

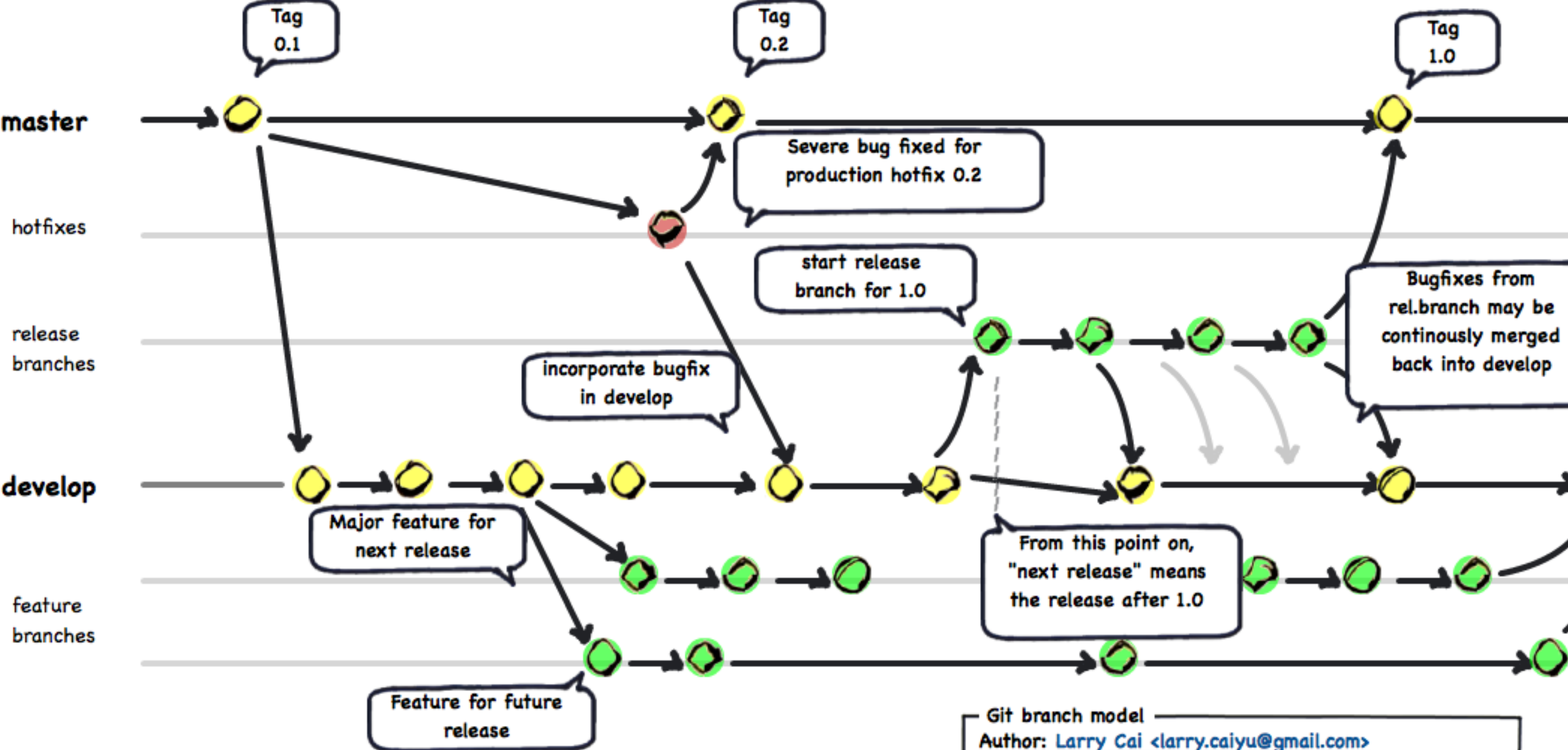
Understanding git

Steve Smith
@tarkasteve

“It's easy, it's just a directed acyclic graph!”
If I hear that one more time I may have to
punch something!

Emma Jane Hogbin Westby, Git-Merge 2015





Time

Git branch model

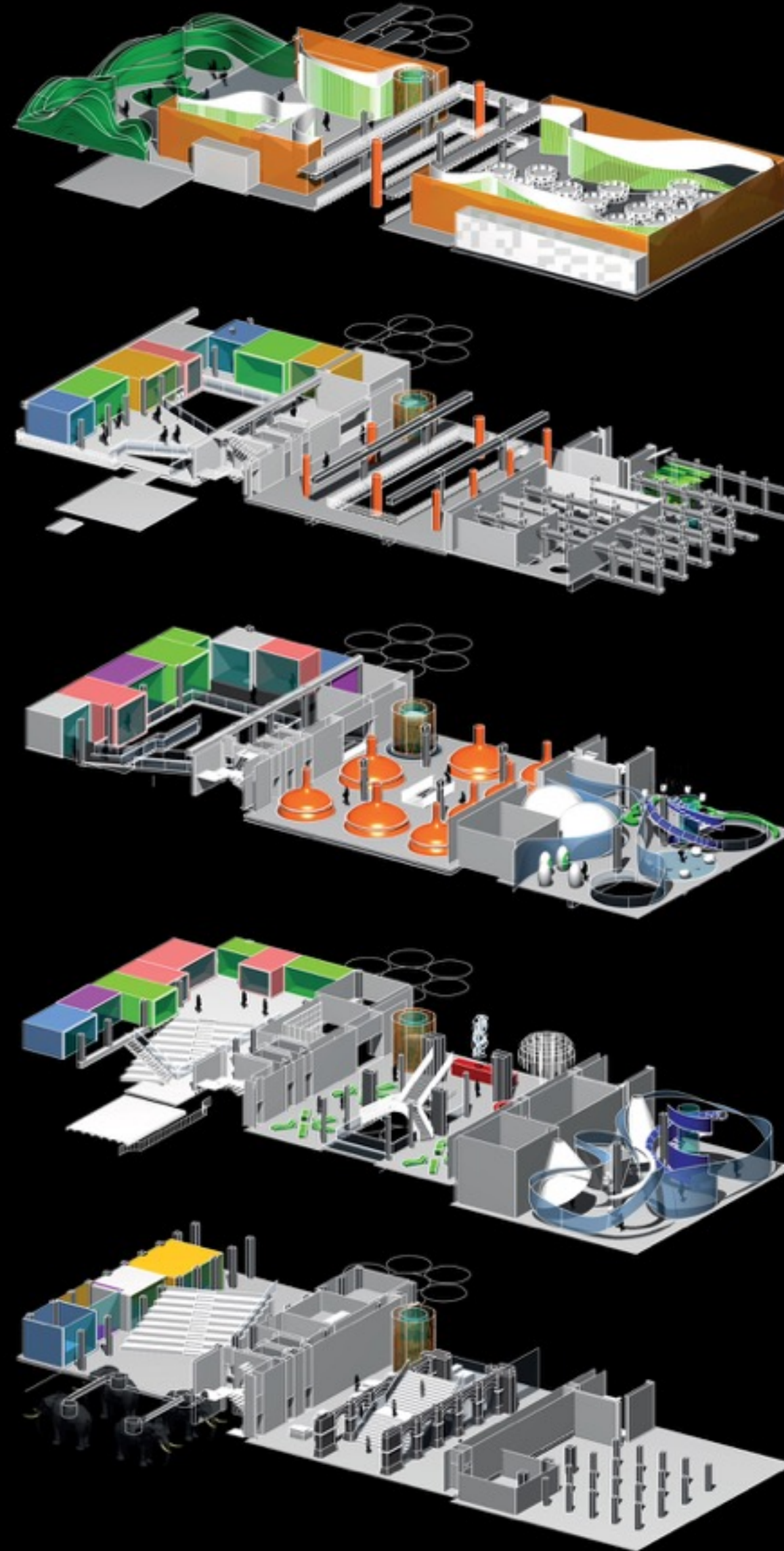
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Author: Vincent Driessen

Original blog post: <http://nvie.com/archives/323>

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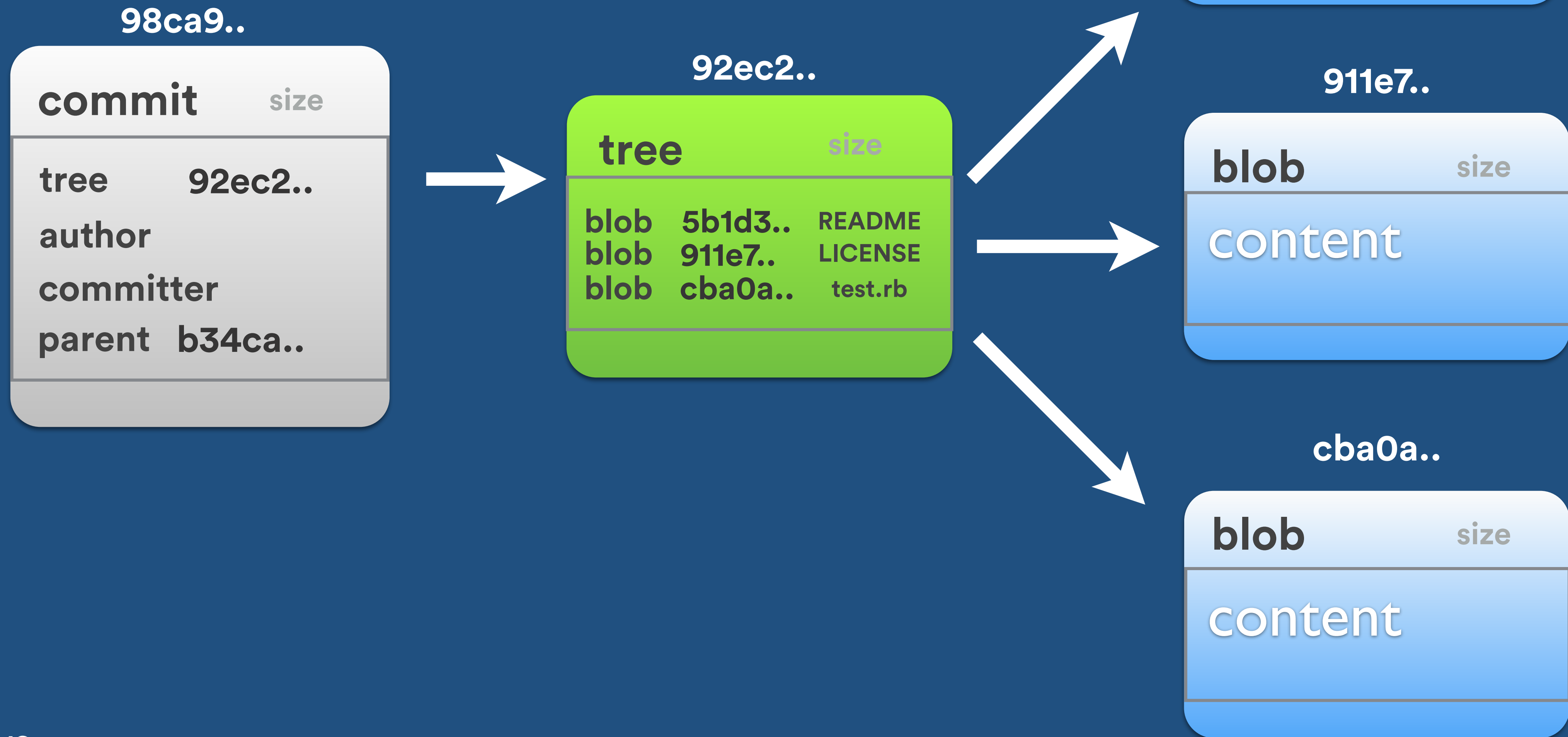
git internals







git data model



```
$> git init
$> tree .git/objects
.git/objects
├── info
└── pack

2 directories
```



```
$> touch some-file.txt  
$> git add some-file.txt
```




```
$> tree .git/objects
```

```
.git/objects
```

```
├── e6
```

```
│   └── 9de29bb2d1d6434b8b29ae775ad8c2e48c5391
```

```
├── info
```

```
└── pack
```

```
3 directories, 1 file
```

zlib compressed
SHA1



```
$> git commit -m "First commit"
```




```
$> tree .git/objects
```

```
.git/objects
```

```
|— 13
|   └─ 1e360ae1a0c08acd18182c6160af6a83e0d22f
|— 31
|   └─ 995f2d03aa31ee97ee2e814c9f0b0ffd814316
|— e4
|   └─ 3a6ac59164adadac854d591001bbb10086f37d
|— info
└─ pack
```

Commit

Tree

Blob

```
5 directories, 3 files
```



git data model



git data model

8efc8...

| commit | size |
|---------------|-------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: 1st! | |
| parent | |



bc5e7...

| commit | size |
|------------------|---------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: Update! | |
| parent | 8efc8.. |



74f2c...

| commit | size |
|----------------|---------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: More! | |
| parent | bc5e7.. |



| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮



| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮



| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮



```
$> echo "// Comment" >> some-file.txt  
$> git add some-file.txt
```




```
$> tree .git/objects
```

```
.git/objects
```

```
|— 13  
|   └─ 1e360ae1a0c08acd18182c6160af6a83e0d22f  
|— 31  
|   └─ 995f2d03aa31ee97ee2e814c9f0b0ffd814316  
|— c1  
|   └─ 9e6823e34980033917b6427f3e245ce2102e6e  
|— e4  
|   └─ 3a6ac59164adadac854d591001bbb10086f37d
```

↖ Entirely new BLOB

```
6 directories, 4 files
```

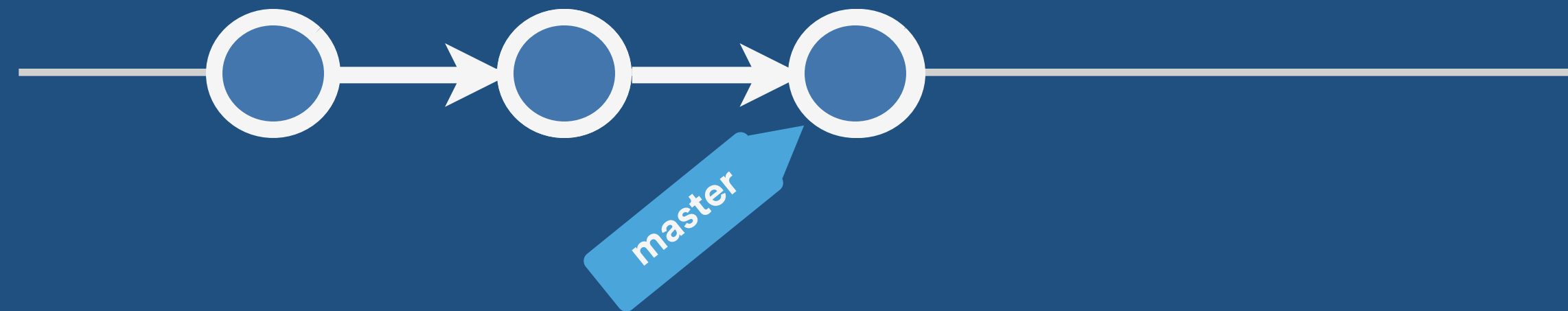




Refs and Branches And Tags

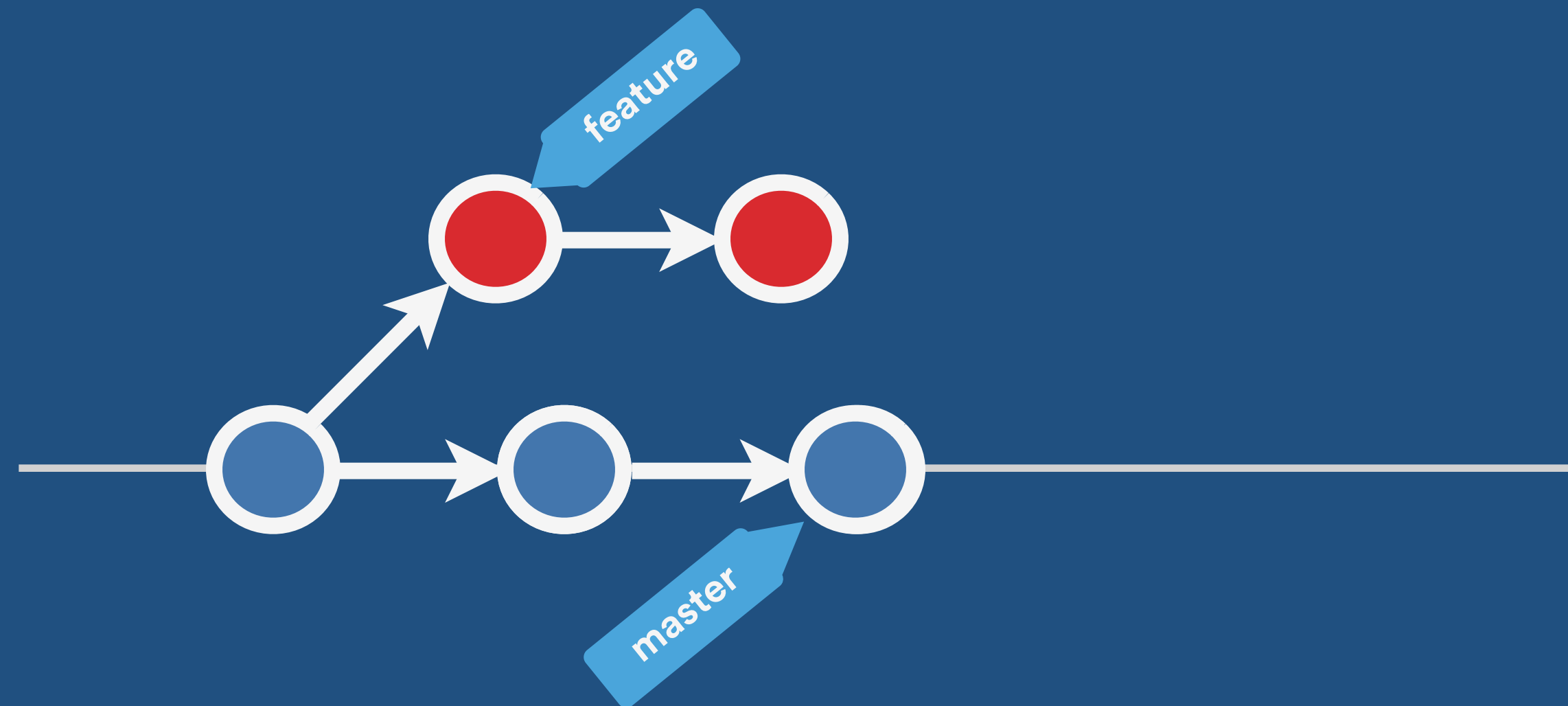
What is a 'ref'?

A ref is just a pointer to an object



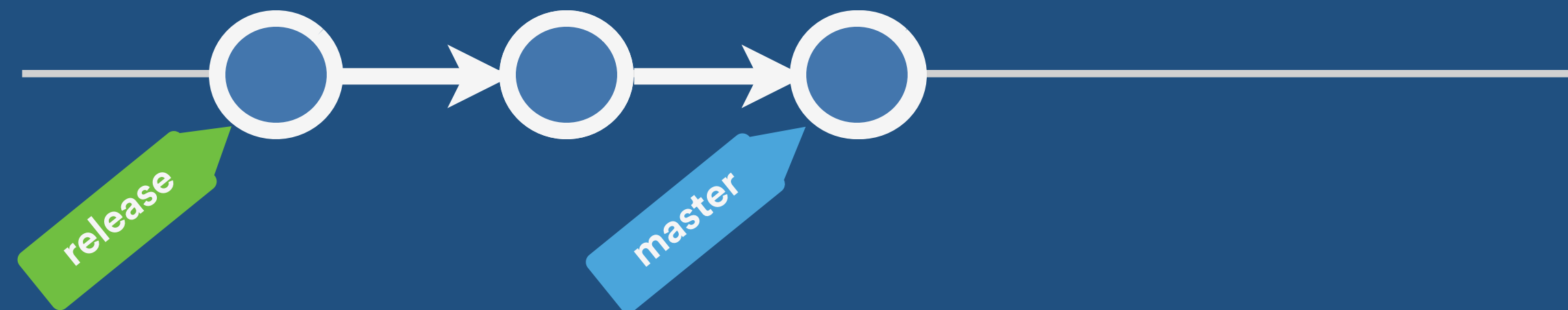
What is a 'branch'?

A branch is divergence from a common point, and ref to a commit, the "HEAD"



What is a 'tag'?

A tag is just special ref used to mark a commit in the history




```
$> git tag a-tag -m"A tag"
```

```
$> git branch a-branch
```

```
$> tree .git/refs/
```

```
.git/refs/
```

```
├── heads
```

```
│   ├── a-branch
```

```
│   └── master
```

```
└── tags
```

```
    └── a-tag
```

```
$> cat .git/refs/heads/a-branch
```

```
c13e27cdfd15c5acdcd8b510eefed7be68c41c8e
```

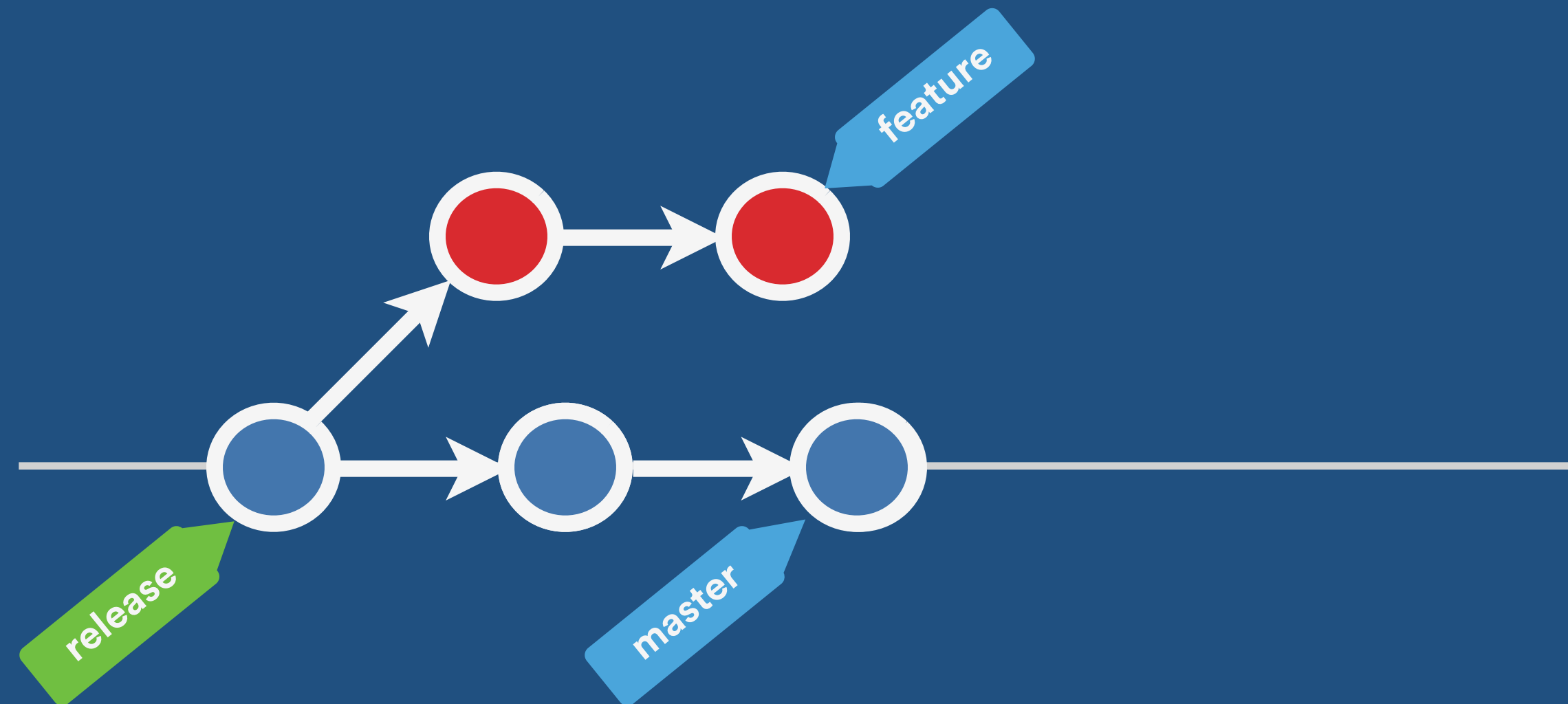


What is a 'reset'?

Manipulates the branch 'head'

```
$> git reset --hard feature^
```

'^' means 'parent'



Reflog keeps a history

```
$> git reflog
0c35628 HEAD@{1}: reset: moving to HEAD^
6cc6637 HEAD@{2}: commit: Add B
0c35628 HEAD@{3}: merge: Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
e0c0d65 HEAD@{4}: cherry-pick: A
80bb854 HEAD@{5}: checkout: moving from alpha to master
5044136 HEAD@{6}: commit: A
80bb854 HEAD@{7}: checkout: moving from master to alpha
80bb854 HEAD@{8}: commit (initial): 1
```

(Only 90 days by default though!)



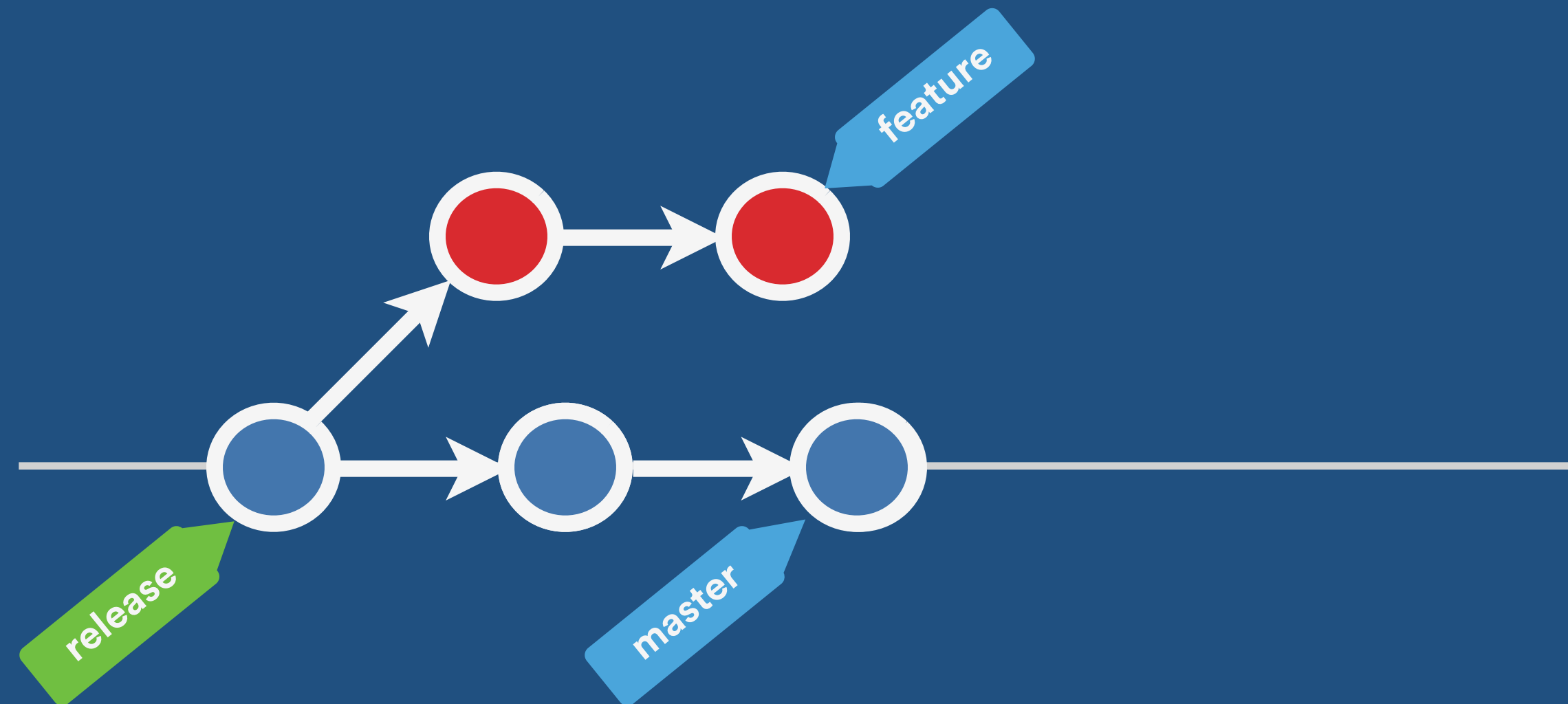
A man with a beard and mustache, wearing a dark fedora and a dark trench coat, stands in front of a window with multiple panes. The lighting is dim, creating a moody atmosphere. The text "Keeping things clean" is overlaid in the top right corner.

Keeping things
clean

What is a 'gc'?

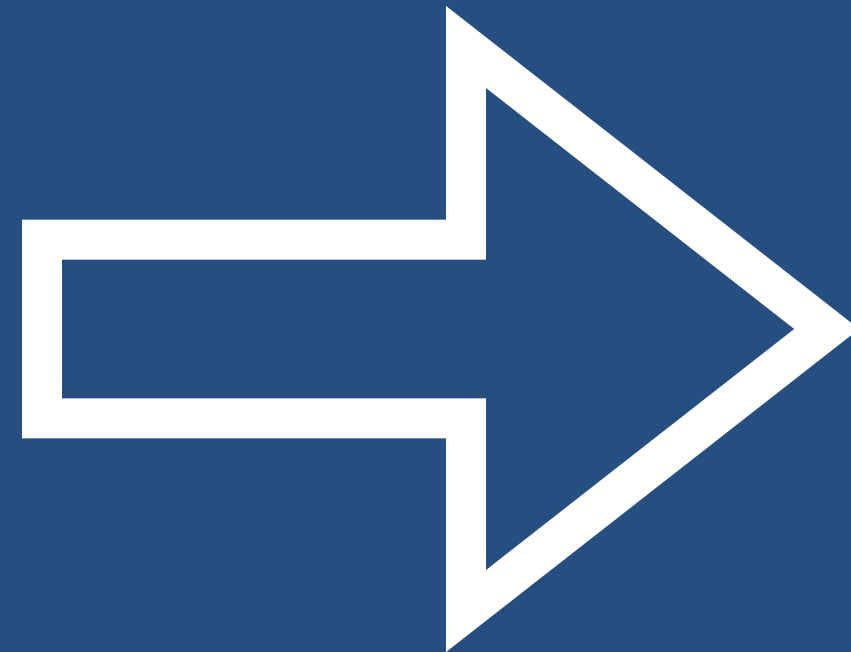
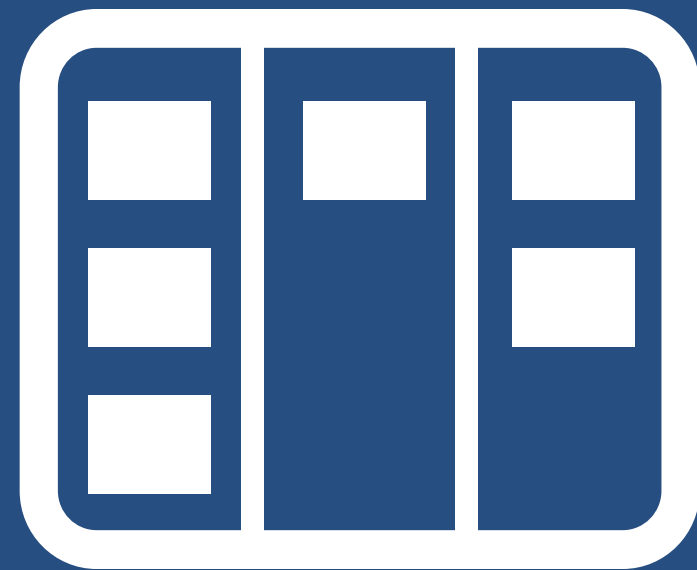
Orphaned objects are eligible for removal

```
$> git reset feature^          # '^' means 'parent'  
$> git gc --prune=all
```

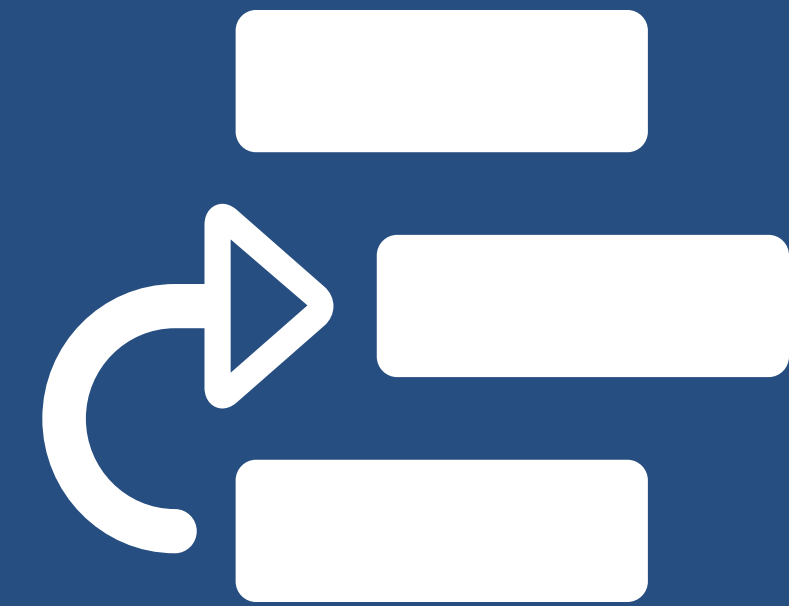


GC also packs objects

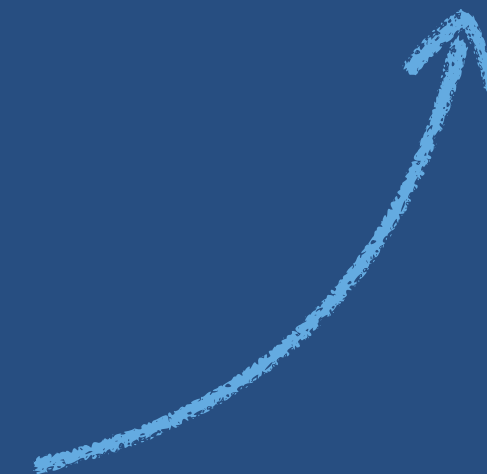
Loose Objects



Packfile



1. zlib compressed
2. Delta encoded



```
$> tree .git/objects
.git/objects
├── info
│   └── packs
└── pack
    ├── pack-7475314b451a882d77b1535d215def8bad0f4306.idx
    └── pack-7475314b451a882d77b1535d215def8bad0f4306.pack
```

2 directories, 3 files

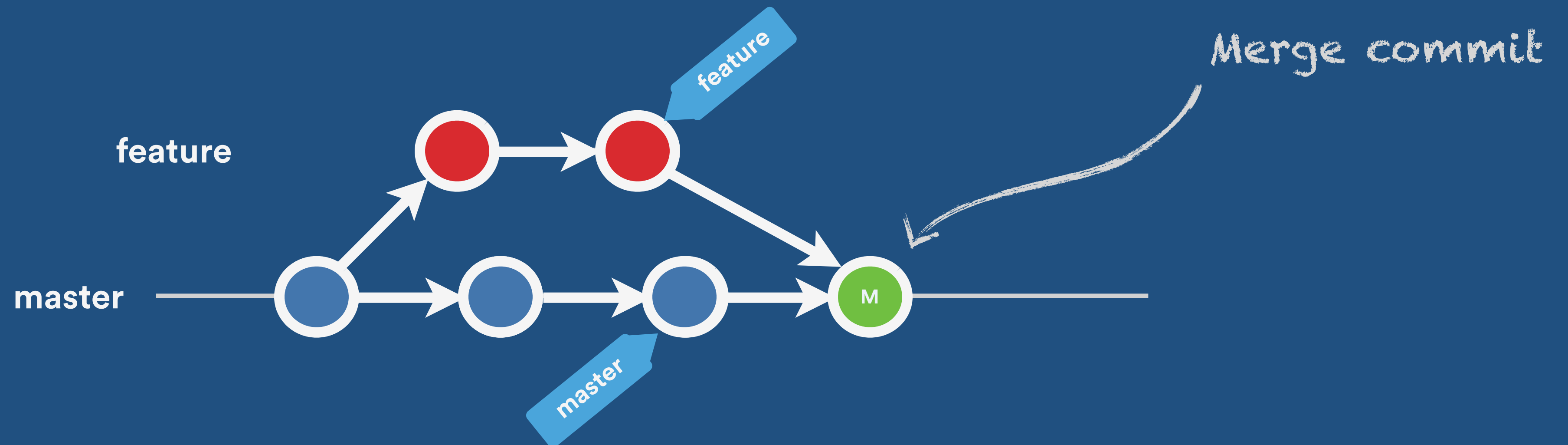




 git merge

What is a merge?

merges keep the context of
the feature's commits



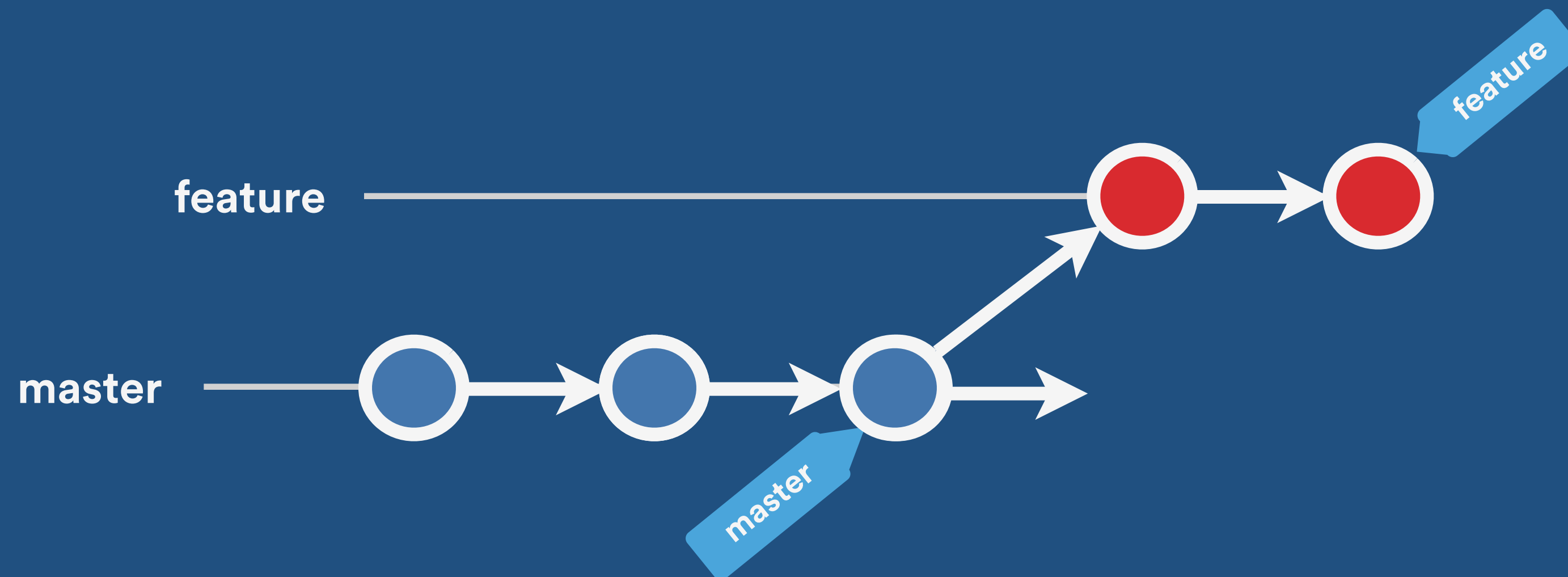
Anatomy of a merge

```
$> git cat-file 3680d8c8fd182f97cb0e75045e2fed5c7b7613ed  
tree f362c42032aff677c1a09c3f070454df5b411239  
parent 49a906f5722ad446a131778cea52e3fda331b706  
parent bd1174cd0f30fe9be9efdd41dcd56256340f230e  
author Marcus Bertrand <mbertrand@atlassian.com> 1409002123 -0700  
committer Marcus Bertrand <mbertrand@atlassian.com> 1409002123 -0700  
  
Merge branch 'foo/mybranch'
```



What is a fast-forward merge?

It will just shift the HEAD tag



What are 'merge strategies'?

git has breadth of choice on
how to merge changes!

resolve

recursive

octopus

ours

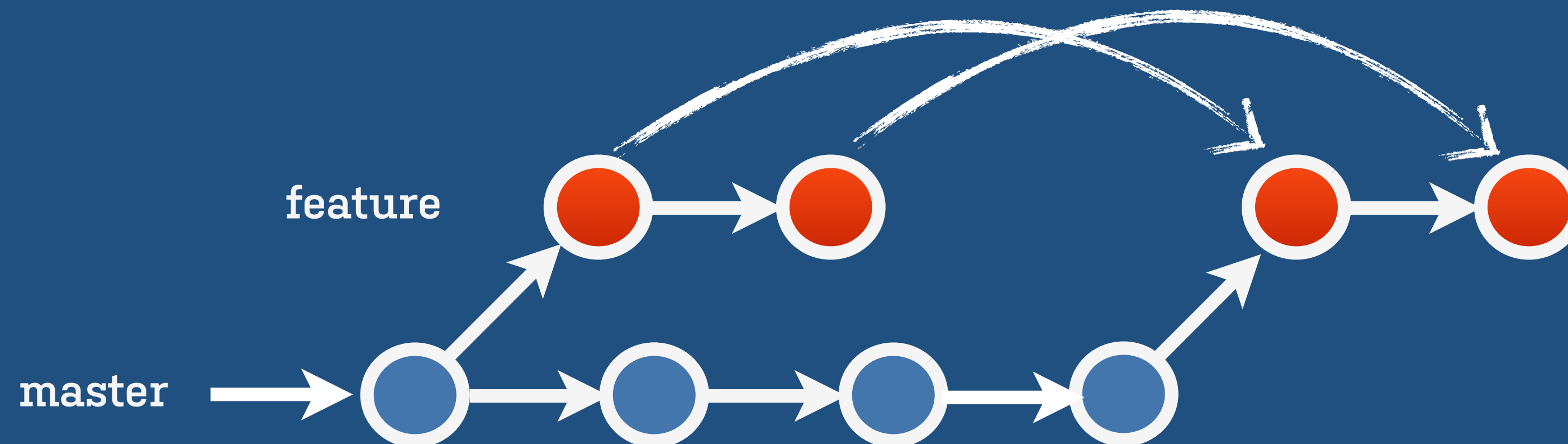
subtree

yours?



Rebase

It's a way to replay commits, one by one, on top of a branch



Getting out of trouble

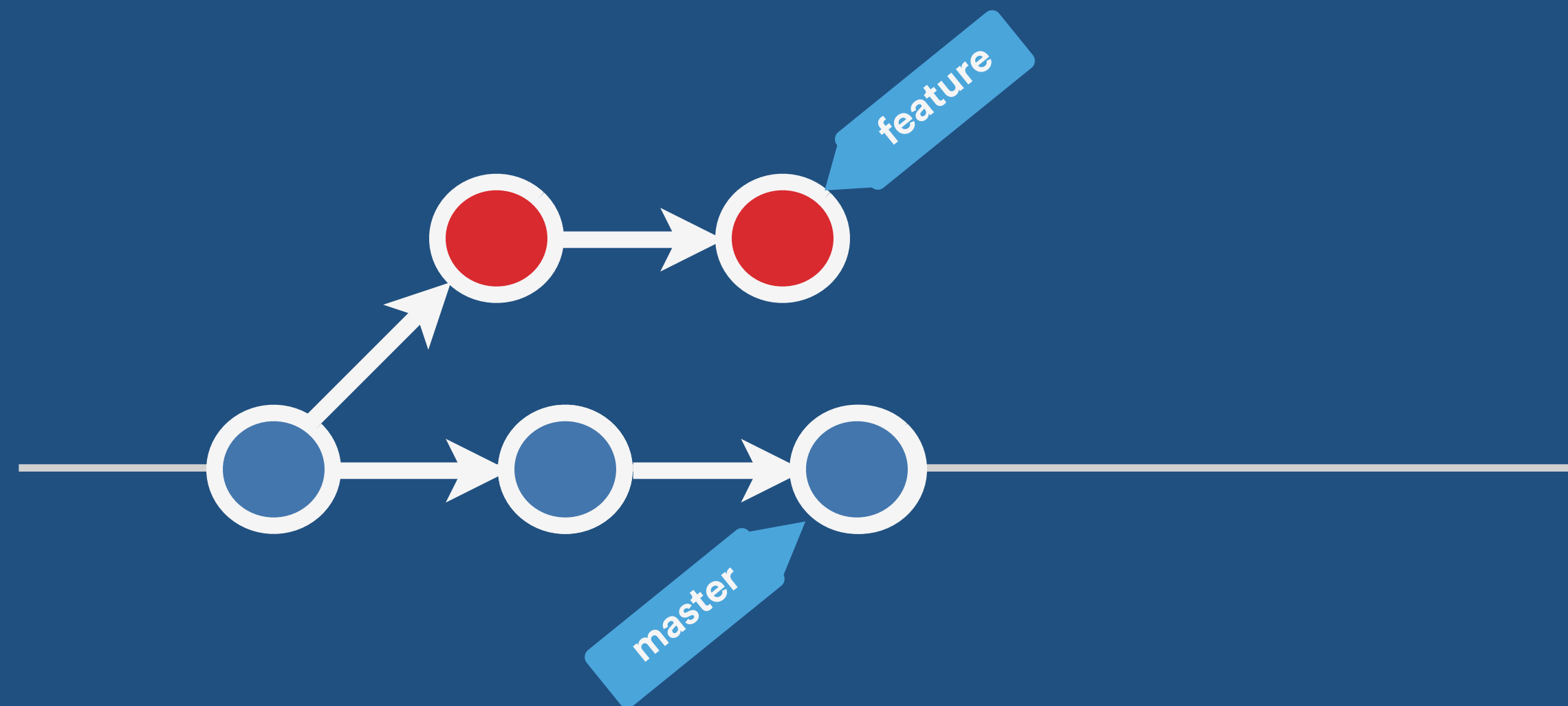


reset —hard^{ohshit}

—hard removes all staged and working changes!

```
$> git reset --hard feature^
```

'^' means 'parent'



Reflog!

```
$> git reflog
```

```
0c35628 HEAD@{1}: reset: moving to HEAD^
```

```
6cc6637 HEAD@{2}: commit: Add B
```

```
0c35628 HEAD@{3}: merge: Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
```

```
e0c0d65 HEAD@{4}: cherry-pick: A
```

```
80bb854 HEAD@{5}: checkout: moving from alpha to master
```

```
5044136 HEAD@{6}: commit: A
```

```
80bb854 HEAD@{7}: checkout: moving from master to alpha
```

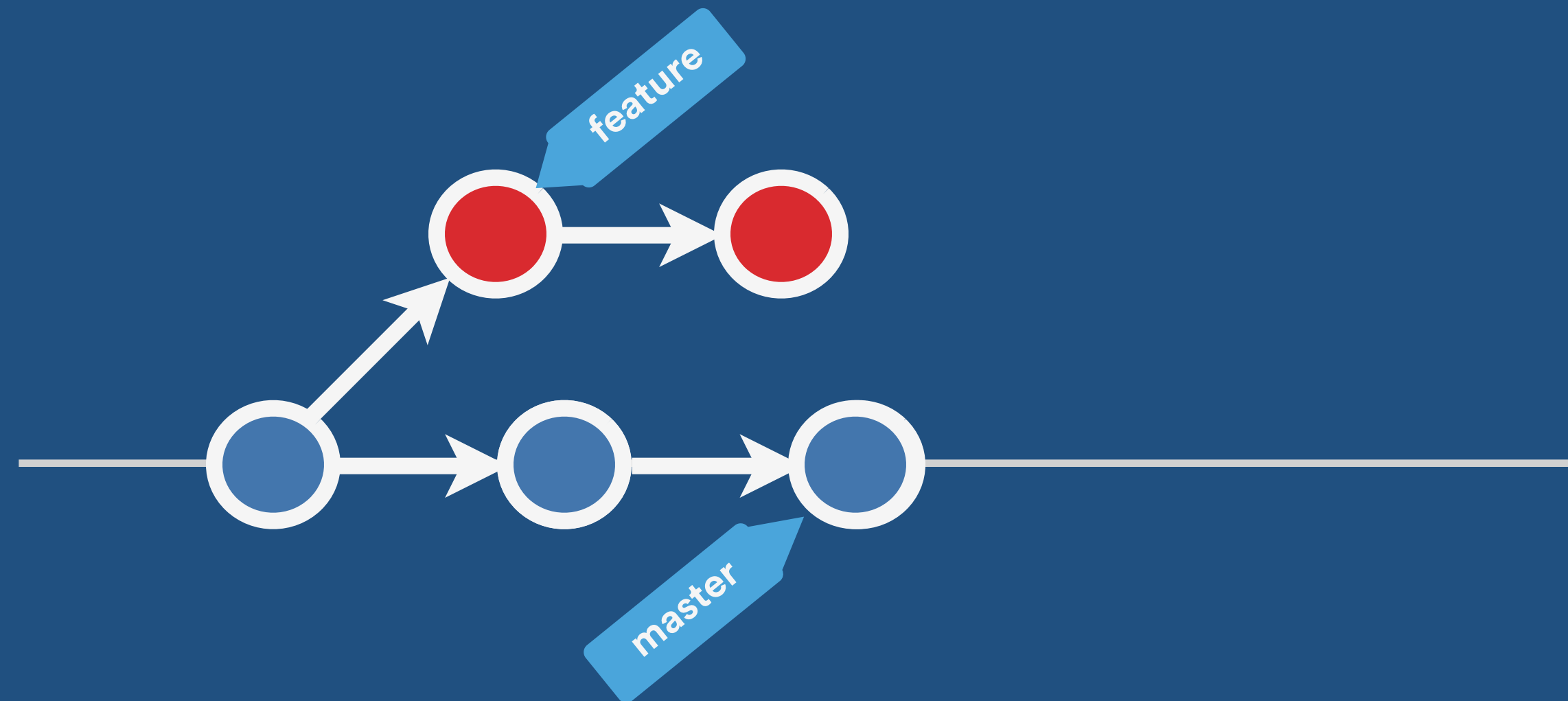
```
80bb854 HEAD@{8}: commit (initial): 1
```



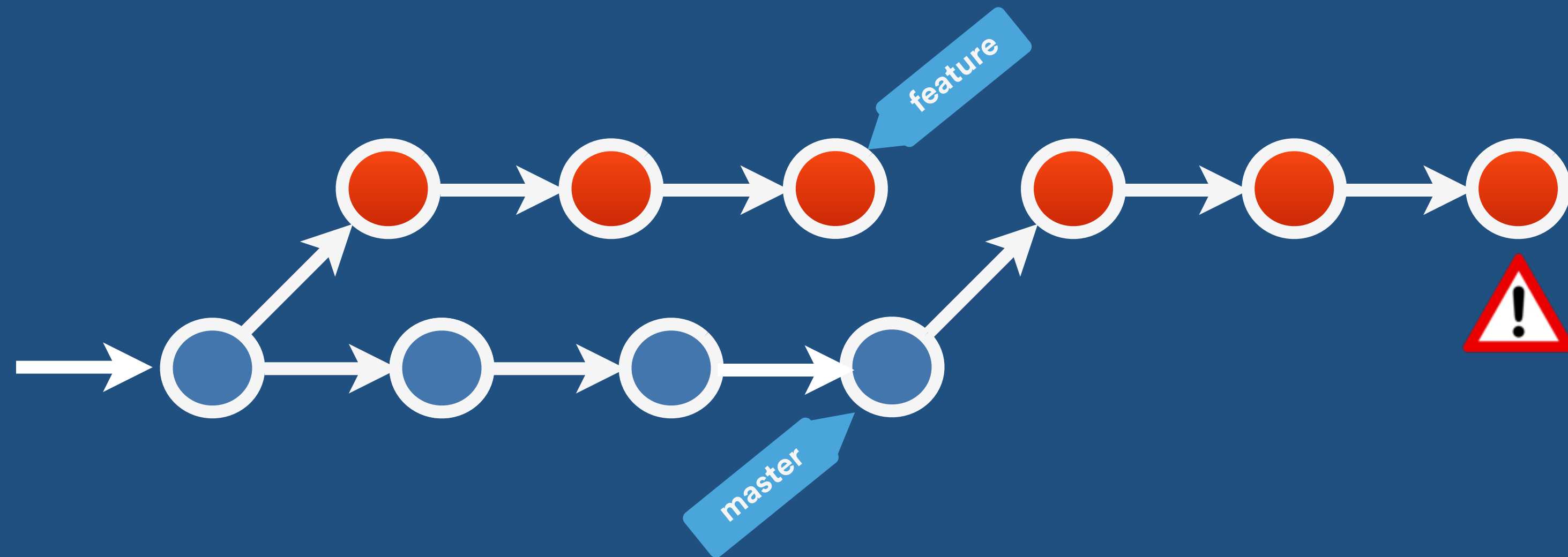
Reflog+Reset = Redo

Reset back to our commit!

```
$> git reset --hard 6cc6637
```



Rebase Broke The Build!

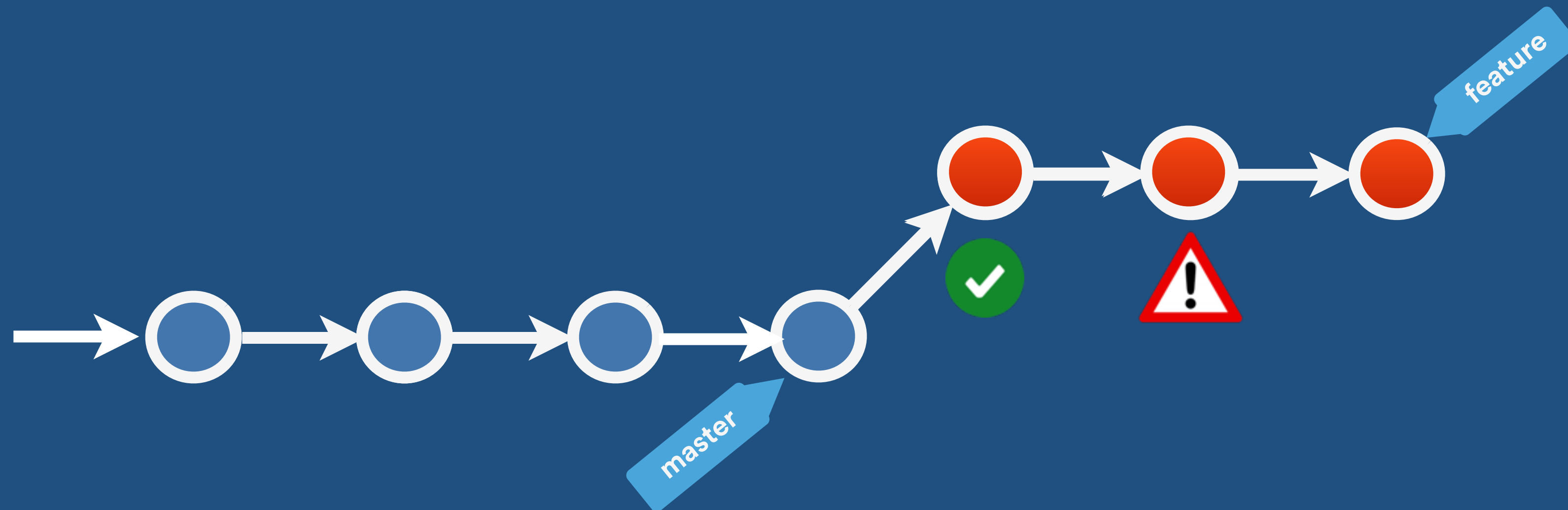


Fix with rewind/replay

Reflog to reset.

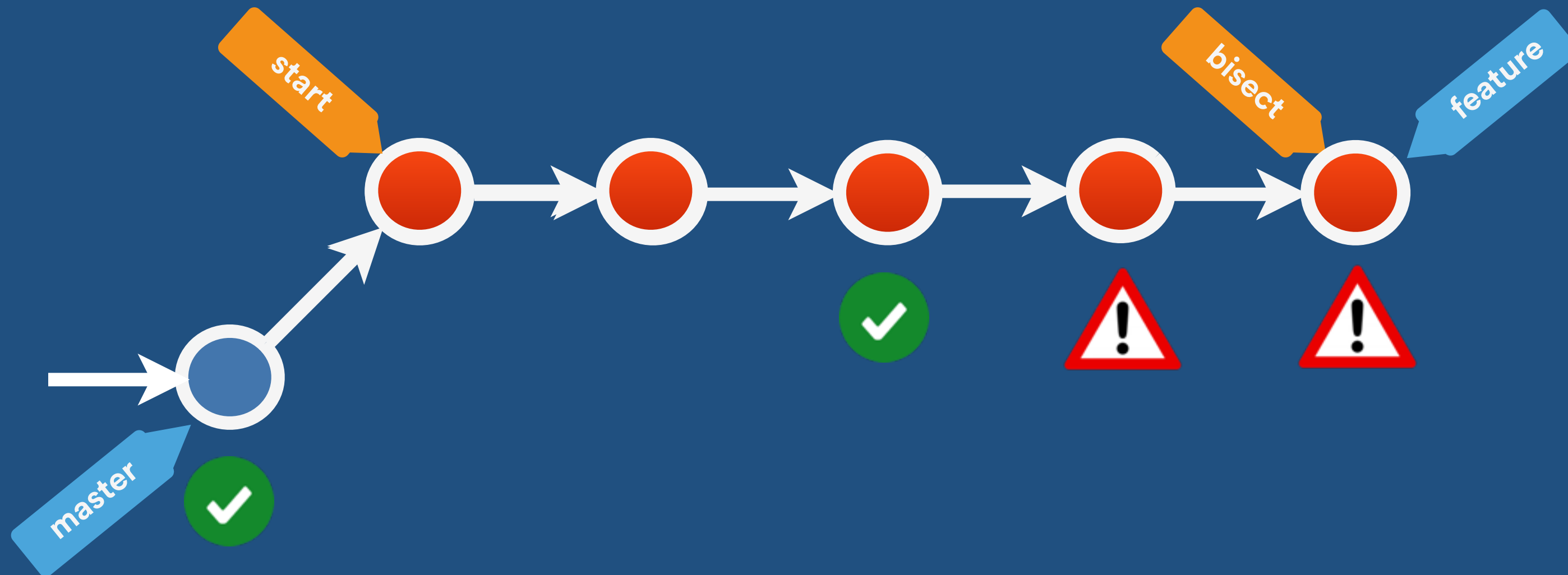
rebase --exec to test each step.

```
$> git rebase master --exec "make test"
```



Fix in place: bisect

```
$> git bisect start  
$> git bisect good master  
$> git bisect run make test
```





Out of Time

git data model





git data model

8efc8...

| commit | size |
|---------------|-------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: 1st! | |
| parent | |



bc5e7...

| commit | size |
|------------------|---------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: Update! | |
| parent | 8efc8.. |



74f2c...

| commit | size |
|----------------|---------|
| tree | c4d.. |
| author | |
| message: More! | |
| parent | bc5e7.. |



tree

| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮

tree

| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮

tree

| tree | size |
|------|-----------------|
| blob | 5b1d3.. READM |
| blob | 911e7.. LICENS |
| blob | cba0a.. test.rb |

⋮



A woman with dark hair, wearing a dark blue jacket with a white fur collar and a dark green top, stands in a hallway. She is holding a wooden stick or handle. In the background, a man in a green jacket is walking away from the camera towards a window. The hallway has white walls, a door with a sign, and a bulletin board.

So now we're samrt!



**Click 'engage'
to rate session.**

Rate **12** sessions to get the
supercool GOTO reward