Lets you turn back time (or forward) to display information related to that specific time
- Examples:
  - Weather forecast for the next 2 days
  - Stock prices
    - Too bad you can't display stock prices for the future!



#### Watch Faces Not Compatible with Time Travel

- Motion
- X-Large
- Timelapse
- Photo Album
- Photo

## Special Watch Faces that supports their own Time

#### Travel

11:33 AM 3:38

- Astronomy
- Solar





#### Supporting Complications in your Apple Watch App

- Use the ClockKit Framework
- Implement the CLKComplicationDataSource protocol

#### Implementing the CLKComplicationDataSource Protocol

- getSupportedTimeTravelDirectionsForComplication:withHandler:
  - Time travel directions
- getTimelineStartDateForComplication:withHandler:
  - Earliest date for complication data
- getTimelineEndDateForComplication:withHandler:
  - Latest date for complication data
- getPrivacyBehaviorForComplication:withHandler:
  - Privacy behavior show or hide data when watch is locked
- getCurrentTimelineEntryForComplication:withHandler:
  - Current data to display
- getTimelineEntriesForComplication:beforeDate:limit:withHandler:
  - Data to display for past timeline
- getTimelineEntriesForComplication:afterDate:limit:withHandler:
  - Data to display for future timeline
- getNextRequestedUpdateDateWithHandler:
  - Next update time for timeline data
- getPlaceholderTemplateForComplication:withHandler:
  - Static display for complication

#### Placement for Complications



## **Complication Templates**

CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallColumnsText CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallRingTmage CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallRingText CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallSimpleImage CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallSimpleText CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallStackImage CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallStackImage

CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeColumns CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeStandardBody CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeTable CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeTallBody

CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallRingTmage CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallRingText CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallSimpleImage CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallSimpleText CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallStackImage CLKComplicationTemplateCircularSmallStackText

CLKComplicationTemplateUtilitarianSmallFlat CLKComplicationTemplateUtilitarianSmallRingImage CLKComplicationTemplateUtilitarianSmallRingText CLKComplicationTemplateUtilitarianSmallSquare

**CLKComplicationTemplateUtilitarianLargeFlat** 

## **Complication Templates**

CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallColumnsText



## **Complication Templates**

CLKComplicationTemplateModularSmallRingImage



## **Complications Demo**

### **Movie Data**

```
let movies = [
   Movie(movieName: "Terminator 2: Judgment Day",
       runningTime: 137 * MINUTE,
       runningDate: NSDate(timeIntervalSinceNow: -360 * MINUTE),
       rating:8),
   Movie(movieName: "World War Z",
       runningTime: 116 * MINUTE,
       runningDate: NSDate(timeIntervalSinceNow: -120 * MINUTE),
       rating:7),
   Movie(movieName: "Secondhand Lions",
       runningTime: 90 * MINUTE,
       runningDate: NSDate(timeIntervalSinceNow: 10 * MINUTE),
       rating:8),
   Movie(movieName: "The Dark Knight",
        runningTime: 152 * MINUTE,
        runningDate: NSDate(timeIntervalSinceNow: 120 * MINUTE),
        rating:9),
   Movie(movieName: "The Prestige",
        runningTime: 130 * MINUTE,
        runningDate: NSDate(timeIntervalSinceNow: 360 * MINUTE),
       rating:8),
```



1

Communicating between the iOS App and the Watch App

#### iOS and Watch Apps are on Separate Islands







#### Watch Connectivity Framework

- Background Transfers
  - Application Context
  - User Info
  - File Transfer
- Interactive Messaging
  - Send Message

#### Background Transfers Application Context



### Use Case

Useful for updating application states, such as glances on the Apple Watch

![](_page_34_Picture_2.jpeg)

# Background Transfers User Info

![](_page_35_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Use Case

 Useful for games where changes on one device must be synchronized on the other device

#### Background Transfers File Transfer

![](_page_37_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Use Case

#### Useful for transferring files between devices

![](_page_38_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### Interactive Communications Send Message

![](_page_39_Figure_1.jpeg)

When Apple Watch sends a message to the iPhone, it wakes up the containing iPhone app in the background (if it is not in the foreground)

 When the iPhone sends a message to the watch, the watch app must be in the foreground, else it fails

### Use Case

 Useful for cases where you need to control your iPhone through the Apple Watch. For example, you can create an app on the Apple Watch to adjust the volume on the iPhone, or perform some home automation tasks.

![](_page_41_Picture_0.jpeg)

## Volume Controller

4:54

+

.6

•••• ONKTD 🗢	9:43 AM		• ۲ ७ \$ 96%	
Messages	Tuesday 6 Calendar	Photos	Camera	
Weather	Clock	Maps	Videos	
Notes	Volu	ime	Game Center	
Newsstand		))	Health	Volume: 0
Wallet	Watch	Settings	Music	
+ - × = Calculator				
Phone	Cmail	Safari	App Store	

## Killer Watch Apps

- Don't cram your existing apps onto the watch!
- Think of the watch as an extension of your phone
  - Use it to enhance the experience of the mobile app
- Home automation
  - "Hey Siri"
  - "Launch Garage app"
  - Tap the "Unlock Garage Door"

![](_page_44_Picture_0.jpeg)

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what you think